

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Indonesian Abstract.....	iv
English Abstract.....	v
Approval of Supervisor.....	vi
Certification .....	vii
Decision of the Team .....	viii
Declaration.....	ix
Dedication.....	x
Mottoes .....	xi
Acknowledgement .....	xii
Transliteration Guidance.....	xvi
Table of Contents .....	xvii

### **CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION**

A. Background of Study .....	1
B. Problem Formulation.....	4
C. Research Objectives .....	5
D. Purposes of Research .....	5

### **CHAPTER II: PREVIOUS STUDY, LITERATURE REVIEW, AND THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK**

A. Literature Reviews .....	7
B. Theoretical Framework .....	15
1. Theory of Inflation .....	15
a. The Quantity Theory.....	16
b. The Monetarism's Theory .....	17
c. The Keynes's Theory.....	18
d. The Classical Theory.....	19
e. The Structuralism's Theory .....	19
2. Classification of Inflation .....	20

3. The Concept of Inflation According to Islam .....	21
4. The Inflation Determinant Model .....	22
5. The Relation Between External Debt and Inflation.....	24
6. The Relation Between Money Supply and Inflation.....	26
7. The Relation Between Exchange Rate and Inflation .....	27
8. The Relation Between Export, Import and Inflation.....	29
9. Islamic Scholar's View on Inflation (Al-Ghazali and Al-Maqrizi)....	30

### **CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

A. Type of Research.....	37
B. Type and Sources of Data.....	37
C. Data Collection Method .....	38
D. Definitions of Operational Variables.....	38
E. VAR/VECM.....	39
1. Stationary Data Test .....	41
2. Test Correlation .....	42
3. Test The Stability of The VAR Model.....	43
4. Lag Optimal Test .....	43
5. Cointegration Test .....	43
6. Vector Error Correction Model (VECM) .....	44
7. Output.....	44

### **CHAPTER IV: RESULT AND ANALYSIS**

A. Result .....	47
1. Stationary Data Test .....	47
2. Stability Test of VAR.....	48
3. Lag Optimum Test.....	48
4. Cointegration Test .....	49
5. Vector Error Correction Model (VECM) .....	50
6. Impulse Response Function.....	53
7. Forecast Error Variance Decomposition (FEVD).....	53

B. Analysis and Discussion.....	55
1. Based on VAR/VECM Result .....	55
2. Based on Islamic Scholar View.....	58
<b>CHAPTER V: CLOSING</b>	
A. Conclusion .....	65
B. Suggestions.....	66
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b> .....	67
<b>APPENDIX</b> .....	76

### **CONTENT OF TABLE**

Table 4.1 Stationary Data Test .....	47
Table 4.2 Stability Test of VAR .....	48
Table 4.3 Lag Optimum Test.....	49
Table 4.4 Cointegration Test .....	50
Table 4.5 VECM in Inflation Equation.....	51

### **CONTENT OF FIGURE**

Figure 1.1 External Debt Graph.....	1
Figure 1.2 Exchange Rate Graph .....	2
Figure 2.1 Inflationary Gap Curve's .....	18
Figure 3.1 Processing Method and Data Analysis of VAR/VECM .....	41
Figure 4.1 Graph Inflation against Variables .....	53
Figure 4.2 Graph Inflation in FEVD.....	55