

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRAK	iii
ABSTRACT	vi.
STATEMENT SHEET	v.
STATEMENT OF ELIGIBILITY	vi
ORIGINAL STATEMENT SHEET	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	x
LIST OF TABLE	xii
LIST OF FIGURE	xiii
LIST OF APPENDIX	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
<u>1.1 Background of Research</u>	1
<u>1.2 Formulation of The Problem</u>	3
<u>1.2 Objective of Research</u>	4
<u>1.4 Benefit of Research</u>	4
<u>1.4.1 Theoretical Benefits</u>	4
<u>1.4.2 Practical Benefit</u>	4
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	5
<u>2.1 Previous Research</u>	5
<u>2.2 Theoretical Base</u>	6
<u>2.2.1 Cherry (<i>Muntingia calabura L.</i>)</u>	6
<u>2.2.2 Acne Vulgaris</u>	9
<u>2.2.3 Spray Gel</u>	10
<u>2.2.4 Material Formulation Description</u>	12
<u>2.2.5 Preparation Evaluating Test</u>	19
<u>2.2.6 Halal Product Analysis</u>	21
<u>2.3 Conceptual Frame Work</u>	22

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS	23
3.1 Time and Place of Research.....	23
3.2 Research Tools and Materials	23
3.3 Material Formulation	24
3.4 Stage of Research.....	24
<u>3.4.1 Determination of Cherry Plant (<i>Muntingia calabura L.</i>)</u>	24
<u>3.4.2 Cherry Leaf (<i>Muntingia calabura L.</i>) <u>Simplicia Process</u></u>	24
<u>3.4.3 Cherry Leaf (<i>Muntingia calabura L.</i>) <u>Ethanol Extract</u></u> <u> <u>Process</u></u>	25
<u>3.4.4 Qualitative Analysis of Extract Compounds</u>	25
<u>3.4.5 Spray Gel Formulation of Cherry Leaf Ethanol Extract</u> <u> <u>Process</u></u>	26
<u>3.4.6 Evaluation of Cherry Leaf Extract Spray Gel</u>	27
<u>3.4.7 Stability Test</u>	28
<u>3.5 Data Analyze</u>	29
CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	31
4.1 <u>Cherry Leaf (<i>Muntingia calabura L.</i>) <u>Extraction Process</u></u>	31
4.2 <u>Qualitative Analysis of Compounds in Ethanol Extract of Cherry</u> <u>Leaves</u>	33
4.3 <u>Cherry Leaf Ethanol Extract Spray Formulation</u>	34
4.4 <u>Evaluation of Cherry Leaf Ethanol Extract Spray Gel</u>	36
4.5 <u>Stability Test</u>	41
4.6 <u>Halal Analysis</u>	48
CHAPTER V CLOSING	51
5.1 <u>Conclusion</u>	51
5.2 <u>Suggestion</u>	51
BIBLIOGRAPHY	53

LIST OF TABLE

<u>Table 2.1 Phytochemical content of ethanol extract of cherry leaves.....</u>	8
<u>Table 2.2 Carbopol use concentration</u>	12
<u>Table 2.3 Solubility poloxamer in various solvent</u>	14
<u>Table 2.4 Concentration of using poloxamer</u>	15
<u>Table 2.5 Solubility NaOH in various concentration.....</u>	16
<u>Table 2.6 Sodium benzoate solubility concentration</u>	17
<u>Table 2.7 Glycerin solubility concentration.....</u>	18
<u>Table 2.8 Glycerin concentration in pharmaceutical preparation.....</u>	19
<u>Table 3.1 Dose Cherry leaf ethanol extract formulation.....</u>	24
<u>Table 4.1 The result of phytochemical analysis of <i>Muntingia calabura L</i></u>	32
<u>Table 4.2 The result of physical descriptive</u>	36
<u>Table 4.3 The result of homogeneity test.....</u>	37
<u>Table 4.4 The result of viscosity test.....</u>	38
<u>Table 4.5 The result of ANOVA test (p<0,05) viscosity formulation:</u>	38
<u>Table 4.6 The result of pH test:.....</u>	39
<u>Table 4.6 The result of Man Whitney test (p<0,05) pH formulation:.....</u>	39
<u>Table 4.5 The result of physical descriptive</u>	42
<u>Table 4.3 The result of homogeneity</u>	43
<u>Table 4.8 The result of one way ANOVA test (p<0,05) of viscosity formulation on days 0, 7, 14 and 21</u>	44
<u>Table 4.9 The results of the examination of the mean pH value for 21 days with Man Whitney test (p <0.05)</u>	45
<u>Table 4.8 Physical Cycling Test Appearance</u>	46
<u>Table 4.9 Wilcoxon test Result of pH in <i>Cycling Test</i></u>	47
<u>Table 4.10 T-Test result of viscosity in a cycling test</u>	47
<u>Table 4.11 List of halal analyze ingredient and the manufacturing process of ethanol extract cherry leaf spray gel</u>	49

LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 2.1 <i>Muntingia calabura L. plant</i>.....	7
Figure 2.2 Chemical Structure of Carbopol.....	12
Figure 2.3 Chemical structure of poloxamer	13
Figure 2.4 Chemical structure disodium edetate.....	16
Figure 2.5 Sodium benzoate chemical structure	17
Figure 2.6 Glycerin chemical structure.....	18
Figure 4.1 The reaction of flavonoid and NaOH.....	33
Figure 4.2 Reaction between tannin dan FeCl₃.....	34
Figure 4.3 The mechanizm of foam formation.....	35

LIST OF APPENDIX

Appendix 1 Research Scheme	63
Appendix 2 Calculation of % rendement of extracts and % of moisture content	64
Appendix 3 Simplicia Process	65
Appendix 4 Cherry leaf extraction process.....	66
Appendix 5 Qualitative Analysis of Cherry Leaf Ethanol Extract Compounds.....	67
Appendix 6 Formulation of Spray Gel.....	68
Appendix 7 Physical Description.....	69
Appendix 8 Homogeneity	70
Appendix 9 Sticky Spread	71
Appendix 10 Pattern Spread	72
Appendix 11 pH test, Viscosity, Centrifugation, <i>Cycling Test</i>.....	75
Appendix 12 Table Spraying Pattern Check and Weight Every Spray	76
Appendix 13 SPSS Analysis	78
Appendix 14 Determination letter	89