

TABLE OF CONTENT

STATEMENT OF ELIGIBILITY	i
DECLARATION.....	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
ABSTRACT.....	v
TABLE OF CONTENT	vi
LIST OF TABLES	ix
LIST OF PICTURE	x

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background	1
1.2 Formulation of The Problems.....	5
1.3 Research Purposes	5
1.4 Benefits of Research.....	5
1.4.1 Theoretical Benefit	5
1.4.2 Practical Benefits.....	5

CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1 Previous Research	7
2.2 Theoretical Basis	8
2.2.1 Betel.....	8
2.2.2 Red Betel	8
2.2.3 Soap	10
2.2.4 Transparent soap.....	11
2.3 Additional Ingredient in Transparent Soap	11
2.3.1 Stearic Acid	11
2.3.2 Virgin Coconut Oil (VCO).....	12
2.3.3 Ethanol.....	13
2.3.4 Glycerin	14
2.3.5 Sodium Hydroxide	14

2.3.6 Aquadest	15
2.3.7 Sugar (Sucrose)	15
2.3.8 Cocamidopropyl Betaine	15
2.3.9 Sodium Lauryl Sulfate (SLS)	16
2.3.10 BHT	16
2.4 Physical Characteristics of Soap	16
2.4.1 Soap Transparency	16
2.4.2 Degree of Acidity	16
2.5 Product Halal Analysis	17
2.6 Conceptual Framework	19

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS

3.1 Research Location and Time	21
3.2 Research Tools and Materials.....	21
3.3 Research Design.....	21
3.4 Research Procedure	22
3.4.1 Evaluation of the Characteristics of Dry Betel Leaf Dry Extracts.....	22
3.4.2 Extraction	23
3.4.3 Phytochemical Analysis of Red Betel Leaves.....	23
3.4.4 Formulation of Transparent Solid Soap of Red Betel Leaf Extract	23
3.4.5 Evaluation of the Physical Properties of Transparent Soap	24
3.5 Data Analysis.....	25

CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION

4.1 Phytochemical Analysis of Red Betel Leaf Extract	27
4.2 Transparent Solid Soap Formulation Red Betel Leaf Extract	29
4.3 Test Characteristics of Transparent Solid Soap Preparations.....	30

4.3.1 Transparency Test	31
4.3.2 pH test	32
4.3.3 Moisture Test.....	33
4.3.4 Soap Power Test.....	34
4.3.5 Organoleptic Test.....	36
4.3.6 Hardness Test.....	37
4.3.7 Stability Test	38
4.4 Halal Analysis of Transparent Solid Soap Formulation Material	44
 CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	
5.1 Conclusions	49
5.2 Suggestions.....	49
REFERENCES	51
APPENDICES	57
APPENDIX 1.....	57
APPENDIX 2.....	58
APPENDIX 3.....	59

LIST OF TABLES

Tabel 2.1 Requirements for Solid Soap According to SNI 2016.....	9
Table 3.1 Formula of Transparent Solid Soap Of Red Betel Leaf Extract.....	22
Table 4.1 Result of Phytochemical Analysis of Red Betel Leaf Extract.....	26
Table 4.2 Formula of Transparent Solid Soap Red Betel LeavesExtract.....	27
Tabel 4.3 Test Results of Transparent Solid Soap Transparency.....	31
Tabel 4.4 Test Results of pH of Transparent Solid Soap.....	33
Tabel 4.5 Results of Transparent Solid Moisture Test Results.....	34
Tabel 4.6 Results of Transparent Solid Soap Foam Power Test.....	35
Tabel 4.7 Organoleptic Test Results of Transparent Solid Soap	36
Tabel 4.8 Hard Solid Soap Test Results Transparent	37
Tabel 4.9 Organoleptic Test Results of Transparent Solid Soap After Stability	38
Tabel 4.10 pH Test Results of Transparent Solid Soap After Stability ...	39
Tabel 4.11 MoistureTest Results of Transparent Solid Soap After Stability.....	41
Tabel 4.12 Soap Foam Test Results of Transparent Solid After Stability	42
Tabel 4.13 Results of Transparent Solid Soap Hardness Test After Stability.....	43

LIST OF PICTURE

Figure 2.1 Red Betel Leaves (Piper crocatum Ruiz & Pav)	9
Figure 4.1 Thick Red Betel Leaf Extract	28
Figure4.2 Phytochemical Analysis of Red Betel Leaf Extract.....	35
Figure 4.4 Organoleptic Test Results of Transparent Solid Soap	37