

**CHAPTER II**  
**LITERATURE REVIEW AND THEORITICAL FRAMEWORK**

A. Literature Review.....	7
B. Theoretical Framework .....	14
1. Zakât .....	14
a. The Concept and Definition of Zakât .....	15
b. The Use and beneficent of Zakât .....	21
c. Zakât Utilization <sup>manfaat</sup> .....	23
2. Poverty <sup>pemanfaatan</sup> .....	28
a. The poverty concept .....	28
b. Poverty Line .....	31
c. Poverty measurement <sup>pengukuran kemiskinan</sup> .....	32
3. Reducing Poverty rate <sup>meryuans, tingkat kemiskinan</sup> .....	35
4. LAZ Ummat Sejahtera PO 2012 .....	37

**CHAPTER III**  
**RESEARCH METHODOLGY**

A. Research Design .....	39
B. Time and Location of Research.....	39
C. Data Source .....	39
D. Population and Obtaining Sample Method .....	40
E. Data analysis method .....	40
1. Foster-Geer-Thorbecke (FGT) Index .....	40
a. Head Count Index (P <sub>0</sub> ) .....	41
b. Poverty Gap Index (P <sub>1</sub> ) .....	42
c. Poverty Severity Index (P <sub>2</sub> ) .....	43

2. Paired Sample T Test .....	44
-------------------------------	----

#### **CHAPTER IV**

### **RESEARCH OVERVIEW, DATA EXPOSURE AND DATA ANALYSIS**

A. Research Overview .....	46
1. LAZ Ummat Sejahtera .....	46
a. Profile of LAZ Ummat Sejahtera Ponorogo .....	46
b. Zakât utilization by LAZ Ummat Sejahtera Ponorogo .....	49
2. Ponorogo City.....	53
a. Geographical condition .....	53
b. Demographical Condition .....	54
B. Data exposure .....	58
C. Data Analysis .....	59
1. FGT Index .....	59
a. Headcount Index ( $P_0$ ) .....	60
b. Poverty Gap Index ( $P_1$ ) .....	61
c. Poverty Severity Index ( $P_2$ ) .....	61
2. Paired Sample T Test .....	63
a. Paired Simple Statistic .....	63
b. Paired Samples Correlation .....	63
c. Hypothesis .....	63
d. Hypothesis Test Result .....	64

**CHAPTER V**  
**CLOSING**

A. CONCLUSION.....65  
B. SUGGESTION.....66  
C. BIBLIOGRAPHY .....68

## **LIST OF TABLES**

Table 1. Poverty Indicator before and after ZIS distribution .....	8
Table 2. Zakatable items .....	27
Table 3 Population by Sex and Age 5 Years Group 2011 .....	56
Table 4 Population 15 years go up the works according to top highest Educational attainment .....	57
Table 5 Demographical Characteristic of Mustahiq .....	58
Table 6 Mustahiq's Poverty index before and after receiving zakât .....	60