

THESIS
IMPLICATIONS OF NICKEL ORE EXPORT RESTRICTIONS
ON MINERAL SECTOR TRADE IN INDONESIA IN 2020-2023



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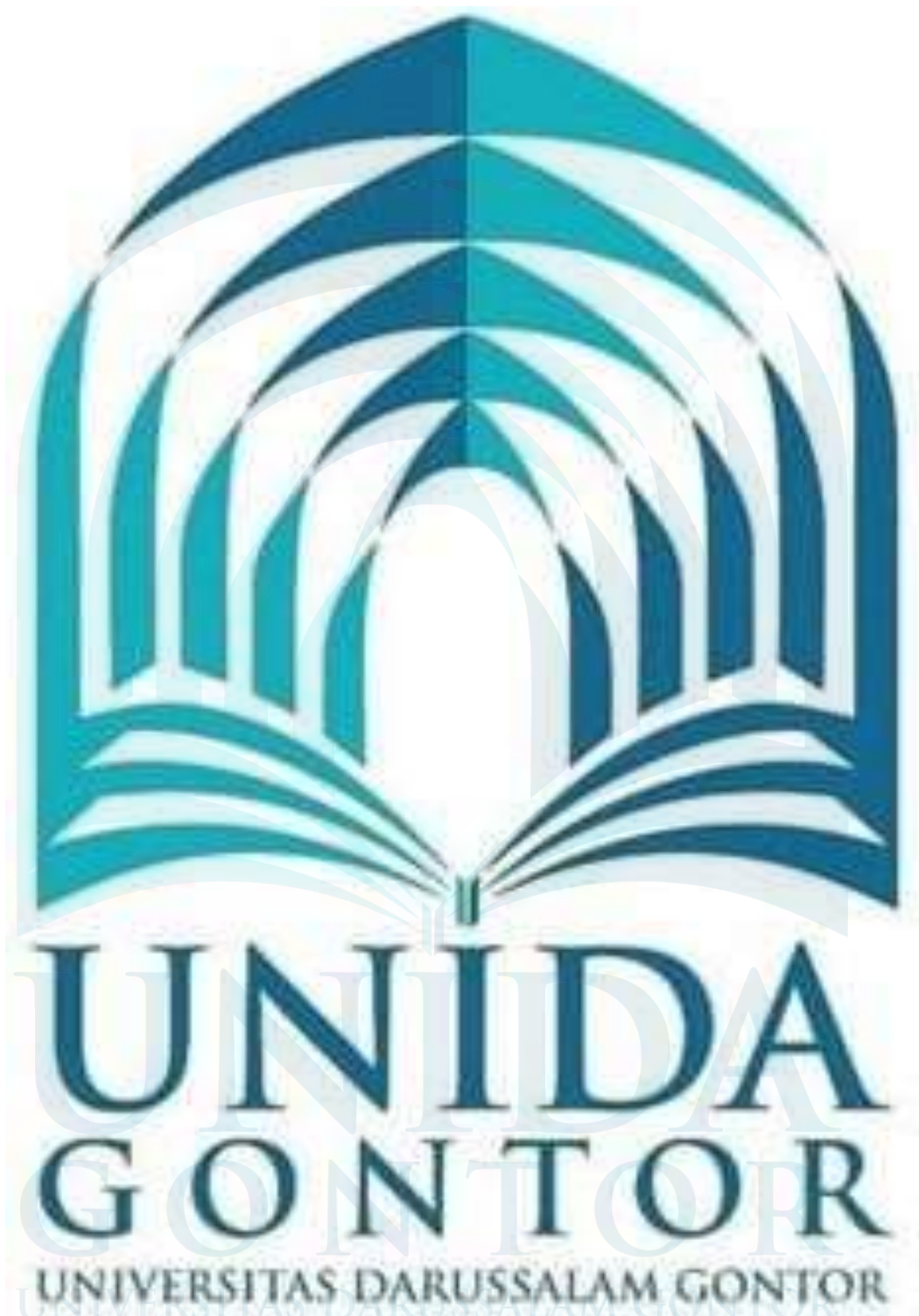
DEPARTEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

UNIVERSITY OF DARUSSALAM GONTOR

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Indonesia in 2020-2023

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**IMPLICATIONS OF NICKEL ORE EXPORT
RESTRICTIONS ON MINERAL SECTOR TRADE IN
INDONESIA IN 2020-2023**

Thesis

Submitted to fulfill the requirements for obtaining a Bachelor's Degree in
International Relations Department

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**DECLARATION
THE ELIGIBILITY FOR THESIS EXAMINATION**

It is hereby stated that the undergraduate thesis, entitled:
**Implications of Nickel Ore Export Restrictions on Mineral Sector Trade
Indonesia In 2020-2023**

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DECLARATION

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I sincerely declare that this thesis originally belong to my own work and not belong to other researcher for different degree. Furthermore, this thesis is never published before, except some parts with their original references.

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August 15th, 2024 M

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IMPLICATIONS OF NICKEL ORE EXPORT RESTRICTIONS ON MINERAL SECTOR TRADE IN INDONESIA IN 2020-2023

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ABSTRACT

Limiting nickel ore exports is a government effort to protect and prevent the depletion of mineral resources, especially nickel. One form of government policy is to limit the export of raw nickel ore by processing raw nickel ore so that it has added value to the downstream nickel industry in the global market. With so many other countries' interest in Indonesian nickel, the Indonesian government protects it. This study aims to analyze the implications of Indonesia's nickel export protectionism policy on mineral sector trade. The research uses deductive qualitative research methods with literature review data collection techniques from secondary data sources. The theory used in this research is the theory of Protectionism. The results of this study indicate that protectionist measures taken by the Indonesian government have a significant impact on the mineral sector and the national economy because Indonesia is the largest nickel producer in the world. Protectionism efforts by the Indonesian government have an impact on sustainable development and creating economic independence from the nickel industry.

Keywords: Protectionism, nickel ore, raw nickel export ban

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IMPLIKASI PEMBATASAN EKSPOR BIJI NIKEL TERHADAP PERDAGANGAN SEKTOR MINERAL DI INDONESIA TAHUN 2020-2023

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ABSTRAK

Pembatasan ekspor biji nikel merupakan upaya pemerintah untuk melindungi dan mencegah penipisan pada sumber daya mineral terutama nikel. Salah satu bentuk kebijakan pemerintah yaitu dengan adanya pembatasan ekspor biji nikel mentah dengan cara mengolah biji nikel mentah agar memiliki nilai tambah industry hilir nikel dipasar global. Dengan banyaknya minat negara lain terhadap nikel Indonesia menyebabkan pemerintah Indonesia melakukan proteksi kepada nikel Indonesia. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis implikasi kebijakan proteksionisme ekspor nikel Indonesia terhadap perdagangan sektor mineral. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian kualitatif deduktif dengan Teknik pengumpulan data *literature review* dari sumber data skunder. Adapun teori yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah teori proteksionisme. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa tindakan proteksionisme yang dilakukan pemerintah Indonesia memiliki dampak yang signifikan terhadap sektor mineral dan ekonomi nasional, dikarenakan Indonesia merupakan produsen nikel terbesar di dunia. Upaya proteksionisme oleh pemerintah Indonesia berdampak pada pembangunan berkelanjutan dan menciptakan kemandirian ekonomi dari industry nikel.

Kata kunci: Proteksionisme, biji nikel, larangan ekspor nikel mentah

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FOREWORD

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Motivation is needed so that the author does not give up easily, and that the author's dreams can be achieved.

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Mantingan, 1445 H



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MOTTO

“NO DREAM IS TOO HIGH. NO DREAM SHOULD BE UNDERESTIMATED.
SOAR AS HIGH AS YOU WANT AND ACHIEVE AS MUCH AS YOU WISH.”

-Maudy Ayunda-



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