

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|---|----|
| ABSTRACT..... | 1 |
| CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION | xi |
| 1.1. Background..... | 1 |
| 1.2. Problem Formulation..... | 4 |
| 1.3. Research Objectives | 4 |
| 1.4. Usefulness of Research | 4 |
| 1.4.1. Academic Uses | 4 |
| 1.4.2. Practical Uses..... | 5 |
| 1.5. Literature Review..... | 5 |
| 1.6. Conceptual foundation..... | 13 |
| 1.6.1. <i>Foreign Aid</i> | 13 |
| 1.6.2. <i>Non-government Organizations</i> | 14 |
| 1.7. Hypothesis..... | 16 |
| 1.8. Research Methodology..... | 17 |
| 1.8.1. Research Design..... | 17 |
| 1.8.2. Object of Research | 17 |
| 1.8.3. Data Collection Technique..... | 18 |
| 1.8.4. Data Analysis Technique..... | 18 |
| 1.9. Discussion..... | 18 |
| 1.9.1. CHAPTER I (Introduction)..... | 18 |
| 1.9.2. Chapter II (Role in Nature Maintenance). | 19 |
| 1.9.3. CHAPTER III (OISCA's Efforts to Improve Agriculture through Foreign Aid)..... | 19 |
| 1.9.4. CHAPTER IV (Conclusion)..... | 19 |
| CHAPTER II: THE URGENCY OF ESTABLISHING OISCA | 20 |
| 2.1. Background to the establishment of OISCA | 21 |
| 2.2. OISCA International..... | 24 |
| 2.2.1. Capacity Development | 27 |
| 2.2.2. Rural Development..... | 28 |
| 2.2.3. Environmental Conservation..... | 29 |
| 2.2.4. Children's Forest Program | 30 |
| 2.3. OISCA Indonesia Program | 31 |
| 2.4. The Birth of Agriculture from Four OISCA Programs | 33 |
| CHAPTER III: Research Analysis | 35 |

| | | |
|-----------------|--|----|
| 3.1. | Capacity Development | 35 |
| 3.1.1. | Sustainable Agriculture Training..... | 37 |
| 3.1.2. | Empowerment of Women Organization (PWO) | 39 |
| 3.1.3. | OISCA Engineering Division..... | 41 |
| 3.1.4. | OISCA Japanese Language Center..... | 42 |
| 3.2. | Rural Development | 43 |
| 3.3. | Environmental Conservation..... | 45 |
| 3.4. | Children's Forest Program | 50 |
| CHAPTER IV: | Conclusion | 55 |
| 4.1. | Conclusion..... | 55 |
| 4.2. | Suggestion | 56 |
| Attachment..... | | 58 |
| 1.1. | Interview Results | 58 |
| 1.2. | Photo Documentation..... | 63 |
| Reference | | 66 |

**UNIDA
GONTOR**
UNIVERSITAS DARUSSALAM GONTOR

SECTION LIST

| | |
|---------------------------------------|----|
| Chart 1. 1 Concept Usage | 16 |
|---------------------------------------|----|

LIST OF TABLES

| | |
|--|----|
| Table 2. 1 List of OISCA Member Countries | 25 |
|--|----|

GRAPHIC LIST

| | |
|--|----|
| Increase in Mangrove Program Activities 2015 to 2021. | 48 |
|--|----|

FIGURE LIST

| | |
|---|----|
| Mountain Forest Fires in Nueva Vizcaya Province | 46 |
|---|----|

| | |
|--|----|
| Figure 3. 2 Mangrove Rehabilitation Program | 49 |
|--|----|

**UNIDA
GONTOR**
UNIVERSITAS DARUSSALAM GONTOR