

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim...

Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuh...

Alhamdulillahirabbil'alamiin...

Praise and gratitude to the Almighty Allah, the Lord of all worlds. Salutations and greetings to our beloved Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) and his family, friends, and followers.

With the grace, blessings, and help of Allah subhanahu wa ta'ala, the author can complete this thesis entitled **“The Effect of Watermelon Rind Extract (*Citrullus lanatus*) on Kidney Histopathology of Male White Rats (*Rattus norvegicus*) Induced by Paracetamol.”**

For that, the author would like to express his deepest gratitude to all those who have provided moral and material assistance both directly and indirectly in the preparation of the thesis at University of Darussalam Gontor until completion, especially to those I respect:

1. Leaders of Pondok Modern Darussalam Gontor, Al-Ustadz K.H. Hasan Abdullah Sahal, Prof. Dr. K.H. Amal Fathullah Zarkasy and DRs. K.H. Akrim Mariyat, DIPL. A. ED
2. ReRector of University of Darussalam Gontor, Al-Ustadz Dr. H. Hamid Fahmi Zarkasy, M.A., M.Phil., Vice Rector 1; Dr. Abdul Hafidz Zaid, M.A, Vice Rector II; Dr. H. Setiawan Bin Lahuri, M.A., Vice Rector III; Dr. Khoirul Umam, M.Ec and Dr. Royyan Ramdhani Djayusman, M.A as vice rector IV of University of Darussalam Gontor
3. Al-Ustadz apt. Amal Fadholah, M.Si., as the Dean of Faculty of Health Sciences, University of Darussalam Gontor, as well as the first supervisor of thesis, has provided knowledge, guidance, assistance, and took the time to give advice and direction during the preparation of the thesis being completed.
4. Al-Ustadz Apt. Nadia Iha Fatihah, M.Clin.Pharm. as the Head of Departement of Pharmacy, University of Darussalam Gontor.

5. Al-Ustadzah Anugerah Suciati, M.Farm, as the second supervisor who has provided motivation and guidance and taken the time to give advice and direction during the preparation of the thesis.
6. For my parents, Mrs. Khomsiyah Kurniati and Mr. Abu Hasan, who have educated me from childhood to adulthood, my only brother, who has helped finance this education, and my two beloved siblings, who have never separated from giving encouragement and prayers.
7. Thank you to my 2021 classmates, especially the Department of Pharmacy, who have provided support and motivation, as well as the joys and sorrows that we have shared while on our beloved campus.
8. For all the Al-Qur'an Zone families who always remind us of goodness and become the foremost motivators.
9. All related parties that the author cannot mention one by one for prayer, enthusiasm, and support in completing this thesis.

Finally, the author expresses her gratitude to all those who have helped. She hopes that this thesis can be useful for all of us and become input material in the world of education.

Ponorogo, 09 October 2024

Author,

Ulfah Karimiyati Hasanah
422021718076

UNIDA
GONTOR
UNIVERSITAS DARUSSALAM GONTOR