

## APPROVAL OF SUPERVISOR

To Honorable,  
Dean of Faculty of Ushuluddin  
University of Darussalam Gontar

*Bismillahirrahmanirrahim,*

*Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.*

I have an honor to present this thesis written by:

Name : Achmad Tryandji Qois

Register Number : 402019222022

Title : **The Thought of Sheikh Yusuf Al-Makassari on  
Tasawuf**

It has been processed and corrected to meet part of the requirement to attain the degree of licentiate (S1) in Aqedah and Islamic Philotophy. Therefore, we expect that this thesis could be examined soon.

Hopefully, this thesis will be useful for religion, nation, and the development of the educational institution.

*Wassalamualaikum Wr. Wb.*

Ponorogo, Rab Alhiz, 24<sup>th</sup> 1444 H  
November, 18<sup>th</sup> 2022 M

Supervisor



Maria Ulfa, M.Fil.I.

**LETTER TO DEAN**

*Bismillahirrahmanirrahim,*

*Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.*

The Faculty of Ushuluddin, University of Darussalam Gontor, Indonesia has received the thesis written by:

Name : Achmad Tryandji Qois

Register Number : 402019222022

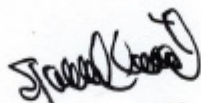
Title : The Thought of Sheikh Yusuf Al-Makassari on  
Tazawuf

To fulfill requirement for the degree of Licentiate (S1) in the Faculty of Ushuluddin Departement of Aqeedah and Islamic Philosophy academic year 1444/2022.

*Wassalamualaikum Wr. Wb.*

Ponorogo, Jumadil Ula 4<sup>th</sup> 1444 H  
November, 28<sup>th</sup> 2022 M

Dean Faculty of Ushuluddin



Syamsul Hadi Untung, M.A., M.LS *Au.*

**DECISION LETTER OF THE EXAMINER TEAM**

The committee of the team in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of licentiate in Aqedah and Islamic Philosophy in the Faculty of Ushuluddin, University of Darussalam Gontor, Darussalam Islamic Boarding School Gontor Ponorogo, hold the thesis examination on:

Day/Date : Thursday, 6<sup>th</sup> of Jumadil Ula, 1444 H/ 1<sup>st</sup> of December, 2022  
M

Place : Ushuluddin Faculty

The thesis written by:

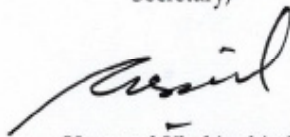
Name : Achmad Tryandhi Qois

Reg Number : 402019222022

The Title : The Thought of Sheikh Yusuf Al-Makassari on Tasawuf

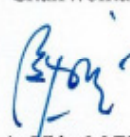
The committee has decided to grant her passed in this examination. Hence, He is eligible for the degree of licentiate of The Aqedah and Islamic Philosophy Department, in the Faculty of Ushuluddin, University of Darussalam Gontor.

Secretary,



Usmanul Khakim bin Kayak, M.Ag

Chairwoman

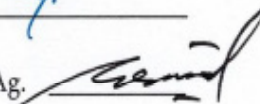


Maria Ulfa, M.Fil.I

1 Examiner : Ahmad Farid Saifuddin, M.Ag



2 Examiner : Usmanul Khakim bin Kayak, M.Ag.



## DECLARATION

I, who signed here under:

Name : Achmad Tryandi Qois  
Reg Number : 402019222022  
Faculty : Ushuluddin  
Departement : Aqeedah And Islamic Philosophy Department  
The Title : The Thought of Sheikh Yusuf Al-Makassari on Tasawuf

Declare that this thesis is the result of my own research, except where otherwise stated. I also declare that this not been previously or concurrently, submitted as a whole for and other degrees at University of Darussalam Gontar or other institutions. When, otherwise found that this is a plagiarism, I am ready to accept any punishment according to academic regulations of University.

Ponorogo, Jumadal Ula, 6<sup>th</sup> 1444 H  
December, 1<sup>st</sup> 2022 M

Writer,  
  
( Achmad Tryandi Qois )  
402019222022

## **DEDICATION**

To

My beloved parents Firman Taqwari, Cik Nona

Who always educates me since the age of childhood

## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

In the name of Allah the Merciful and the Beneficent, praises is to Allah, the Lord of the worlds, pray and peace be upon the last prophet of Islam, Muhammad, his family, friends and followers. By the blessing of Allah, the researcher can finish this thesis. Realizing the great dependence on many parts in completing this thesis, the researcher would like to express his deepest gratitude for all the guidance and assistance, are owed to:

First, The Presidents of Darussalam Gontor Modern Islamic Boarding School; K. H. Hasan Abdullah Sahal, Prof. Dr. K. H. Amal Fathullah Zarkasyi, M.A, and Drs. K. H. Akrim Mariyat, Dipl. A.Ed.

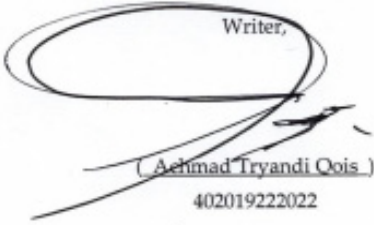
Second, The Rector of UNIDA Gontor Prof. Dr. K. H. Hamid Fahmy Zarkasyi, M.A, Ed, M. Phil, and his vices; Dr. H. Abdul Hafidz Zaid, M.A, Dr. H. Setiawan bin Lahuri, M.A and Dr. H. Khoirul Umam, M.Ec.

Third, The Dean of faculty of Ushuluddin, K. H. Syamsul Hadi Untung, M.A, M.Ls and the chairman of department of Aqeedah and Islamic philosophy. Mr. Farid Saifuddin, M.A and particularly the whole lectures of Aqeedah and Islamic Philosophy Department.

Fourth, Honorable to Mrs. Maria Ulfa, S.Th.I, M.Fil.I the humblest academic mentor and the supervisor of mine who kindly helped me to complete this thesis, for with her worthy guidance that I in the deeply thankful for her patient and attention to teach me in the throughout of my intellectual journey.

Fifth, to my beloved and dearest parents and all of my friends who will never give up praying, supporting and advising where to say that they are also in a direct contribution in accomplishing this thesis.

Ponorogo , Jumadal Ula, 6th 1444 H  
December, 1st 2022 M



Writer,  
( Aehmad Tryandi Qois )  
402019222022

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRAK.....	iv
ABSTRACT.....	v
APPROVAL OF SUPERVISOR.....	vi
LETTER TO DEAN .....	vii
DECISION LETTER OF EXAMINATION COMMITTEE .....	viii
DECLARATION.....	ix
DEDICATION .....	x
ACKNOWLEDGMENT.....	xi
TABLE OF CONTENTS .....	xiii

### CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION

A. Background of Study.....	1
B. Problem Formulation.....	1
C. Studying Objectives .....	5
D. Significance of Study .....	5
E. Literature Review .....	6
F. Theoretical Framework .....	7
G. Research Methods .....	9
H. Writing Systematics .....	11

### CHAPTER TWO: SHEIKH YUSUF AL-MAKASSARI AND THE TRENDS OF TASAWUF

A. Sheikh Yusuf Al-Makassari .....	13
1. The Life Journey of Sheikh Yusuf Al-Makassari .....	13
2. Education and Teachers of Shaikh Yusuf Al-Makassari .....	26
3. Works and Disciples of Shaikh Yusuf Al-Makassari .....	29
B. The Trends of Tasawuf.....	35
1. Tasawuf Sunni .....	41
2. Tasawuf Falsafi.....	44



**CHAPTER THREE: THE THOUGHT OF SHEIKH**

**YUSUF AL-MAKASSARI ON TASAWUF**

A. Al-Ihatah and Al-Ma’iyyah ..... 52  
B. Sheikh Yusuf Al-Makassari Position to Other Sufis ..... 69

**CHAPTER FOUR: CLOSING**

A. Conclusion..... 71  
B. Suggestion ..... 73

**BIBLIOGRAPHY ..... 75**