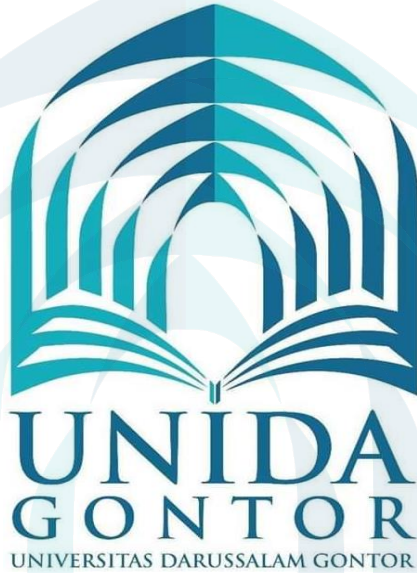


**QIRO'ATI METHOD AND ITS APPLICATION IN
MEMORIZING AL-QUR'AN AT HAMALATUL QUR'AN
AL-FALAKIYAH BOARDING SCHOOL, BOGOR**



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1446 H/2024 M**

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THESIS

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ABSTRAK

QIRO'ATI METHOD AND ITS APPLICATION IN MEMORIZING AL-QUR'AN AT HAMALATUL QUR'AN AL-FALAKIYAH BOARDING SCHOOL, BOGOR

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Dalam Al-Qur'an terdapat sinergi antara membaca Al-Qur'an secara tartil dengan menghafalkannya. Bacaan tartil dideskripsikan sebagai bacaan yang jelas huruf perhurufnya, atau disebut juga bacaan Al-Qur'an dengan tajwid. Al-Falakiyah memilih metode Qiro'ati sebagai metode unggul untuk digunakan agar siswa dapat membaca Al-Qur'an dengan tartil, dan diaplikasikan dalam menghafalkan Al-Qur'an karena tingkat keefektifannya yang tinggi. Metode Qiro'ati merupakan sebuah metode cara membaca Al-Qur'an yang menekankan langsung pada praktik. Metode ini didasarkan pada prinsip belajar dengan berbuat (*learning by doing*), juga dikenal dengan cara membaca Al-Qur'an dengan tajwid, tanpa dieja dan sesuai dengan makhrajnya. Maka menarik untuk untuk mengkaji metode Qiro'ati dan bagaimana pengaplikasiannya dalam menghafalkan Al-Qur'an.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengungkapkan metode Qiro'ati dan pengaplikasiannya di Pondok Pesantren Hamalatul Qur'an Al-Falakiyah.

Dalam mengkaji penelitian ini, penulis menggunakan metode kualitatif menggunakan analisis deskriptif dengan pendekatan psikologi yang merujuk pada buku Pengantar Psikologi I karya Richard Atkinson.

Menurut Atkinson ingatan terbagi menjadi dua; daya ingat seseorang (ingatan jangka pendek dan ingatan jangka panjang), dan tahapan dalam ingatan (*encoding, storage stage dan retrieval*). Materi-materi yang terdapat di Qiro'ati terbukti sesuai dengan cara kerja ingatan, hal ini membantu siswa menghindari kesalahan dalam ingatan atau disebut juga lupa. Dengan melihat hasil aplikasi metode Qiro'ati di Al-Falakiyah, siswa tidak menemukan kesulitan ketika mencoba mengingat ayat-ayat. Berdasarkan psikologi ingatan, Atkinson mengungkapkan bahwa suatu materi haruslah tidak terlalu banyak tapi juga tidak terlalu sedikit. Peneliti juga menemukan terdapat beberapa siswa yang merasa kesulitan dalam menerapkan standar bacaan Qiro'ati, dan banyaknya materi yang harus dipelajari. Pengajar di Al-Falakiyah juga mengungkapkan hal tersebut menjadi penyebab siswa menghabiskan waktu yang cukup panjang untuk mempelajari Qiro'ati.

Akhirnya penulis melihat adanya dampak positif dan negatif dalam penggunaan metode Qiro'ati dan pengaplikasiannya untuk menghafal Al-Qur'an. Maka dari itu penulis berharap agar kedepannya ada peneliti yang mengambil topik tersebut agar semakin sempurna pembahasan ini.

Kata kunci: Metode Qiro'ati, Menghafal Al-Qur'an, Pengaplikasian, Ingatan

ABSTRACT

QIRO'ATI METHOD AND ITS APPLICATION IN MEMORIZING AL-QUR'AN AT HAMALATUL QUR'AN AL-FALAKIYAH BOARDING SCHOOL, BOGOR

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In the Al-Qur'an, there is synergy between reading the Al-Qur'an in tartil manner and memorizing it. Tartil reading is described a clear reading of each letter, and reading the Al-Qur'an with tajweed. Al-Falakiyah choose the Qiro'ati method as the superior method to be used so that students can read the Al-Qur'an in tartil, and apply it in memorizing the Al-Qur'an due to its high level of effectiveness. Qiro'ati is a method of reading the Al-Qur'an that emphasizes direct practice. It is based on the principle of learning by doing, it is also known as reading with tajweed, without spelling and according to its makhraj. Therefore, studying the Qiro'ati method and how it is applied in memorizing the Al-Qur'an is important.

This study aims to reveal the Qiro'ati method and its application at the Pondok Pesantren Hamalatul Qur'an Al-Falakiyah.

The research method used is qualitative with descriptive analysis with a psychological approach that refers to the book Introduction to Psychology I by Richard Atkinson.

According to Atkinson, memory is divided into two: an individual's memory capacity (short-term and long-term memory), and the stages of memory (encoding, storage stage, and retrieval). The materials in Qiro'ati have been proven to be consistent with how memory works, which helps students avoid memory errors, also known as forgetting. Based on the results of applying the Qiro'ati method at Al-Falakiyah, students did not find it difficult to remember the verses. Based on memory psychology, Atkinson revealed that material should not be too much or too little. The researcher also found that some students found it difficult to apply the Qiro'ati reading standards, and the amount of material that had to be learned. The teachers at Al-Falakiyah also revealed that this was why students spent a significant amount of time studying Qiro'ati.

Finally, the author saw both positive and negative impacts of using the Qiro'ati method and its application for memorizing the Qur'an. Therefore, the author hopes that in the future, researchers will take up this topic to further perfect discussion.

Keywords: Qiro'ati Method, Memorizing the Qur'an, Application, Memory

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Approval
To Honorable,
Dean of Faculty of Ushuluddin
University of Darussalam Gontor-Ponorogo

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim
Assalāmu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

It is my honor to present the thesis written by:

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The Title : Qiro'ati Method and its Application in Memorizing Al-
Qur'an at Pondok Pesantren Hamalatul Qur'an Al-
Falakiyah, Bogor

I declare that this thesis has been processed and corrected to fulfil the
requirement for the degree of Licentiate in Department of Qur'anic and Tafsir
Studies in the Faculty of Ushuluddin, University of Darussalam Gontor. Therefore, I
request that the thesis could be examined soon.

Wassalāmu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Ponorogo, 5 Rajab 1445 H
17 January 2024 M

Supervisor,



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Bismillāhirrahmānirrahīm

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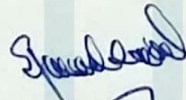
In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Licentiate in Department of Qur'anic Science and Tafsir Studies in the Faculty of Ushuluddin, academic year 1445-1446/2023-2024.

Wassalāmu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Ponorogo, 11 Rabiul Akhir 1446 H

14 October 2024 M

Dean of Faculty of Ushuluddin,



Syamsul Hadi Untung, M.A., M.L.S.

Decision of the Team

The committee holds the thesis examination in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Licentiate in Qur'anic and Tafsir Studies in the Faculty of Ushuluddin, University of Darussalam Gontor on:

Day/ Date : Thursday, 14 Rabiul Akhir 1446 H/ 17 October 2024

Place : Mesir Hall 2nd Floor

The thesis written by:

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Faculty / Department : Ushuluddin/ Quranic Science and Tafsir Studies

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The Title : Qiro'ati Method and its Application in Memorizing Al-Qur'an at Hamalatul Qur'an Al-Falakiyah Boarding School, Bogor

Decided to grant her pass in the thesis examination. Hence, she is eligible to be awarded the degree of Licentiate in Department Quranic Science and Tafsir Studies in the Faculty of Ushuluddin, University of Darussalam Gontor.

Secretary,



Nindhya Ayomi Delahara, S.Ag., M.Pd

Chairman,



Dr. Ilham Habibullah, S.Sy., M.Ud.

1st Examiner : Dr.ELIT Ave Hidayatullah, S.Th.I., M.Us.



2nd Examiner : Nindhya Ayomi Delahara, S.Ag., M.Pd

Declaration

I hereby,

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The Title : Qiro'ati Method and its Application in Memorizing
Al-Qur'an at Hamalatul Qur'an Al-Falakiyah Islamic
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I declare sincerely that this thesis originally belongs to my own work and not belongs to other researcher for difference degree. Furthermore, this thesis is not a work published before, except some parts with their original references.

Otherwise, if it found that this is plagiarism, I ready to be ceased academically.

Ponorogo, 11 Rabiul Akhir 1446 H

17 October 2024 M

Researcher,



Nada Tifal Jamalah

Mottoes

من هدى القرآن الكريم

قال الله تعالى في القرآن الكريم:

أعوذ بالله من الشيطان الرجيم

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

أَوْزِدْ عَلَيْهِ وَرَتِّلِ الْقُرْآنَ تَرْتِيلاً.

"Recite the Al-Qur'an in tartil"

QS. Al-Muzammil: 4.

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Dedication

I dedicate this thesis to:

My beloved family, my Mother Dra. Eka Agustina Dewi, my Father Drs. Aceng Sambas, and my Sisters Nabilah Amani and Nandita Afifah, with their love and support, I could survive in every single time of my life.



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May Allah reciprocate a proportionate reward and bless them, and may this humble thesis be valuable and useful for the readers especially for the writer/researcher

Ponorogo, 5 Rajab 1445 H

17 January 2023 M

Sincerely yours,



Nada Tifal Jamalab

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