

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of The Study

According to Brown and Yule, written in Vicka Arthameivia Fansuri's thesis proposal, "Language is separated into two based on the point of view of language creation, spoken, and written language." Spoken and written language are not the same at all. The formal text would be referred to as written language, and vice versa. Spoken language often refers to the book, which has conversations, the interaction between people, etc.

The breadth of the English language, which has become the language of globalization, makes the speakers curious about the linguistics of the English language. Linguistics discusses and organizes everything in that language. Linguistics has its own rules and obligations, so therefore, linguistics is the most important science about language. Linguistics is connected with language, or the study of language.¹ The aim from the language and linguistic is to return to the study of language which will be discussed by researchers and produce new linguistic theories.²

Linguistics has various types and sets of knowledge that can be used for analysis. One of them is "Conjunction Analysis". The GAP why the researcher choose this knowledge to be discuss is because, returning to the very rapid development of language following the progress of the times where there are many formal and non-formal languages to slang which

¹ Cambridge University Press, Cambridge Academic Content Dictionary
<https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/linguistic> (Accessed 9, October 2024 at 02:25 pm)

² John Lyons, *Language and Linguistics and Introduction*, Trinity Hall, Cambridge University, 1981, Preface

can be used as a phrase, idiom or conjunction, therefore the researcher wants to identify more deeply about conjunctions in the traditional realm.

Conjunction is derived from the Latin “Conjunction,” which means joining together. The conjunction is a part of speech that is used to connect words, phrases, and sentences. Moreover, a conjunction is a clause relationship that realizes or embodies the logic of discourse, which connects events, qualities, and ideas between clauses and groups of clauses.³ Conjunctions are not connecting word by word, except in clauses and groups of clauses, that one fact becomes a reference for the researcher obtain the reason why take the conjunction analysis is her maintained analysis. On basic conjunction, which explained example of conjunction. However, the Conjunction that we are going to dissect is the types of conjunction. According to Warriner (1982), conjunction is classified into three types, namely coordinating conjunction, correlative conjunction, and subordinating conjunction, which we will find in this object.⁴

The realization of discourse is closely related to SFL and conjunction. Discourse, in terms of SFL’s point of view, has meaning in language (spoken or written) that works in a situational context and cultural context. According to (Butt, Fahey, Spinks & Yalop, 1998: and Halliday, 1994), functionally, discourse is used to express the purposes or function of social processes in a situational context and cultural context.⁵ Discourse analysis means the analysis from the media such as television, radio, speech, book, etc. Discourse analysis rather than language analysis because discourse analysis is not centrally focused on language

³ Santosa, Riyadi, *Logika Wacana Analisis Hubungan Konjungtif Dengan Pendekatan Linguistic Sistemik Fungsional*(Surakarta, lembaga penerbit pendidikan UNS cetakan 1, 2011),

⁴ Warriner, E.J. *English Grammar and Composition: third course*. USA: Harcourt Brave Jovanovich, Inc.

⁵ Santosa, Riyadi, *Logika Wacana*,..... page 1

and abstract systems, but discourse analysis is more interested in what happens when people draw something in their language.⁶

Comics are one of the media that can be an object of discourse analysis. The comic is an adjective meaning funny and making you want to laugh.⁷ The context in this pattern describes a funny thing or humor from the object. Definite patterns may be discovered for particular text or specific persons, styles, or subject matters. That will describe the comic from a discourse point of view.

“Hexa Xifos” is a comic from the University Darussalam Gontor, which was created by the English language teaching department lectures and Mr. Muchammad Taufik Affandi, M.Sc. as the novelist. It was published in March 2020 for 1st edition. Not just because of Islamization the researcher has chosen the comic because of its uniqueness and newness, which only a few people knew this comic. By the interested robotic topic, this comic delivered some of the educational parts such as vocabulary, synonyms, exercise, and activity. That can answer terms that are rarely heard with the help of vocabulary and synonym explanation.

The conjunction is one part of speech that connects phrases, words, and sentences. Conjunction analysis is often found in formal patterns such as Barack Obama’s farewell speech,⁹ newspapers,¹⁰¹¹⁸ narrative text,⁹

⁶ Barbara Johnstone, *Discourse Analysis Third Edition*, (USA, Wiley Blackwell first published, 2018) page 2

⁷ <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/comic>

⁸ Wijayanto, Pikir Wisnu, *A Metafunction Analysis of Conjunction System in the Opinion Forum of the Jakarta Post Daily Newspaper*, *Indonesia Journal of English Language Teaching and Applied Linguistics*, Vol 3(2), 2019

⁹ Esther Geva and Ellen Bouchard Ryan, ‘Use of Conjunctions in Expository Texts by Skilled and Less Skilled Readers’, *Journal of Literacy Research*, 17.4 (1985), 331–46
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/10862968509547549>>.

describing text of English textbooks,¹⁰ international law text,¹¹ academic journals,¹⁶ articles,¹² etc. Not only that, conjunction analysis is used in informal and entertainment worlds such as movie scripts,^{13,14,15} national print media,¹⁶ novels,¹⁷ songs,¹⁸ Jakarta post online sites,¹⁹ magazines,²⁰ etc.

The traditional conjunction type is a type that is currently rarely studied due to more detailed developments in Halliday and Hasan's

¹⁰ Julian Fransiskus and others, 'An Analysis of Conjunction in Descriptive Text of English Textbook Used in Tenth Grade of Senior High School', *IDEAS Journal of Language Teaching and Learning, Linguistics and Literature*, 9.1 (2021), 268–79 <<https://doi.org/10.24256/ideas.v9i1.1901>>.

¹¹ Saeed Ketabi and Ali Asghar Jamalvand, 'A Corpus-Based Study of Conjunction Devices in English International Law Texts and Its Farsi Translation', *International Journal of Linguistics*, 4.4 (2012) <<https://doi.org/10.5296/ijl.v4i4.2578>>. ¹⁶ Phillip R. Morrow, 'Conjunct Use in Business News Stories and Academic Journal Articles: A Comparative Study', *English for Specific Purposes*, 8.3 (1989), 239–54 <[https://doi.org/10.1016/0889-4906\(89\)90015-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/0889-4906(89)90015-X)>.

¹² I Gede Andi Suprpto, 'The Analysis of Conjunction in American Photo', *Humanis*, 8.3 (2014), 1–8.

¹³ Muhammad Aditya Rizky Akbar, 'Conjunction Used in Toy Story 2 Movie Script', 2019, 14.

¹⁵ Annisa, Nor, 'Conjunction Analysis Found in "Extremely Wicked, Shockingly Evil and Vile" Movie', 2022

¹⁶ Noviatry Noviatry and Reniwati Reniwati, 'CSSR2022', 2022, 11–16.

¹⁷ Mahendra, I Putu, 'The Conjunction Analysis in Novel *If I Stay* by Gayle Forman', 2013.

¹⁸ Viando Imanuel Manarisip, 'Konjungsi Dalam Lirik Lagu-Lagu Bob Marley and the Wailers Pada Album *Survival*', 2016, 1–15.

¹⁹ Sri Laela Sariah and Euis Siti Nurwahdah, 'A . Coordinate Conjunction b . Subordinating Conjunction', 2019, 224–28.

²⁰ Irsada Fitri Zulkarnain and others, 'AN ANALYSIS ON CONJUNCTION IN NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE AN ANALYSIS ON CONJUNCTION IN NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE', 04320136, 2008.

version of the theory.²¹ This kind type of conjunction attracts the researcher's attention to research things that are rarely put forward or analyzed. So, in the future, new researchers will be able to get to know and study traditional or authentic linguistics and can also attract attention to linguistics.

Another researchers, such as (Sulustyaningsih and Joko Slamet:2018), took the conjunction found in Barack Obama's farewell speech text.²²

B. Limitation of the problem

The limitation of this research is that it is centrally focused on the types of conjunction and the most conjunction dominant appear in the research from the "Hexa Xifos" Comic.

C. Problem Formulation

Based on the background above, the formulation of the research questions is as follows:

1. What are the types of conjunction found and the most dominant conjunction types in the "Hexa Xifos" comic?

D. Research Objective

The objective of this research can be:

1. To know the types of conjunction and the most dominant conjunction types that we found In the "Hexa Xifos" comic.

E. Significance of the Study

The researcher hopes that the result of this writing can be able to provide information of:

1. Theoretical

²¹ 'CONJUNCTIONS IN ENGLISH Tukhtasinova Zarina Zokirjon Kizi Student of Master's Department Karshi State University <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.8346619>', 29–35.

²² Sidoarjo and Sidoarjo.

The researcher hopes this research could help other researchers know more about conjunction and provide an easier way to collect the data.

2. Teacher and Student

A conjunction is one of the parts of speech, which means conjunction would be given to student's grammar. This research hopes to help teachers by giving easier ways to deliver about conjunction and easier understanding to the students.

3. Future Researcher

This research will be beneficial to other researchers to increase their knowledge about the conjunction found which has been identified by the researcher especially the conjunction from Warriner's theory, but to another researchers it will more beneficial to learn more about another side from traditional conjunction namely, modern conjunction.

F. Systematic of the Study

To compile all this research, the researcher have been arrange the systematic of the study, such as:

Inside the CHAPTER I or introduction, the researcher have been compile by the outline of this research such as, the limitations of the problem, the problem formulation, research objective, significance of the study and the systematic of this research, which all these points is the foundation of this research, such as the gap and the novelty of this research.

In CHAPTER II, this research provides the theoretical framework which would be refers for discussing and explaining all the theory from the conjunction and comic, especially explanation many theories about more example of the conjunction words and usage. This chapter is the complete explaining than the first chapter.

CHAPTER III as the research methodology, would be like to focusses and deliver about how the researcher compile this research by explaining the approaches and types of research, object of this study, instruments, data collection technique, data analysis technique, and validity of the data.

CHAPTER IV as result and discussion, would be delivers the data analysis from the coordinating, subordinating, and correlative conjunction according to Warriner's Theory which found in the "Hexa Xifos" Comic on each word of the conjunction found by the reseacher.

CHAPTER V as closing, such as conclusion or the summaries from the whole of the conjunction found and most dominant conjunction from "Hexa Xifos" Comic, also suggestion for the theoretical, teacher and student, and the next researcher.

