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TRANSLITERATION

Transliteration guidelines in writing scientific paper are as follows:

Consonant			
a/ʾ = أ	d = د	ḍ = ض	k = ك
b = ب	dh = ذ	ṭ = ط	l = ل
t = ت	r = ر	ẓ = ظ	m = م
th = ث	z = ز	‘ = ع	n = ن
j = ج	s = س	gh = غ	w = و
h = ح	sh = ش	f = ف	h = ه
kh = خ	ṣ = ص	q = ق	y = ي

Long Vowel		Short Vowel	
...َا	ā	...َ ...	A
...ِى	ī	...ِ ...	I
...ُو	ū	...ُ ...	U

Diphthong	
أو	Au
أي	Ay

Article			
Transliteration for article to Qomariyyah dan Shamsiyyah is switched become = al			
Qomariyah		Shamsiyyah	
الرحمان	Al-Raḥmān	الشمس	Al-Shams

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