

THESIS
THE STRATEGIES FOR COMBATING TRAFFICKING OF
INDONESIAN FEMALE MIGRANT WORKERS (PMI) IN
MALAYSIA THROUGH CEDAW 2019-2022



Sity Rahayu Diningrum

NIM. 412020518092

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS DEPARTEMENT

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

DARUSSALAM GONTOR UNIVERSITY

2024



**THE STRATEGIES FOR COMBATING TRAFFICKING OF
INDONESIAN FEMALE MIGRANT WORKERS (PMI) IN
MALAYSIA THROUGH CEDAW 2019-2022**

THESIS

Submitted to fulfil the requirements for obtaining a Bachelor's Degree in
International Relations

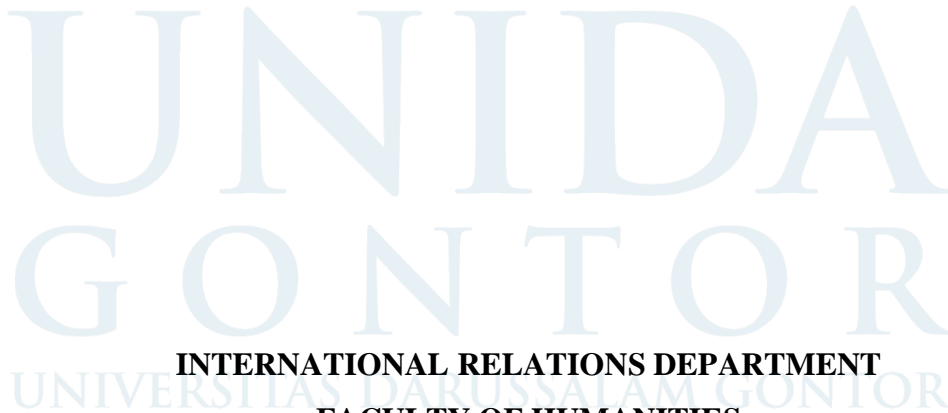
Prepared By :

SITY RAHAYU DININGRUM

NIM. 412020518092

Supervisor

Ida Susilowati M. P. IR



**INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF HUMANITIES**

UNIVERSITY OF DARUSSALAM GONTOR

2024

THE ELIGIBILITY FOR THESIS EXAMINATION

DECLARATION THE ELIGIBILITY FOR THESIS EXAMINATION

It is hereby stated that the undergraduate thesis, entitled:
**The Strategies for Combating Trafficking Of Indonesian Female Migrant Workers (PMI) In
Malaysia Through The Convention On The Elimination Of All Forms Of Discrimination
Against Women (CEDAW) 2019-2022**

Prepared by
Sity Rahayu Diningrum
412020518092

Has been approved to be examined,
on August 12th, 2024

Head of Department
of International Relations

Novi Rizka Amalia, S.IP., M.A.
NIY. 150415

Advisor

Ida Susilowati, M.P.IR
NIY. 140398

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VALIDATION SHEET

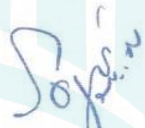
THESIS
THE STRATEGIES FOR COMBATING TRAFFICKING OF INDONESIAN
FEMALE MIGRANT WORKERS (PMI) IN MALAYSIA THROUGH CEDAW
2019-2022

Prepared by:
Sity Rahayu Diningrum
412020518092

Has been approved by the board of examiners of the Undergraduates Program
on October 26, 2024

Board of Examiners

Examiner 1



Sofi Mubarak, Lc., M.A.
NIY. 120283

Examiner 2



Hesti Rokhanivah, M.Pd.
NIY. 150444

Supervisor



Ida Susilowati, M.P.IR.
NIY. 140398

This thesis declared and accepted in partial fulfillment for obtaining a Bachelor of
International Relations

Dean Faculty of Humanities



Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mohamad Latief, M.A.
NIY. 180643

Head Department of International Relations

Novi Rizka Amalia, S.IP., M.A.
NIY. 150415

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STATEMENT SHEET

STATEMENT SHEET

Nama : Sity Rahayu Diningrum
NIM : 412020518092
Faculty : Humanities
Department : International Relations
Title : The Strategies For Combating Trafficking Of Indonesian Female Migrant Workers (PMI) In Malaysia Through The Convention On The Elimination Of All Forms Of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) 2019-2022

Hereby state that this thesis is an original work submitted to fulfill one of the requirements to obtain a Bachelor's Degree (S1) in the International Relations Department, Faculty of Humanities, University of Darussalam Gontor. All sources used in this thesis have been attached following the terms and if in the future it is proven that this work is not original or is plagiarized from other's work. Then I'm willing to accept the applicable sanctions.

Mantingan, September 13th, 2024

Researcher,



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JILIDAN
8235041X307634329

Sity Rahayu Diningrum

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Ngawi, 13th September 2024

Researcher

Sity Rahayu Diningrum

NIM. 412020518092

Strategi Penanggulangan Kasus Perdagangan Pekerja Migran Indonesia (PMI) Perempuan di Malaysia Melalui CEDAW

2019-2022

Sity Rahayu Diningrum

412020518092

ABSTRAK

Perdagangan manusia, terutama yang melibatkan pekerja migran perempuan telah menjadi masalah serius bagi Indonesia dan Malaysia. Dari tahun 2019 hingga 2022 kasus perdagangan pekerja migran Indonesia (PMI) perempuan di Malaysia semakin meningkat, menunjukkan berbagai tantangan dalam melindungi hak-hak pekerja migran dan memberantas praktik perdagangan manusia. Malaysia sebagai salah satu tujuan utama pekerja migran Indonesia, menawarkan peluang ekonomi yang menarik. Namun, tingginya permintaan tenaga kerja murah, terutama di sektor domestik, membuat banyak PMI perempuan rentan terhadap eksploitasi dan perdagangan manusia. Penanggulangan kasus perdagangan PMI perempuan di Malaysia melalui penerapan Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW) merupakan langkah strategis. Penelitian ini mengeksplorasi penerapan Konvensi CEDAW sebagai salah satu cara untuk menyelesaikan kasus perdagangan PMI perempuan di Malaysia, khususnya pada penerapan Pasal 6 CEDAW yang berfokus pada penghapusan trafficking dan eksploitasi terhadap perempuan melalui desain penelitian kualitatif eksplanatif. Data dikumpulkan melalui studi pustaka dari berbagai buku, jurnal, serta situs web resmi nasional dan internasional dan dianalisis dengan pendekatan teori Liberalisme Institusional. Hasil analisis dari Strategi Penanggulangan Kasus Perdagangan Pekerja Migran Indonesia (PMI) perempuan Di Malaysia Melalui CEDAW pada periode 2019-2022, mengambil berbagai langkah seperti pembentukan Gugus Tugas Penanganan Korban Tindak Pidana Perdagangan Orang (TPPO), pendirian pusat perlindungan dan rehabilitasi bagi korban perdagangan manusia, serta penghentian sementara pengiriman pekerja migran Indonesia ke Malaysia. Penelitian ini menekankan pentingnya pendekatan multidimensional yang melibatkan pemerintah, organisasi non-pemerintah, dan

masyarakat internasional, untuk memastikan perlindungan yang efektif dan berkelanjutan bagi pekerja migran perempuan.

Kata Kunci: dampak kerjasama, *trafficking*, CEDAW



The Strategies for Combating Trafficking of Indonesian Female Migrant Workers in Malaysia through CEDAW 2019-2022

Sity Rahayu Diningrum

412020518092

ABSTRACT

Human trafficking, especially involving women migrant workers, has become a severe problem for Indonesia and Malaysia. From 2019 to 2022, cases of trafficking of female Indonesian migrant workers in Malaysia increased, demonstrating the challenges of protecting migrant workers' rights and eradicating human trafficking practices. Malaysia, as one of the leading destinations for Indonesian migrant workers, offers attractive economic opportunities. On the other hand, the high demand for cheap labor in the domestic sector makes many female migrant workers vulnerable to exploitation and human trafficking. This research aims to analyze the application of the CEDAW Convention as a way to resolve cases of trafficking of female migrant workers in Malaysia, particularly on the application of Article 6 of CEDAW, which focuses on eliminating trafficking and exploitation of women through an explanatory qualitative research design. Data was collected through literature study from various books, journals, and national and international official websites and analyzed using the Institutional Liberalism theory approach. The results of the analysis of the Strategy for Overcoming Trafficking Cases of Female Indonesian Migrant Workers in Malaysia Through CEDAW in the 2019-2022 period took various steps, including the establishment of the Task Force for Handling Victims of Trafficking in Persons (TPPO), the establishment of protection and rehabilitation centers for victims of human trafficking, and the temporary suspension of sending Indonesian migrant workers to Malaysia. This research emphasizes the importance of a multidimensional approach involving government, non-governmental organizations, and the international community to ensure effective and sustainable protection for women migrant workers. **Keywords:** *impact of cooperation, trafficking, CEDAW.*

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MOTTO

"Tak ada kemudahan tanpa ketaatan kepada Allah."

-Ustadz Hanan Attaki-

“The way to get started is to quit talking and begin doing.”

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