

## TABLE OF CONTENT

<b>THE ELIGIBILITY FOR THESIS EXAMINATION .....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>VALIDATION SHEET .....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>STATEMENT SHEET .....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGMENT.....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENT .....</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>ABBREVIATIONS LIST .....</b>	<b>xvi</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1 .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background .....	1
1.2 Problem Formulation .....	5
1.3 Research Objectives .....	5
1.4 Uses of Research.....	5
1.5 Literature Review .....	5
1.6. Conceptual Framework .....	12
1.6.1. Institutional Neoliberalism.....	12
1.7 Critical Framework .....	16
1.8 Hypothesis.....	17

1.9 Research Methodology.....	17
1.9.1 Research Design.....	17
1.9.2 Object of Research .....	18
1.9.3 Data Collection Technique.....	18
1.9.4 Data Analysis Technique .....	19
1.10 Writing Systematics .....	19
<b>CHAPTER II .....</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>THE PHENOMENON OF TRAFFICKING OF FEMALE INDONESIAN MIGRANT WORKERS (PMI) IN MALAYSIA .....</b>	<b>21</b>
2.1 Exploitation of Female Indonesian Migrant Workers in Malaysia .....	21
2.2 Drivers of Trafficking Cases of Indonesian Migrant Workers (PMI) Women in Malaysia .....	25
2.2.1 Indonesia's Economic Condition.....	33
2.2.2 Labor Demand in Malaysia .....	35
2.2.3 Organized Human Trafficking Networks.....	37
2.3 Constraints faced by Indonesia in tackling cases of trafficking in female migrant workers in Malaysia.....	44
2.3.1 Weak Protection System for Migrant Workers .....	48
2.3.2 Lack of Coordination between Central and Local Government .....	52
<b>CHAPTER III.....</b>	<b>56</b>

**STRATEGIES TO OVERCOME CASES OF TRAFFICKING OF  
INDONESIAN FEMALE MIGRANT WORKERS (PMI) IN MALAYSIA**

<b>THROUGH THE CONVENTION ON THE ELIMINATION OF ALL FORMS OF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST WOMEN (CEDAW) .....</b>	<b>56</b>
3.1 Strategies for Overcoming Trafficking Cases of Indonesian Female Migrant Workers in Malaysia through the CEDAW Convention.....	56
Termination of shipping migrant workers of Indonesia to Malaysia.....	70
3.1.1 Establish Victim Management Task Force for Crime of Trafficking in Persons (TPPO) .....	70
3.1.2 Establishment of Center of Refuge and Rehabilitation for the Victims of Human Trafficking.....	72
3.1.3 Termination of Shipping Migrant Workers of Indonesia to Malaysia .....	74
3.2 Challenges in Investigation and Law Enforcement .....	80
3.3 Criticism of Women Migrant Workers in Islamic Perspective .....	83
3.3.1 Rights and Obligations of Women in Islam .....	83
3.3.2 Criticism of Women Migrant Workers in Islamic Perspective .....	87
<b>CHAPTER IV .....</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>CLOSING .....</b>	<b>90</b>
4.1 Conclusion.....	90
4.2 Suggestions .....	92
<b>REFERENCES .....</b>	<b>94</b>