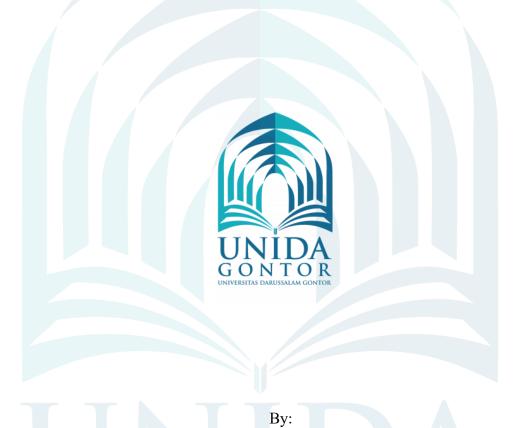
THESIS

THE INFLUENCE OF ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL, AND GOVERNANCE (ESG) ON THE PROFITABILITY OF ISLAMIC COMMERCIAL BANKS IN INDONESIA PERIOD 2017-2023

(STUDY IN BANK MUAMALAT INDONESIA)



Zulfa Nur Rahayu NIM, 422021413096

JUNIUK

UNIVERSITAS DARUSSALAM GONTOR

DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC ECONOMICS FACULTY OF ECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT UNIVERSITY OF DARUSSALAM GONTOR 2024/1445

THE INFLUENCE OF ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL, AND GOVERNANCE (ESG) ON THE PROFITABILITY OF ISLAMIC COMMERCIAL BANKS IN INDONESIA PERIOD 2017-2023

(STUDY IN BANK MUAMALAT INDONESIA)

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

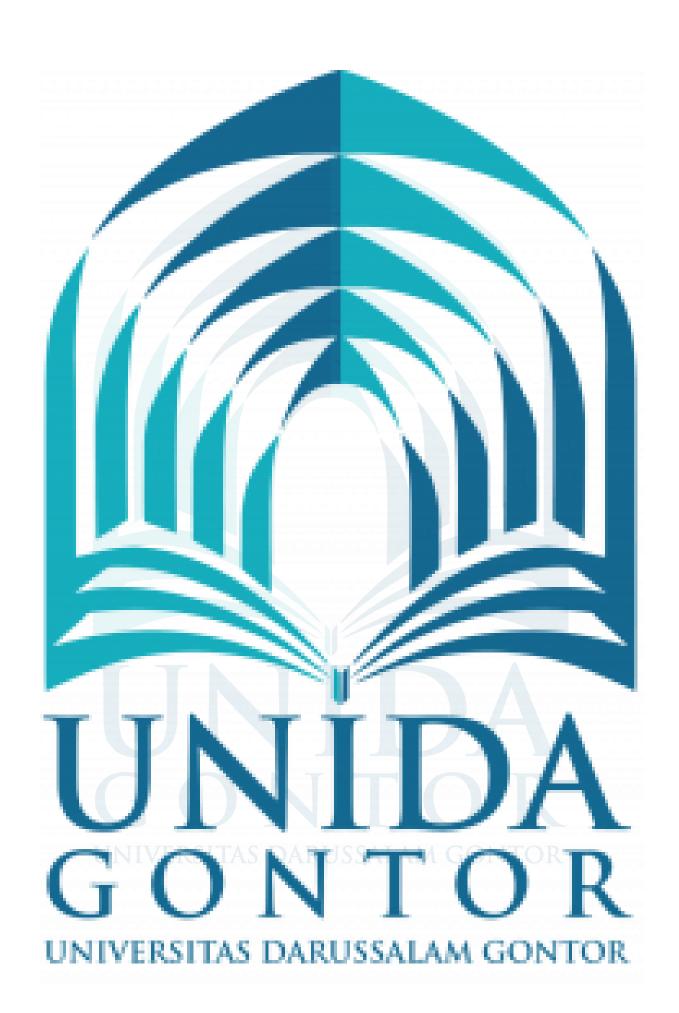
Submitted in fulfilment of the requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Economics (Islamic Economics)

By:

Zulfa Nur Rahayu NIM, 422021413096

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DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC ECONOMICS FACULTY OF ECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT UNIVERSITY OF DARUSSALAM GONTOR 2024/1445





Faculty of Economics and Management

كلية الاقتصاد والإدارة

DECLARATION

Name : Zulfa Nur Rahayu

Registered No. : 422021413096

Faculty : Economics and Management

Department : Islamic Economics

Tittle : The Influence of Environmental, Social, And Governance (ESG) on

The Profitability of Islamic Commercial Banks In Indonesia Period

2017-2023 (Study in Bank Muamalat Indonesia)

I hereby declare that this undergraduate thesis is the result of my own investigations, except where otherwise stated. I also declare that it has not been previously or concurrently submitted as a whole for any other degrees at University of Darussalam Gontor or other institutions.

Ponorogo, <u>Rabiul Akhir 3rd, 1445 H</u> October 6th, 2024

Author,

Zulfa Nur Rahayu NIM. 422021413096

UNIVERSITAS DARUSSALAM GONTOR



Faculty of Economics and Management کلیة الاقتصاد والإدارة

APPROVAL OF SUPERVISOR

To Honorable,

Dean of Faculty of Economics and Management University of Darussalam Gontor

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim,

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

I certify, that I have supervised and read this thesis, written by:

Name : Zulfa Nur Rahayu

Reg. Number : 422021413096

Tittle : The Influence of Environmental, Social, And Governance (ESG) on

The Profitability of Islamic Commercial Banks In Indonesia Period

2017-2023 (Study in Bank Muamalat Indonesia)

In my opinion, it conforms to acceptable standars of scholarly presentation and is fully adequate, in scope and quality, as an undergraduate thesis for the degree of Bachelor of Islamic Economics Department.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Ponorogo, <u>Rabiul Akhir 5th, 1445 H</u> October 8th, 2024

Supervisor,

Miftaful Huda, M.E. NIDN. 07150229006

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Faculty of Economics and Management کلیة الاقتصاد والإدارة

DECISION OF TEAM

PROPOSAL THESIS EXAMINATION

The committee of proposal thesis examination in partial fulfillment of the requirement for thesis writing stage, under Department of Islamic Economics, Faculty of Economics and Management, University of Darussalam Gontor, declared that the proposal thesis writen by:

Name

: Zulfa Nur Rahayu

Reg. Number

: 422021413096

Title

: The Influence of Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) on

The Profitability of Islamic Commercial Banks in Indonesia Period

2017-2023 (Study in Bank Muamalat Indonesia)

It has passed the proposal thesis examination and eligible to conduct research for the thesis writing stage under the guidance of a supervisor.

1st Examiner

2nd Examiner

Abdul Latif Rizgon, S.E.I., M.E.

Galih Aisia, S.E., M.E.

Head Department of Islamic Economics

Dr. Mufti Afif, Lc., M.A

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Faculty of Economics and Management کلیة الاقتصاد والإدارة

THESIS EXAMINATION COMMITTEE APPROVAL

The examination committee declared that the thesis written by:

Name : Zulfa Nur Rahayu

Registered No. : 422021413096

Tittle : The Influence of Environmental, Social, And Governance (ESG) on

The Profitability of Islamic Commercial Banks In Indonesia Period

2017-2023 (Study in Bank Muamalat Indonesia)

It has passed to thesis examination and it conforms to acceptable standars of scholary presentation and is fully adequate, in scope and quality, as an undergraduate thesis for the degree of Bachelor in Department of Islamic Economics, Faculty of Economics and Management, University of Darussalam Gontor.

Chairman,

(Miftahul Huda, M.E.)

The team of thesis Examination:

1st Examiner: Ahmad Suminto, S.H, M.E.

2nd Examiner: Galih Aisia S.E, M.E.

Secretary,

(Galih Aisia, S.E, M.E.)

The Fountain of Wisdom Economics



Faculty of Economics and Management

كلية الاقتصاد والإدارة

APPROVAL OF DEAN

The Faculty of Economics and Management University of Darussalam Gontor has received the thesis written by:

Name : Zulfa Nur Rahayu

Registered No. : 422021413096

Tittle : The Influence of Environmental, Social, And Governance (ESG) on

The Profitability of Islamic Commercial Banks In Indonesia Period

2017-2023 (Study in Bank Muamalat Indonesia)

It is accepted as a fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Economics (Islamic Economics), academic year 1445-1446 H/ 2024-2025 M.

Ponorogo, <u>Rabiul Akhir 5th, 1445 H</u> October 8th, 2024

Dean, Faculty of Economics and Management

Dr. Hartomi Maulana, M.Sc.

NIDN. 0704108005

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MOTTO

﴿ وَإِذَا تَوَلَّى سَعْى فِي الْأَرْضِ لِيُفْسِدَ فِيْهَا وَيُهْلِكَ الْحَرْثَ وَالنَّسْلَ ۗ وَ اللَّهُ لَا يُحِبُّ الْفَسَادَ ﴾ (البقرة/۲: ۲۰۰۵)

﴿ وَاتِ ذَا الْقُرْلِي حَقَّهُ وَالْمِسْكِيْنَ وَابْنَ السَّبِيْلِ وَلَا تُبَذِّرْ تَبْذِيْرًا (٢٦) إنَّ الْمُبَذِّرِيْنَ كَانُوْا الخُوَانَ الشَّيْطِيْنِ وَكَانَ الشَّيْطُنُ لِرَبِّهِ كَفُوْرًا (٢٧) ﴾ (الاسرآء/١٧: ٢٦-٢٧)



¹ Al-Qur'an, Surat al-Baqarah: 205.

² Al-Qur'an, Surat al-Isra': 26-27.

DEDICATION

I dedicate this thesis to:

My beloved Mother, Sri Nuryani, and My beloved late Father, Teguh Rahayu, whose unwavering love, support, and prayers have been my constant source of strength. I also dedicate this work to my academic advisor, whose invaluable guidance, direction, and knowledge have been instrumental throughout this academic journey. I am deeply grateful for the patience and dedication shown in mentoring me.

I hope this thesis can contribute to the advancement of knowledge, particularly in the field of economics, and benefit society at large.



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Bismillahirrahmanirrahim

Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Alhamdulillah, praise be to Allah SWT, for his mercy and blessing, so the researcher can accomplish the research and overcome various challenges and obstacles while conducting the research. Gratitude keeps pouring due to his entire grace toward the comprehensive for completing research. Prayers and peace be upon our Prophet, Muhammad SAW, hopefully, we also be categorised among those who deserve to gain *syafa'at* later on the Day of Resurrection. Aamiin.

Although this research is far from perfect, the researcher expects the pleasure of Allah SWT on how everything has been conducted here. Moreover, the results of these studies contribute to being self-useful and beneficial to others. Within this chance, the researcher would like to acknowledge the profound gratitude to:

- 1. The Headmaster of Modern Islamic Boarding School Darussalam Gontor: K.H. Hasan Abdullah Sahal, Drs. K.H. M. Akrim Mariyat, Dipl. A.Ed., and Dr. K.H. Amal Fathullah Zarkasyi, M.A. May Allah protect and keep them eternally.
- 2. Rector of University of Darussalam Gontor, Prof. Dr. K.H. Hamid Fahmy Zarkasyi, M.A.Ed. M.Phil. First Rector of Academic and Students Affairs, Dr. Abdul Hafidz Zaid, M.A.; Second Vice Rector of Administration and Finance, Dr. Setiawan bin Lahuri, M.A; Third Vice Rector of Research and Cooperation, Dr. Khoirul Umam, M.Ec., Fourth Vice Rector of Finance, Assets Management, and Family Welfare, Dr. Royyan Ramdhani Djayusman, M.A, who continually motivate and instruct us. May Allah lighten their steps in carrying out the mandate at the University of Darussalam Gontor.
- 3. Dean of Faculty of Economics and Management, the University of Darussalam Gontor Dr. Hartomi Maulana. M.Sc., The Head of the Islamic Economics Department, Dr. Mufti Afif, Lc., M.A., and the lecturers continuously provided guidance and instruction. Through their bringing up, we are finally standing in this step. May Allah reciprocate each kindness by pouring rewards.
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May their dedicated deeds be pious rewards in the sight of Allah SWT. All there are forgiven and all their dedications are lighted up as well. They are bestowed by happiness both in this world and hereafter, *Allahumma Aamiin*.

Jazakumullah khairul Jaza'.

Wassalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh.

Ponorogo, October 8, 2024

Zulfa Nur Rahayu 422021413096

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