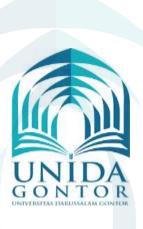
# AN ANALYSIS OF NON- ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS DIFFICULTIES IN SPEAKING ENGLISH FOR LANGUAGE CLASS



By:

Nadiyah Mardatillah

42.2021.1.3.8039

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION FACULTY OF TARBIYAH UNIVERSITY OF DARUSSALAM GONTOR 1445/ 2024

## AN ANALYSIS OF NON-STUDENT ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS'S DIFFICULTIES IN SPEAKING ENGLISH FOR LANGUAGE CLASS

## **A THESIS**

Presented

In Partial Fulfilment of Requirements
to Complete the Licentiate Program
Department of English Language Education
Faculty of Tarbiyah

By Nadiyah Mardatillah 42.2021.1.3.8039

**Supervisor:** 

Dian Nashrul Munif, S.Pd.I., M.Pd

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH
UNIVERSITY OF DARUSSALAM GONTOR
1445 H/2024 M



## **Table of Contents**

DEC	SISION OF SUPERVISOR	vii
DEC	ISION OF DEAN	viii
DEC	ISION OF TEAM	ix
STA'	TEMENT OF THESIS ORIGINALLITY	xi
MO	ГТО	xii
DED	OICATION	xiii
СНА	APTER 1	1
INTE	RODUCTION	1
A.	Background of Research	1
В.	Statement of The Problem	6
C.	Purpose of The Research	6
D.	Scope and Limitation of the Research	7
E.	Significance of the Study	7
F.	Writing System	
СНА	PTER II	10
REV	IEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
A.	Theoretical Review	10
1.	Definition of English as a Foreign Language	
2.	Non-English Department Students	11
3.	English Language Difficulties for Non-English Department Students	
В.	English Speaking Skill	
1.	Definition of Speaking	13
3.	Speaking Difficulties	18
	Previous Related Studies	
	PTER III	
RESI	EARCH METHODOLOGY	26
A.	Research Design	26
B.		
C.	Data Collection Technique	27
D.	Data Analysis Technique	29
E	Data Validation	30

CHAPTER IV	31	
FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS		
A. Research Findings	31	
CHAPTER V	57	
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	57	
REFERENCES		

## LIST OF APPENDICES

**Appendix 5. 1 Research Instrument Validation Letter .....**Error! Bookmark not defined.

Appendix 5. 2 Research Permission Letter.....Error! Bookmark not defined.

**Appendix 5. 3 Thesis Proposal Examination Statement Letter .....**Error! Bookmark not defined.

## LIST OF PICTURES

Picture 4. 1 observation results about student sel	f-confidence	48
Picture 5. 1 Field Notes Observer 1		
Picture 5. 2 Field Notes Observer 2	Error! Bookmark not	defined.
Picture 5. 3 Documentation of Interviews	Error! Bookmark not	defined.
Picture 5. 4 Documentation of Interview	Frrorl Bookmark not	defined



## AN ANALYSIS OF NON-STUDENT ENGLISH DEPARTMENT STUDENTS' DIFFICULTIES IN SPEAKING ENGLISH FOR LANGUAGE \_CLASS

## Nadiyah Mardatillah 42.2021.1.3.8039

## **ABSTRACT**

Speaking in English language is a skill that students need to learn because it is crucial to develop their English language ability. The use of English in various activities, associations or Large events can help improve students' speaking skills in enhancing their English. However, this implementation has not improved English speaking skills, especially for non-English students.

This research aims to find out more about difficulties and factors for students in speaking English. The participant of this study is 1<sup>st</sup> semester of Non-English Department students especially for Language Class in the University of Darussalam Gontor. This research used a qualitative descriptive method using a participant of one class with total 33 students. The research instruments were interviews, class observations and documentation. In this case, the researcher used purposive sampling to 10 students as the subjects. The findings from this research indicated that students have difficulties in speaking English and they need help in improving their English-speaking skills, because there are several factors that hinder them.

**Keywords**: Difficulties, Speaking, Non-English Department Students

## **DECISION OF SUPERVISOR**



Faculty of Tarbiyah کلیة التربیة

#### DECISION OF SUPERVISOR

Honorable,

Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah University of Darussalam Gontor

Ponorogo

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim,

Assalamu'alaikum wr. wb.

It's my honor to present the thesis written by:

Name : Nadiyah Mardatillah Student Number : 42.2021.1.3.8039

Title : An Analysis of Non-Students English Department Students's

Difficulties in Speaking English for Language Class

I declare that this thesis has been processed and corrected to fulfil the requirement for the degree of Licentiate in the Faculty of Tarbiyah.

Therefore, I request that the thesis could be examined soon.

Wassalamu'alaikum wr. wb.

Ngawi, 07 Rabi'ul Akhir 1446

10 Oktober 20

Supervisor,

Dian Nashrul Munif M.Pd

GONTOR

## **DECISION OF DEAN**



## Faculty of Tarbiyah کلیة التربیة

#### DECISION OF DEAN

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim

Assalamu'alaikum wr. wb.

The Faculty of Tarbiyah, University of Darussalam Gontor, Ponorogo Indonesia has been received a thesis written by:

Name

: Nadiyah Mardatillah

Student Number

: 42.2021.1.3.8039

Title

: An Analysis of Non-English Department Students' Difficulties

in Speaking English

In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Licentiate of English Language Teaching Department in the Faculty of Tarbiyah, academic year 1445-1446/2024-2025.

Wassalamu'alalkum wr. wb.

Ngawi, 08 Jumadil Akhir 1446

12 December 2024

Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah,

Dr. Agus Budiman, M.Pd.

GONTOR

## **DECISION OF TEAM**



## Faculty of Tarbiyah کلیة التربیة

#### DECISION OF THE TEAM

The committee of thesis examination in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Licentiate in Islamic Education in the Faculty of Tarbiyah, University of Darussalam Gontor, Indonesia, declared that the thesis written by:

Name : Nadiyah Mardatillah Student Number : 42.2021.1.3.8039

Title : An Analysis of Non-English Department Students Difficulties

in Speaking English for Language Class

Had been examined on 10 December 2024

The board of examiners has decided to grant her passed in the thesis examination. Hence, she is eligible to be awarded the degree of Licentiate in English Language Teaching in the Faculty of Tarbiyah.

Ponorogo, 12 Junudil Akhir 1446 10 December 2024

Chairman,

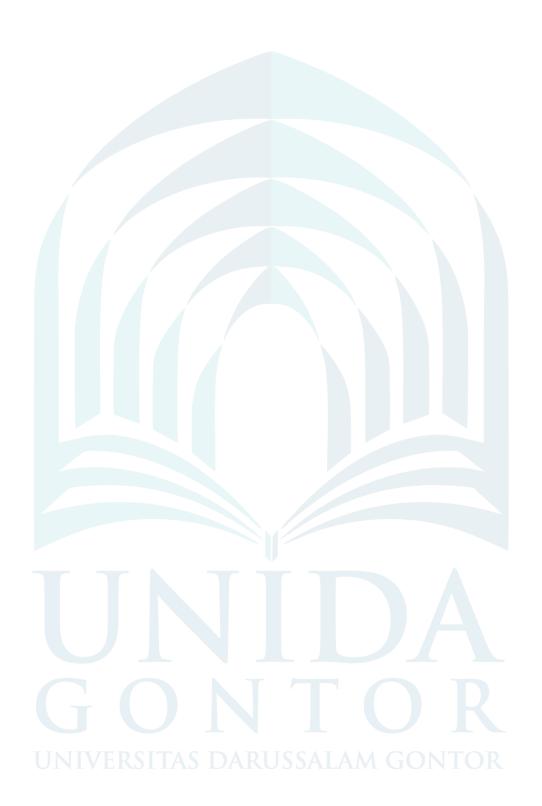
Dian Nashrul Munif M.Pd

Dinar Dipta S.Pd., M.Pd

2<sup>rd</sup> Examiner

2.

Zeny Lathyla, M.Li.



## STATEMENT OF THESIS ORIGINALLITY



Faculty of Tarbiyah کلیة التربیة

### STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

Hereby.

Name : Nadiyah Mardatillah Student Number : 42.2021.1.3.8039

Title : An Analysis of Non-Students English Department Students's

Difficulties in Speaking English for Language Class

I declare sincerely that this thesis originally belongs to my own work and does not belong to other researchers for different degrees. Furthermore, this thesis is not a work published before, except for some parts with their original references.

Otherwise, if it is found that this thesis contains plagiarism, I'm ready to be terminated academically.

Ngawi, <u>07 Rabi'ul Akhir 1446</u> 10 Oktober 2024

100



Nadiyah Mardatillah

# UNIDA GONTOR

## **MOTTO**

Success is the result of hard work, prayer and the courage to try

Today's small steps are the path to tomorrow's big dreams

A journey of a thousand miles begins with one small step

Nothing is in vain as long as we keep learning and trying



## **DEDICATION**

I dedicate this thesis to my beloved parents who never stop giving me prayers, support and love

I dedicate this thesis to the lecturers and supervisors who have patiently guided and imparted knowledge to me

To my friends who have been my comfort and strength on this journey

And I present this thesis as a form of gratitude to God Almighty for all His blessings and grace.



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Allah SWT said:

(QS. Al Baqarah: 286)

لَا يُكَلِّفُ اللَّهُ نَفْسًا إِلَا وُسْعَهَا لَهَا مَا كَسَبَتْ وَعَلَيْهَا مَا اكْتَسَبَتْ رَبَّنَا لَا تُؤَاخِذْنَا إِنْ نَسِينَا أَوْ أَخْطَأْنَا رَبَّنَا وَلا تُحْمِلْ عَلَيْنَا إِصْرًا كَمَا حَمَلْتَهُ عَلَى الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِنَا رَبَّنَا وَلا تُحُمِلْنَا مَا لَا طَاقَةَ لَنَا بِهِ أَخْطَأْنَا رَبَّنَا وَلا تَحْمِلْ عَلَيْنَا إِصْرًا كَمَا حَمَلْتَهُ عَلَى اللَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِنَا رَبَّنَا وَلا تُحُمِّلْنَا مَا لا طَاقَةَ لَنَا بِهِ وَاعْفُ عَنَّا وَاعْفِرْ لَنَا وَارْحَمْنَا أَنْتَ مَوْلانَا فَانْصُرْنَا عَلَى الْقَوْمِ الْكَافِرِينَ

Meaning: Allah does not burden a person except according to his ability. He gets the reward (from the good) he works for and he gets the punishment (from the evil) he does. (They prayed), "Our Lord, do not punish us if we forget or we make a mistake. our Lord, do not impose on us a heavy burden as You imposed on those before us. our Lord, do not to us what we cannot bear. Forgive us, forgive us, and have mercy on us, so help us against the disbelievers." (QS. Al Baqarah: 286)

Alhamdulillah, the researcher expresses this gratitude to Allah SWT, who has given the researcher the strength to complete this research. Prayers and greetings, to the Prophet Muhammad SAW, who has provided a role model in the people's lives to continue actively taking part in jihad fisabilillah. The researcher acknowledge special thanks to:

- 1. Leader of University of Darussalam Gontor, Dr. KH. Hasan Abdullah Sahal, M.A., Drs. K.H. Akrim Mariyat, Dipl.A.Ed., and Prof. Dr. K.H. Amal Fathullah Zarkasyi, M.A, who supported guided prayer and advised the researcher on the practical approaches and strategies of the research.
- 2. Rector of the University of Darussalam Gontor, Prof. Dr. K.H Hamid Fahmy Zarkasyi, M.A.Ed., M.Phil.; Vice Rector I of Academics and Students' Affair, Dr. Abdul Hafidz Zaid, M.A.; Vice Rector II of Administration and Finance, Dr. Setiawan Bin Lahuri, M.A.; and Vice Rector III of Research and Cooperation, Dr. Khoirul Umam, M.Ec., Vice Rector IV for Finance, Assets, and Family Welfare, Royyan Ramdhani Djayusman, Ph.D. who continually motivate and instruct us, may Allah lighten their steps in carrying out the mandate at the University of Darussalam Gontor.
- 3. Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah, Dr. Agus Budiman, M.Pd.; Vice Dean I of Academic and Student Affairs, Dr. Ihwan Mahmudi, S.H.I., M.Pd.; Vice Dean II of Finance, Dr. Azmi Zarkasyi, Lc., M.A., and Vice Dean III of Research and Cooperation, Alif

Cahya Setiyadi, M.A., who sincerely and heartfelt teach and educate us about the meaning of struggle.who sincerely and heartfelt teach and educate us about the meaning of struggle.

- 4. Head of English Language Education, Aries Fachriza, M.Pd., and the lecturers who continuously provide guidance and instruction. Through their upbringing, we have finally stood their step. May Allah reciprocate each act of kindness by pouring a reward. All the lecturers who have taught and educated during the learning process at the University of Darussalam Gontor, both in and out of class.
- 5. Mr. Dian Nashrul Munif, M.Pd as the supervisor, who always gives the best example in writing, with her mental education, for patience in giving more encouragement without looking at how other people grow and develop.
- 6. The lecturer, the validator of my research instrument, has provided input on how to express sentences that are appropriate to become research instruments with this patience in guiding, directing, motivating from small things, and strengthening all the students.
- 7. To my parents, mom and dad, I love you both so much. You are my everything, without you I wouldn't be like this. Thank you for your presence in this world.
- 8. My brothers, M. Hanif Muntashir and M. Ihsan Daudy, have always thought their sister was a strong woman with a small body. Thank you for the little enthusiasm that always makes that smile bloom more.
- 9. For all my dearest brothers and little brothes NCT Dream, 127 and NCT Wish. without your smiles and enthusiasm, maybe this thesis will not be implied happiness in it. Especially for my fullsun, Lee Haechan.
- 10. For all my friends, especially for UB Berebebe room and the students of English Language Education eighth semester struggle together against endless feelings of laziness. The story we have put together over the last three years will leave an impression and become a memory for every next step. Thank you for fighting, crying, laughing, and sharing stories. See you at the next curtain of fate, everyone.
- 11. Last but not least, thankfully, big love for my self. You can if you think you can, so proud of you Nadiyah.

Ngawi, <u>08 Jumadil Akhir 1446</u> 12 Desember 2024

Researcher, Nadiyah Mardatillah