THE STORY OF PROPHET YUSUF AS AND ITS RELEVANCE TO THE SLANDER OF LIFE ACCORDING TO MUTAWALLI AS-SYA'RAWI (STUDY ANALYSIS OF QS. YUSUF)



By

Isna Aini Rifqiati

NIM. 42.2021.238083

DEPARTMENT OF AL-QUR'AN AND TAFSIR STUDIES
FACULTY OF USHULUDDIN
UNIVERSITY OF DARUSSALAM GONTOR
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THESIS

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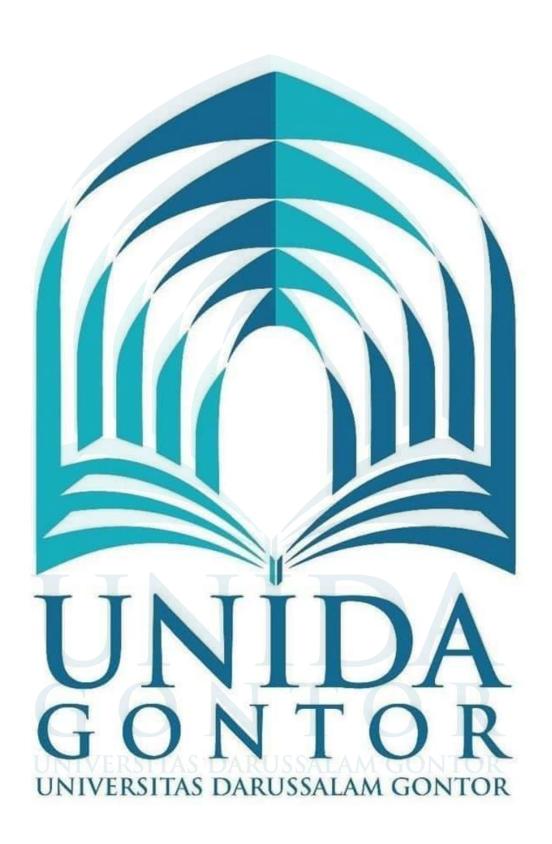
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By Isna Aini Rifqiati NIM 42.2021.238083

Supervisor

Dr. Ali Mahfuz Munawar, Lc., M.Hum. NIDN. 2120128403

DEPARTMENT OF AL-QUR'AN AND TAFSIR STUDIES
FACULTY OF USHULUDDIN
UNIVERSITY OF DARUSSALAM GONTOR
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ABSTRAK

KISAH NABI YUSUF AS DAN RELEVANSINYA TERHADAP FITNAH KEHIDUPAN MENURUT MUTAWALLI AS-SYA'RAWI (STUDI ANALISIS QS. YUSUF)

Isna Aini Rifqiati 422021238083

Dalam konteks masyarakat modern, banyak individu yang terjebak dalam berbagai bentuk fitnah, baik yang berbentuk kenikmatan ataupun kesulitan. Oleh karena itu, pemahaman yang lebih mendalam tentang makna fitnah dan bagaimana fitnah yang muncul dalam kisah Nabi Yusuf dapat menjadi panduan dalam menghadapi tantangan hidup. Salah satu alasan peneliti berpedoman pada mufassir Mutawalli As-Sya'rawi adalah karena dalam memahami kisah dalam Al-Qur'an, beliau lebih menekankan pada aspek pelajaran yang terkandung di dalamnya, serta mengkontekstualisasikannya dalam kehidupan nyata.

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengidentifikasi berbagai bentuk fitnah yang terdapat dalam kisah Nabi Yusuf AS serta relevansinya dalam kehidupan sehari-hari menurut perspektif Mutawalli As-Sya'rawi.

Penelitian ini bersifat kepustakaan (*library research*), sementara pendekatan yang digunakan ialah studi tematik dengan metode deskriptif analisis. Dari data yang telah dikumpulkan peneliti akan mendeskripsikan tentang empat episode kehidupan Nabi Yusuf, kemudian menganalisa bentuk fitnah yang sesuai dengan keempat episode tersebut. Dengan begitu akan diketahui fitnah yang terkandung dalam kisah Nabi Yusuf.

Adapun hasil dari penelitian ini, peneliti dapat menyimpulkan bahwa kisah Nabi Yusuf AS dalam Al-Qur'an mengandung banyak pelajaran berharga tentang hakikat fitnah atau cobaan dan relevansinya terhadap fitnah kehidupan. Di antaranya yaitu, episode ketika Nabi Yusuf ditelantarkan saudara-saudaranya dan relevansinya dengan fitnah keluarga, episode ketika Nabi Yusuf digoda *Imraat al-Aziz* dan relevansinya dengan fitnah lawan jenis, episode ketika Nabi Yusuf dilantik sebagai pejabat Mesir dan relevansinya dengan fitnah jabatan, dan yang terakhir yaitu episode saat Nabi Yusuf bertemu kembali dengan keluarganya dan relevansinya dengan fitnah kesabaran dan ketabahan. Relevansi kisah ini sangat kuat dengan realitas fitnah yang sering dihadapi dalam kehidupan sehari-hari.

Dengan demikian, dari penelitian yang sederhana ini, peneliti mengakui bahwasannya penelitian ini masih memiliki banyak kekurangan dan jauh dari kesempurnaan. Oleh karenanya, peneliti berharap agar penelitian selanjutnya dapat memberikan pembahasan yang lebih dari apa yang sudah didapatkan pada penelitian ini.

Kata Kunci: Kisah Nabi Yusuf, Fitnah, As-Sya'rawi.

ABSTRACT

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Isna Aini Rifqiati 422021238083

In the context of modern society, many individuals are trapped in various forms of fitnah, whether in the form of pleasure or hardship. Therefore, a deeper understanding of the meaning of fitnah and how it appears in the story of Prophet Yusuf can be a guide in facing life's challenges. One of the reasons the researcher is guided by the mufassir Mutawalli As-Sya'rawi is because in understanding the story in the Qur'an, he emphasizes more on the aspect of the lessons contained in it, as well as contextualizing it in real life.

The purpose of this study is to identify the various forms of *fitnah* contained in the story of Prophet Yusuf AS and its relevance in everyday life from the perspective of Mutawalli As-Sya'rawi.

This study includes library research, while the approach used thematic study with descriptive analysis method. From the data that has been collected, the researcher will describe the four episodes of the life of the Prophet Yusuf, then analyze the form of *fitnah* that corresponds to the four episodes. That way it will be known the slander contained in the story of the Prophet Yusuf.

The result of this research is that the researcher can conclude that the story of Prophet Yusuf AS in the Qur'an contains many valuable lessons about the nature of *fitnah* or trials and their relevance to the trial of life. Among them are, the episode when the Prophet Yusuf was abandoned by his brothers and its relevance to the slander of the family, the episode when the Prophet Yusuf was seduced by *Imraat al-Aziz* and its relevance to the slander of the opposite sex, the episode when the Prophet Yusuf was appointed as an Egyptian official and its relevance to the slander of office, and the last is the episode when the Prophet Yusuf reunited with his family and its relevance to the slander of patience and fortitude. The relevance of this story is very strong with the reality of *fitnah* that is often faced in everyday life. As stated by Mutawalli As-Sya'rawi, this story is not only a historical narrative, but also a lesson that is relevant for all people in every era.

Thus, the researcher acknowledges that this research still has many shortcomings and is far from perfection. Therefore, the researcher hopes that further research can provide more discussion than what has been obtained in this study.

Keywords: The Story of Prophet Yusuf, Fitnah, As-Sya'rawi.

To Honorable,

Dean of Faculty of Ushuluddin

University of Darussalam Gontor-Ponorogo

Bismillāhirrahmānirrahīm

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Reg. Number

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I declare that this thesis has been processed and corrected to fulfill the requirement for the degree of Licentiate in Al-Qur'an and Tafsir Studies in the Faculty of Ushuluddin, University of Darussalam Gontor. Therefore, I request that the thesis could be examined soon.

Wassalāmu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Ponorogo, 18 November 2024 15 Jumadil Awal 1446 H

Supervisor,

Dr. Ali Mahfuz Munawar, Lc., M.Hum.



Faculty of Ushuluddin كلية أصول الدين

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim

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In partial fulfilment of the requirement for the degree of Licentiate Al-Qur'an and Tafsir Studies in the Faculty of Ushuluddin, academic year 1446-1447/2024-2025.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

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Syamsul Hadi Untung, MA., M.I.S



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Decision of the Examiners Team

The committee holds the thesis examination in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Licentiate in **Al-Qur'an and Tafsir Studies** in the Faculty of Ushuluddin, University of Darussalam Gontor on:

Day / Date : Tuesday / 17th December 2024 / 15 Jumadil Akhir 1446 H

Place : University of Darussalam Gontor, Ponorogo

the thesis written by:

Name : Isna Aini Rifqiati

Faculty/Depart. : Ushuluddin/Al-Qur'an and Tafsir Studies

Reg. Number : 422021238083

The Title : THE STORY OF PROPHET YUSUF AS AND ITS RELEVANCE TO THE SLANDER OF LIFE ACCORDING TO MUTAWALLI AS-SYA'RAWI (STUDY ANALYSIS OF QS. YUSUF)

Decided to grant her pass in the thesis examination. Hence, she is eligible to be awarded the degree of Licentiate in **Al-Qur'an and Tafsir Studies** in the Faculty of Ushuluddin, University of Darussalam Gontor.

Chief of Examination Board,

Secretary,

Dr. Ali Mahfuz Munawar, Lc., M.Hum

Rezki Kaulan Maisurah, S.H.I., M.Pd

1st Examiner : Rochmad, M.A., Ph.D

2nd Examiner : Rezki Kaulan Maisurah, S.H.I., M.Pd

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Declaration

I here by,

Name

: Isna Aini Rifqiati

Reg. Number

: 422021238083

Faculty

: Ushuluddin

Program Study

: Al-Qur'an and Tafsir Studies

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Declare sincerely that this thesis originally belongs to my own work and not belongs to other researcher for different degree. Furthermore, this thesis is not a work published before, except some parts with their original references.

Otherwise, if it found that this thesis is plagiarism, I'am ready to be ceased academically.

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Dedication

I dedicate this thesis to: My most beloved parents, Ummy (Sukma Dewi), and Aby (Muhammad Mursyid), with their love and support, I could survive in every single time of my life.



Mottoes

وَمَا أُبَرِّئُ نَفْسِي إِنَّ النَّفْسَ لَأَمَّارَةٌ بِالسُّوءِ إِلَّا مَا رَحِمَ رَبِّي إِنَّ رَبِّي غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ

And I do not (declare) myself free (from mistakes), because lust always leads to evil, except (lust) which is graced by my Lord. Verily, my Lord is Forgiving, Most Merciful.

(Yusuf: 53)

أَمْ حَسِبْتُمْ أَنْ تَدْخُلُوا الْجِنَّةَ وَلَمَّا يَأْتِكُمْ مَثَلُ الَّذِينَ خَلَوْا مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ مَسَّتْهُمُ الْبَأْسَاءُ وَالضَّرَّاءُ وَزُلْزِلُوا حَتَّىٰ يَقُولَ الرَّسُولُ وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مَعَهُ مَتَىٰ نَصْرُ اللَّهِ أَلَا إِنَّ نَصْرَ اللَّهِ قَرِيبٌ

Do you think that you will enter Paradise, when there has not yet come to you a trial like that of those who were before you? They were afflicted with calamities and tribulations, and were shaken (by various trials) so that the Messenger and those who believed with him said: "When will the help of Allah come?"

Remember, indeed, the help of Allah is very near.

(Al-Bagarah: 214)

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May Allah reciprocate a proportionate reward and bless them and may this humble thesis be valuabe and useful for the readers especially for the researcher.

> UNIDA Gontor, <u>18 November 2024</u> 15 Jumadil Awal 1446 H

Sincerely yours,

Isna Aini Rifqiati

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