

**ANALYSIS OF THE IMPACT OF OPEN UNEMPLOYMENT
RATE (OUR), POVERTY, AND ECONOMIC GROWTH ON
THE DISTRIBUTION OF ZAKAT, INFAQ, AND SADAQAH
(ZIS) IN YOGYAKARTA CITY FROM 2011 TO 2023**



By

Hani Huwaiza Aqila

42.2021.41.3030

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UNIVERSITAS DARUSSALAM GONTOR

**DEPARTMENT OF ISLAMIC ECONOMICS
FACULTY OF ECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT
UNIVERSITY OF DARUSSALAM GONTOR**

2024 M/ 1446 H

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2011 TO 2023**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Submitted in fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Bachelor of
Management

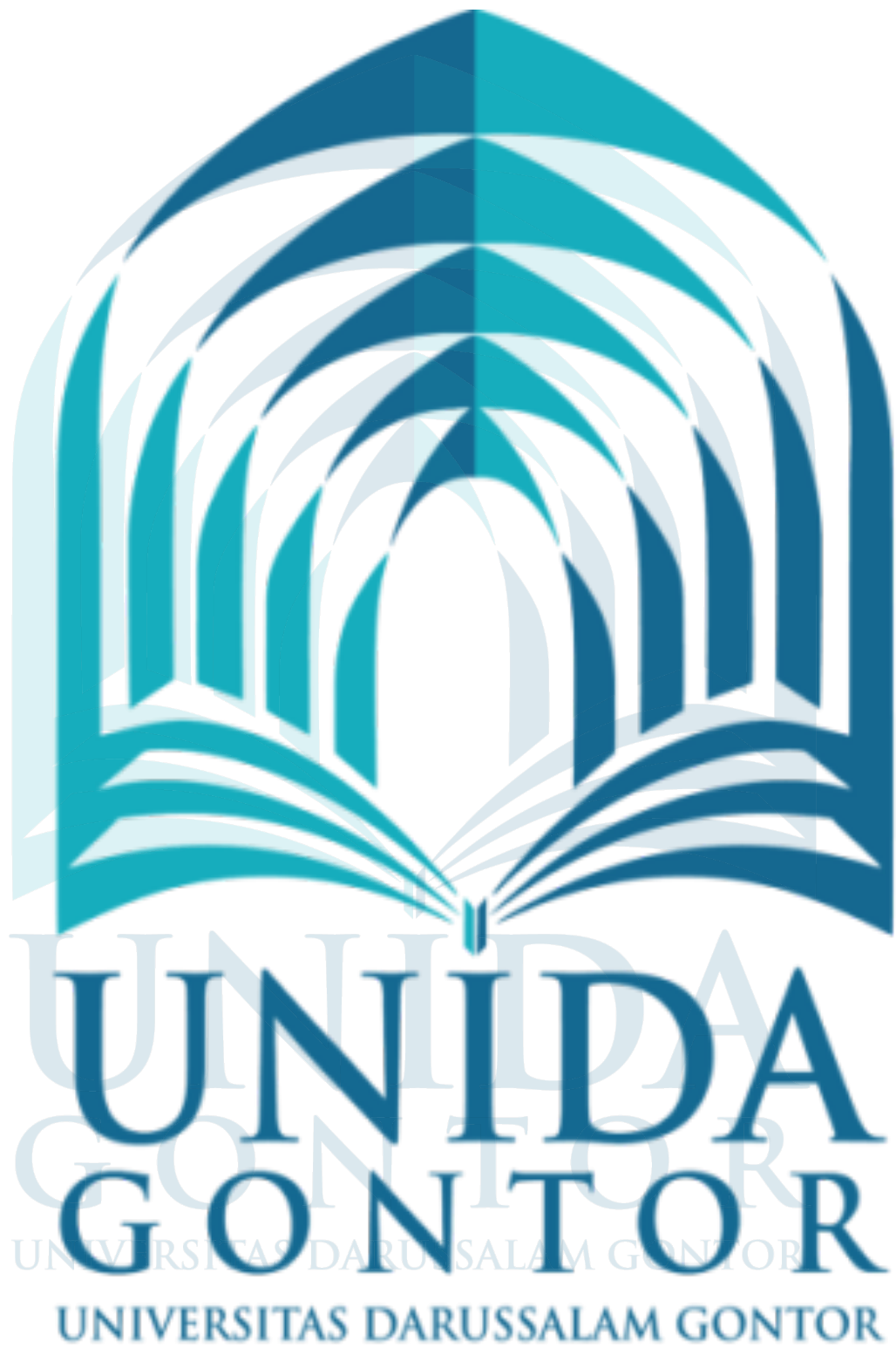
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ABSTRAK

Analisis Pengaruh Tingkat Pengangguran Terbuka (TPT), Kemiskinan dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi terhadap Distribusi Zakat Infak Sadaqah (ZIS) di Kota Yogyakarta Dari Tahun 2011-2023

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Dalam ekonomi Islam, aspek material tidak pernah dijadikan tolok ukur utama dalam setiap aktivitas ekonomi. Hal ini disebabkan oleh pandangan Islam yang memposisikan kegiatan ekonomi sebagai sarana untuk mencapai tujuan utama, yaitu mewujudkan kesejahteraan umat secara menyeluruh. Salah satu elemen yang sangat penting dalam menilai kinerja ekonomi adalah pertumbuhan ekonomi. Suatu perekonomian bisa dikatakan tumbuh dan berkembang apabila tingkat ekonomi lebih tinggi dari sebelumnya. Menurut Weliswa Matekenya dan Clement Moyo, pertumbuhan ekonomi merupakan suatu kondisi yang diperlukan namun bukan merupakan kondisi yang cukup untuk mencapai pembangunan sosio-ekonomi. Jika tingkat kemiskinan dan pengangguran meningkat maka pertumbuhan ekonomi akan menyusut. Dengan peran pertumbuhan ekonomi, Islam dapat membantu untuk mendapatkan solusinya dengan membantu peran manusia dalam menjalankan kewajibannya seperti Zakat, Infak dan Sedekah atau ZIS.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui Analisis Pengaruh Tingkat Pengangguran Terbuka (TPT), Kemiskinan dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi terhadap Distribusi Zakat Infak Sadaqah (ZIS) di Kota Yogyakarta Dari Tahun 2011-2023. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kuantitatif. Jenis dan sumber datanya berasal dari data sekunder yang diambil dari Badan Pusat Statistik dan Badan Amil Zakat Nasional Kota Yogyakarta. Populasi pada penelitian ini diambil dari salah satu kota di Indonesia dari 33 provinsi. Analisa data menggunakan Uji Deskriptif, Uji Asumsi Klasik, Uji Analisis Persamaan Regresi Berganda dengan alat olah data EViews 12.

Adapun hasil dari penelitian ini menunjukkan, bahwa pengaruh TPT dan kemiskinan berpengaruh secara signifikan dalam uji parsial terhadap ZIS. Tetapi hasil penelitian Pertumbuhan Ekonomi tidak berpengaruh secara signifikan dalam uji parsial terhadap ZIS. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian, batasan penelitian ini adalah jumlah time series yang sedikit sejumlah 13 tahun, karena sampel yang digunakan hanya menggunakan 1 kota yaitu kota Yogyakarta maka dari itu peneliti mengajukan beberapa saran yaitu untuk lebih menguji dengan variabel lainnya supaya lebih membahas tentang indikator lainnya dalam meningkatkan pertumbuhan ekonomi.

Kata Kunci: ZIS, TPT, Kemiskinan, Pertumbuhan Ekonomi

ABSTRACT

Analysis of The Impact of Open Unemployment Rate (OUR), Poverty, And Economic Growth on The Distribution of Zakat, Infaq, and Sadaqah (ZIS) in Yogyakarta City From 2011 to 2023

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In Islamic economics, material aspects are never considered the primary benchmark for economic activities. This perspective stems from Islam's view of economic activities as a means to achieve the ultimate goal: comprehensive welfare for all. One of the key indicators in evaluating economic performance is economic growth. An economy is considered to grow and develop when its level surpasses previous periods. According to Weliswa Matekenya and Clement Moyo, economic growth is a necessary but insufficient condition for achieving socio-economic development. If poverty and unemployment levels rise, economic growth diminishes. Through its emphasis on economic growth, Islam offers solutions by guiding individuals to fulfill their obligations, such as Zakat, Infaq, and Sadaqah (ZIS).

This study aims to analyze the impact of the Open Unemployment Rate (OUR), poverty, and economic growth on the distribution of Zakat, Infaq, and Sadaqah (ZIS) in Yogyakarta City from 2011 to 2023. The research employs a quantitative approach, utilizing secondary data sourced from the Central Bureau of Statistics (BPS) and the National Amil Zakat Agency (BAZNAS) of Yogyakarta City. The population for this study is derived from one of the cities in Indonesia's 33 provinces. Data analysis techniques include Descriptive Analysis, Classical Assumption Testing, and Multiple Regression Equation Analysis, with data processing conducted using EViews 12 software.

The findings of this study indicate that both the Unemployment Rate (OUR) and poverty have a significant impact on ZIS (Zakat, Infaq, and Sadaqah) based on partial tests. However, the study reveals that Economic Growth does not exhibit a significant influence on ZIS in partial testing. One limitation of this research is the relatively short time series of 13 years, as the sample is confined to a single city, Yogyakarta. Consequently, the researcher recommends that future studies incorporate additional variables to explore other indicators that may contribute to enhancing economic growth more comprehensively.

Keywords: ZIS, OUR, Poverty, Growth Economic

DECLARATION

Name : Hani Huwaiza Aqila
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Department : Islamic Economic
Title : Analysis of The Impact of Open Unemployment Rate (OUR), Poverty, and Economic Growth on The Distribution of Zakat, Infaq, and Sadaqah (ZIS) in Yogyakarta City From 2011 to 2023

I hereby declare that this undergraduated thesis is the result of my own investigations, except where otherwise stated. I also declare that it has not been previously or concurrently submitted as a whole for any other degrees at University Darussalam Gontor or other institutions.

Mantingan, 21 Rabi'ul Akhir 1446

24 October 2024

Author,



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APPROVAL OF SUPERVISOR

To Honorable,
Dean of Faculty of Economic and Management
University of Darussalam Gontor

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim,

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

I certify that I have supervised and read this thesis, written by:

Name : Hani Huwaiza Aqila
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Title : Analysis of The Impact of Open Unemployment
Rate (OUR), Poverty, and Economic Growth on The
Distribution of Zakat, Infaq, and Sadaqah (ZIS) in
Yogyakarta City From 2011 to 2023.

In my opinion, it conforms to acceptable standards of scholarly presentation
and is fully adequate, in scope and quality, as an undergraduate thesis for the degree
of Bachelor of Islamic Economics Department.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Mantingan, 21 Rabi'ul Akhir 1446

24 October 2024

Supervisor,



Andi Triyawan, M.A., Ph.D

NIDN. 0711048502


DECISION OF TEAM PROPOSAL THESIS EXAMINATION

The committee of proposal thesis examination in partial fulfillment of the requirement for thesis writing stage, under Department of Islamic Economics, Faculty of Economics and Management, University of Darussalam Gontor, declared that the proposal thesis written by:

Name : Hani Huwaiza Aqila
Reg. Number : 422021413030
Title : Analysis Of The Effect Of Zakat Distribution, Infaq, Shadaqah, Human Development Index, Open Unemployment Rate, And Poverty On Economic Growth In The City Of Yogyakarta For The Period 2011-2023.

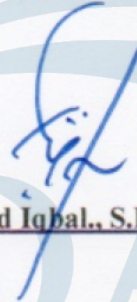
It has passed the proposal thesis examination and eligible to conduct research for the thesis writing stage under the guidance of a supervisor.

1st Examiner



Achmad Fajarudin, M.A.

2nd Examiner



Ahmad Iqbal., S.E., M.E

Head, Department of Islamic Economics



Dr. Mufti Afif, Lc., M.A.

THESIS EXAMINATION COMMITTEE APPROVAL

The examination committee declared that the thesis written by:

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Title : Analysis of The Impact of Open Unemployment Rate (OUR), Poverty, And Economic Growth on The Distribution of Zakat, Infaq, and Sadaqah (ZIS) in Yogyakarta City From 2011 to 2023

It has passed to thesis examination and it conforms to acceptable standart of scholarly presentation and is fully adequate, in scope and quality, as an undergraduated thesis for the degree of Bachelor in Department of Islamic Economics, Faculty of Economics and Management, University of Darussalam Gontor.

Matingan, 30 Jumadal Ulaa 1446
1 Desember 2024

Chairman,

Secretary,


Andi Trivawan, M.A., Ph.D


Arizqiya Nurfattah, S.E., M.H.

The team of thesis Examination:

1st Examiner : Al-Ustadz Dr. Arie Rachmat Sunjoto, S.H.I., M.A.

2nd Examiner : Al-Ustadz Arizqiya Nurfattah, S.E., M.H.

APPROVAL OF DEAN

The Faculty of Economics and Management University of Darussalam Gontor has received the thesis written by:

Name : Hani Huwaiza Aqila
Registered Number : 42.2021.41.3030
Title : Analysis of The Impact of Open Unemployment Rate (OUR), Poverty, and Economic Growth on The Distribution of Zakat, Infaq, and Sadaqah (ZIS) in Yogyakarta City From 2011 to 2023

It is accepted as a fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Islamic Economics, academic year 1444-1445 H / 2023-2024 M.

Matingan, 30 Jumadal Ulaa 1446
1 Desember 2024

Dean Faculty of Economics and Management



Dr. Hartomi Maulana, S.E., M.Sc.

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MOTTO

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

مَثَلُ الَّذِينَ يُنْفِقُونَ أَمْوَالَهُمْ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ كَمَثَلِ حَبَّةٍ أَنْبَتَتْ سَبْعَ سَنَابِلَ فِي كُلِّ سُنبُلَةٍ مِائَةٌ
حَبَّةٌ وَاللَّهُ يُضَعِفُ لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ وَاللَّهُ وَاسِعٌ عَلِيمٌ (البقرة: ٢٦١)

The parable of those who spend their wealth in the cause of Allah is like that of a seed sown, which grows into seven ears, each containing a hundred grains. Allah multiplies the reward for whomever He wills, and Allah is All-Encompassing and All-Knowing. (AL-Baqarah 261)

بُنِيَ الْإِسْلَامُ عَلَى خَمْسٍ: شَهَادَةِ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ، وَأَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا عَبْدُهُ وَرَسُولُهُ، وَإِقَامِ الصَّلَاةِ،
وَإِيتَاءِ الزَّكَاةِ، وَحَجِّ الْبَيْتِ، وَصَوْمِ رَمَضَانَ. (رواه بخاري)

"Islam is built upon five pillars: bearing witness that there is no deity but Allah and that Muhammad is the Messenger of Allah, establishing prayer, paying zakat, performing pilgrimage to the House (Kaaba), and fasting in the month of Ramadan." (Narrated by Bukhari).

DEDICATION SHEET

I dedicate this worthy thesis to them for their continued support in finishing this thesis. First of all, to Allah, The Almighty, The Most Merciful, The Most Compassionate, The King, The Powerful, The Most Gentle, and The Gracious. My Prophet Muhammad, The Light of Humanity, Most Believable, Most Trusteeship, Most Intelligence, and The Noblest to become *rahmatan lil-'alamin*.

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