# THE IMPACT OF ACTIVITIES TADARUS QUR'AN IN PEDAWANG VILLAGE, KUDUS REGENCY (LIVING QUR'AN).



Written By:

**UMMI MAGHFIROH** 

NIM:

422021238183

DEPARTMENT OF QUR'AN AND TAFSEER STUDIES

FACULTY USHULUDDIN

UNIVERSITY DARUSSALAM GONTOR

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# THE IMPACT OF ACTIVITIES TADARUS QUR'AN IN PEDAWANG VILLAGE, KUDUS REGENCY (LIVING QUR'AN).

# **THESIS**

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By

Ummi Maghfiroh

NIM:422021238183

Supervisor

Dr. Elit Ave Hidayatullah, S.Th.I M.Us

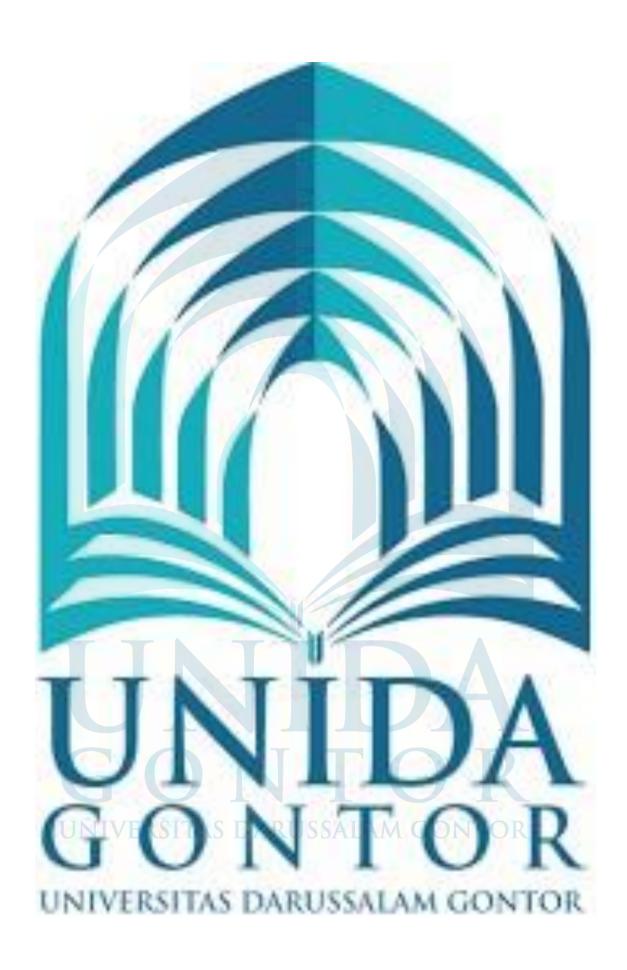
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### **ABSTRAK**

# PENGARUH KEGIATAN TADARUS AL-QUR'AN DI DESA PEDAWANG KABUPATEN KUDUS (LIVING QUR'AN)

## Ummi Maghfiroh

### 422021238183

Tadarus Al-Qur'an merupakan tradisi yang berkembang dalam masyarakat sebagai bagian dari praktik keagamaan sehari-hari.Penelitian ini membahas tentang fenomena sosial living qur'an yaitu kegiatan tadarus Al-qur'an yang lokasi pelaksaannya di desa Pedawang Kab.Kudus. Peserta dari kegiatan ini ialah ibu-ibu dan lansia wanita dari desa Pedawang Kab.Kudus.

Awal mula adanya kegiatan ini dimulai ketika TPQ untuk lansia di tutup, dan banyak dari warga menyayangkan tutupnya TPQ lansia, lalu beberapa warga mengusulkan untuk membuat Tadarus Al-qur'an sebagai wadah untuk belajar bacaan Al-qur'an dengan baik dan benar. Dalam penelitian ini terdapat 3 point yaitu: tadarus Al-Qur'an, pelaksanaan tadarus Al-Qur'an serta faktor penghambat dan pendukung dari tadarus Al\_qur'an di desa pedawang dan juga pengaruh tadarus Al-qur'an bagi masyarkat yang mengikutinya.

Penelitian ini berjenis penelitian lapangan yang menggunakan methode kualitatif deskriptif dan methode fenomenologi dengan mengambil data dari Anggota Tadarus Al-Qur'an di desa pedawang. Teknik pengumpulan data yang di gunakan bisa berupa wawancara, observasi dan dokumentasi. Melalui tiga metode tersebut peneliti dapat melakukan analisis data yang diperlukan.

Penelitian menunjukkan bahwa kegiatan Tadarus Al-Qur'an dilakukan oleh ibu-ibu dan lansia wanita. Kegiatan ini dilaksanakan setiap Senin malam dari pukul 20.00 WIB sampai 21.00 WIB. Dimulai dengan pembacaan surah Al-Fatihah, diikuti sholawat dan doa, lalu anggota dibagi kelompok untuk membaca Al-Qur'an secara bergilir dan diakhiri dengan doa khataman. Adanya kegiatan ini membantu anggota yang awalnya kesulitan membedakan huruf Al-Qur'an, tajwid, dan gharib, untuk menjadi lebih lancar meskipun secara bertahap di samping itu juga para anggota merasakan pengaruh spiritual mereka yaitu ketika sholat mereka lebih fasih dan dalam membaca surat-surat. Faktor pendukung adalah niat dan kegigihan anggota, sedangkan faktor penghambat mencakup masalah fisik seperti lidah kaku, memori lemah, dan masalah kesehatan.

Dalam penelitian ini, peneliti menemukan banyak kekurangan. Untuk penelitian selanjutnya, diharapkan metode yang cocok dan mudah diterapkan untuk belajar Al-Qur'an akan dirancang untuk orang dewasa dan lansia, karena sebagian besar metode yang ada saat ini berfokus pada anak-anak. Hal ini diharapkan dapat membantu orang dewasa dan lansia untuk belajar dengan mudah dan mengingat bagaimana aturan-aturan Al-Qur'an diucapkan.

Kata kunci: Living qur'an, Fenomenologi, Tadarus Al-qur'an

### **ABSTRACT**

# THE IMPACT OF ACTIVITIES TADARUS QUR'AN IN PEDAWANG VILLAGE, KUDUS REGENCY (LIVING QUR'AN).

Ummi Maghfiroh

### 422021238183

Tadarus Al-Qur'an is a tradition that develops in society as part of daily religious practice. This research discusses the social phenomenon of living qur'an, namely the tadarus Al-qur'an activity which is located in Pedawang village, Kudus Regency. The participants of this activity are mothers and older women from Pedawang village, Kudus Regency.

The beginning of this activity began when the TPQ for the elderly was closed, and many of the residents regretted the closing of the elderly TPQ, then some residents proposed to make Tadarus Al-qur'an as a place to learn to read Al-qur'an properly and correctly. In this study there are 4 points, namely: tadarus Al-Qur'an, implementation of tadarus Al-Qur'an, inhibiting and supporting factors of tadarus Al-qur'an in Pedawang village and also the effects of tadarus Al-qur'an for the people who follow it.

This research is a type of field research that uses descriptive qualitative methods and phenomenological methods by taking data from members of Tadarus Al-Qur'an in Pedawang village. Data collection techniques used can be in the form of interviews, observation and documentation. Through these three methods, researchers can analyse the necessary data.

The research shows that Tadarus Al-Qur'an activities are carried out by mothers and elderly women. This activity is carried out every Monday night from 20.00 WIB to 21.00 WIB. It starts with the recitation of surah Al-Fatihah, followed by sholawat and prayer, then members are divided into groups to read the Qur'an in rotation and ends with a khataman prayer. The existence of this activity helps members who initially had difficulty distinguishing the letters of the Qur'an, tajweed, and gharib, to become more fluent even though gradually in addition, the members also feel their spiritual influence, namely when praying they are more fluent and in reading the letters. Supporting factors are the members' intention and persistence, while inhibiting factors include physical problems such as tongue stiffness, weak memory, and health problems.

In this study, the researcher found many shortcomings. For future research, it is hoped that a suitable and easy-to-implement method for learning the Qur'an will be designed for adults and the elderly, as most of the current methods focus on children. This is expected to help adults and the elderly to learn easily and remember how the Qur'anic rules are pronounced.

Keywords: Living Qur'an, Phenomenology, Tadarus Al-qur'an

To Honorable,

# Dean of Faculty of Ushuluddin

University of Darussalam Gontor

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim,

AssalamualaikumWr.Wb

Its is my honor to present this thesis written by:

Name

: Ummi Maghfiroh

Title

Registered Number: 422021238183 : The Impact Of Activities Tadarus Qur'an in Pedawang Village,

Kudus Regency (Living Qur'an)

I Declare that this thesis has been processed and corrected to fullfil the requirement for the degree of licentiate in Al-Qur'an and Tafsir Studies in the Faculty of Ushuluddin, University of Darussalam Gontor. Therefore, I Request that the thesis could be examined soon.

WassalamualaikumWr.Wb.

Ponorogo, 06 Rajab 1446 H 06 January 2025 M

Supervisor

# Dr. Elit Ave Hidayatullah, S.Th.I M.Us



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Name

: Ummi Maghfiroh

Reg. Number

: 422021238183

The Title

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PEDAWANG VILLAGE, KUDUS REGENCY (LIVING

QUR'AN).

In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Licentiate in Al-Qur'an and Tafseer Studies in Faculty of Ushuluddin, academic year 1445-1446 H/2024-2025 M

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Ponorogo, 24 Rajab 2025 H 24 January 2025 M

Dean of Faculty of Ushuluddin

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# Faculty of Ushuluddin کلیة أصول الدین

Decision of Examiner Team the Committee holds the thesis examination in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Licentiate in **Department of Al-Qur'ān and Tafsir Studies** in the Faculty of Ushuluddin, University of Darussalam Gontor on:

Day/Date : Monday, 27 Rajab 1446 H/ 27 January 2025 M

Place : University of Darussalam Gontor

The thesis was written by:

Name : Ummi Maghfiroh

Faculty/Department: Ushuluddin/Al-Qur'ān and Tafsir Studies

Reg. Number : 42202123883

The Title : The Impact of Activities Tadarus Al-Qur'an in Pedawang

village Kudus regency (Living Qur'an)

Decided to grant her a pass in the thesis examination. Hence, she is eligible to be awarded the degree of licentiate in the **Department of Al-Qur'ān and Tafsir Studies** in the Faculty of Ushuluddin, University of Darussalam Gontor.

Chief of Examination Board,

Secretary,

(Dr. Elit Ave Midayatullah, S.Th.I., M.Us.)

(Niken Sylvia Puspitasari, S.Pd., M.Si)

1st Examiner

Rochmad, M.A., Ph.D

TANA

2<sup>nd</sup> Examiner : Niken Sylvia Puspitasari, S.Pd., M.Si

### DECLARATION

Name : Ummi Maghfiroh

Reg. Number : 422021238183

Faculty : Ushuluddin

Department : Al-Qur'ān and Tafseer Studies

The Title : THE IMPACT OF ACTIVITIES TADARUS QUR'AN IN

PEDAWANG VILLAGE, KUDUS REGENCY (LIVING

QUR'AN)

I declare sincerely that this thesis originally belongs to my own work and does not belong to other researchers for a different degree. Furthermore, this thesis is not a work published before, except for some parts with their original references.

Otherwise, if it is found that this thesis is plagiarism, I am ready to be creased academically.

Ponorogo, <u>27 Rajab 1446 H</u> 27 January 2025 M

Writer,

METERAL
TEMPIR
C1D2DALX003813491

(Ummi Maghfiroh)
422021238183

## **MOTTOES**

# المِنْ مِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَازِ الرَّجِيمِ

إِنَّ هَاذَا ٱلْقُرْءَانَ يَهْدِى لِلَّتِي هِيَ أَقُومُ وَيُبَشِّرُ ٱلْمُؤْمِنِينَ ٱلَّذِينَ يَعْمَلُونَ ٱلصَّلِحَتِ أَنَّ لَهُمْ أَجْرًا كَبِيرًا

"Indeed, this Qur'an guides to that which is most suitable and gives good tidings to the believers who do righteous deeds that they will have a great reward."

(Al-Isra': 9)

إِنَّ ٱلَّذِينَ يَتْلُونَ كِتَنبَ ٱللَّهِ وَأَقَامُواْ ٱلصَّلَوٰةَ وَأَنفَقُواْ مِمَّا رَزَقُننهُمْ سِرَّا وَعَلَانِيَةَ يَرْجُونَ تِجَارَةَ لَن تَبُورَ

"Indeed, those who recite the Book of Allah and establish prayer and spend [in His cause] out of what We have provided them, secretly and publicly, [can] expect a profit that will never perish "

(Fatir: 29)

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## **DEDICATION**

## I dedicate this thesis to:

My most beloved parents, my father Tabri Abu Syahid and my mother

Yulistianah S.H. and also my beloved sisters, brothers and nephew I could survive

every single time of my life with their love and support. Hopefully, Allah put them

in his Jannatun Na'im, Aamiin.

My thesis supervisor, Al-Ustadz, Mr. Dr. Elit Ave hidayatullah S.Th.i.M.Us. guided and educated me sincerely and patiently. My friends at the University of Darussalam Gontor, and all my friends at home, have motivated me to work on this thesis. Thank you for all the precious experiences and knowledge that have helped me reach my best potential.



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The researcher is fully aware that this arrangement will not be successful without the contribution, motivation, helping aid, encouragement, direction, and guidance from the various parties. Therefore, with all modesty, the researcher have expressed thanks and high appreciation to:

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- 5. Dear Mr. Ahmad Fadly Rahman Akbar, S.Ud., M.Us., as the Head of Al-Qur'ān and Tafsir Studies Department at the University of Darussalam Gontor.
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- 8. For all my dear family, who never tired of praying for me, and supporting me.

May Allah reward abundantly those who have contributed to this work and bless them with goodness in this world and the Hereafter. It is my sincere hope that this humble thesis will be beneficial to its readers and serve as a source of knowledge and inspiration, especially for the writer/researcher in their academic journey.

Ponorogo, 6 January 2025 Sincerely yours,

**Ummi** Maghfiroh

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