

ABSTRACT

Management of ZIS Funds in Social and Humanitarian Programs from the Perspective of Maqashid Sharia at LAZIS Central Java Solo

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Social and humanitarian issues are interrelated challenges that significantly impact societal welfare. These issues include poverty, social inequality, and crises due to natural disasters and humanitarian conflicts. This research aims to understand how ZIS funds are collected, managed, and distributed to provide optimal benefits for the community, as well as how the implementation of maqashid sharia, especially the Hifdzu Nafs (nourishing the soul) aspect, is applied in the social programs that are carried out. The type of method used is a descriptive qualitative method with a field research approach, which is carried out through observation and direct interviews with related parties. The results of the study show that LAZIS Central Java Solo has optimized fundraising through direct and digital methods, in collaboration with volunteer teams and program sections, so that the amount of funds collected has increased every year. The funds were then channeled to various social and humanitarian programs, such as the Friday community sharing, disaster response, and caring for the Islamic world, which aims to help the poor and disaster victims. In practice, the management of ZIS funds at LAZIS Central Java Solo has been in accordance with the principles of maqashid sharia (hifdzu nafs) because the program is focused on protecting and improving the welfare of mustahiq. Although this program has been running well, there are still several obstacles such as limited funds and a lack of volunteers. Therefore, the researcher recommends increasing fundraising strategies through digital platforms, collaboration with companies, and efforts to recruit volunteers through communities and educational institutions.

Keywords: *ZIS, ZIS Management, Social and Humanitarian, Maqashid Sharia, Hifdzu Nafs*

ABSTRAK

Pengelolaan Dana ZIS Pada Program Sosial dan Kemanusiaan Perspektif Maqashid Syariah di LAZIS Jateng Solo

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Masalah sosial dan kemanusiaan merupakan tantangan yang saling terkait dan memiliki dampak luas terhadap kesejahteraan masyarakat. Isu ini mencakup kemiskinan, kesenjangan sosial, serta krisis akibat bencana alam dan konflik kemanusiaan. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk memahami bagaimana dana ZIS dihimpun, dikelola, dan didistribusikan guna memberikan manfaat yang optimal bagi masyarakat, serta bagaimana implementasi Maqashid Syariah, khususnya aspek Hifdzu Nafs (memelihara jiwa), diterapkan dalam program sosial yang dijalankan. Jenis metode yang digunakan adalah metode kualitatif deskriptif dengan pendekatan field research, yang dilakukan melalui observasi serta wawancara langsung dengan pihak terkait. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa LAZIS Jateng Solo telah mengoptimalkan penghimpunan dana melalui metode langsung dan digital, bekerja sama dengan tim relawan serta bagian program, sehingga jumlah dana yang dikumpulkan mengalami peningkatan setiap tahunnya. Dana tersebut kemudian disalurkan ke berbagai program sosial dan kemanusiaan, seperti komunitas Jumat berbagi, tanggap bencana, dan peduli dunia Islam, yang bertujuan untuk membantu masyarakat dhuafa serta korban bencana. Dalam praktiknya, pengelolaan dana ZIS di LAZIS Jateng Solo telah sesuai dengan prinsip maqashid syariah (hifdzu nafs) karena program yang dijalankan berfokus pada perlindungan dan peningkatan kesejahteraan mustahiq. Meskipun program ini telah berjalan dengan baik, masih terdapat beberapa kendala seperti keterbatasan dana serta kurangnya jumlah relawan.

Kata Kunci: *ZIS, Pengelolaan ZIS, Sosial dan Kemanusiaan, Maqashid Syariah, Hifdzu Nafs*