

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRAK	i
ABSTRACT	ii
Decision of Supervisor	iii
Decision of Dean	iv
Decision of The Eaminers Team	v
Declaration	v
Mottoes	vii
Dedication	viii
Acknowledgment	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xi
CHAPTER ONE	1
A. Research Background.....	1
B. Problem Formulation.....	11
C. Objectives of Research	12
D. Significance of The Problem.....	12
E. Literature Review	13
F. Theoretical Framework.....	19
G. Research Method	23
H. Systematic of The Study	26
CHAPTER TWO: Overview of Leadership and Multiple Intelligence ..	28
A. Holistic Leadership and Leadership in Islamic Tradition	28
B. Holistic Leadership.....	28
C. Definition and Characteristics of Leadership According to Islamic Scholars.....	31
D. Key examples of leadership in the Qur'an and Hadith.....	36
E. The role of wisdom and intelligence in Islamic leadership	42
B. Multiple Intelligence Theory	46
1. Overview of Howard Gardner's Multiple Intelligence Theory	46

2. Types of Multiple Intelligence	53
3. Relevance of Multiple Intelligence Theory to Leadership Studies	58
C. Integration of Multiple Intelligence and Qur'anic Leadership	60
1. Previous Studies on Multiple Intelligences in Religious Contexts	60
2. Contributions of Multiple Intelligences to Effective Leadership	63
3. Key aspects of Prophet Sulaiman's leadership as presented in the Qur'an	65
CHAPTER THREE: An Analysis of Prophet Sulaiman's Leadership Through Multiple Intelligence and Holistic Leadership	70
A. An Analysis of Prophet Sulaiman's Leadership through Multiple Intelligences	70
1. Linguistic Intelligence	70
2. Logical-Mathematical Intelligence	86
3. Interpersonal Intelligence	99
4. Intrapersonal Intelligence	109
5. Naturalist Intelligence	118
6. Existential intelligence	122
7. Multiple Intelligences from the Story of Prophet Sulaiman	125
B. Holistic Leadership Paradigm Rotted in Sulaiman's Multiple Intelligence	128
1. The Relationship between Holistic Leadership and Multiple Intelligence	128
2. Holistic Leadership Result from Sulaiman's Multiple Intelligences	131
CHAPTER FOUR: Closing	146
A. Conclusion	146
B. Suggestion	146
C. Closing Statement	146
BIBLIOGRAPHY	148

TRANSLITERATION GUIDANCE

Arab	Indonesia	Arab	Indonesia
ا	-	ط	ṭ
ب	b	ظ	ẓ
ت	t	ع	‘
ث	th	غ	gh
ج	i	ف	f
ح	ḥ	ق	q
خ	kh	ك	k
د	d	ل	l
ذ	dh	م	m
ر	r	ن	n
ز	z	و	w
س	s	هـ	h
ش	sh	ء	‘
ص	s	ي	V
ض	ḍ		

Untuk menunjukkan bunyi hidup panjang (*maad*), caranya adalah dengan menuliskan coretan horizontal (*macron*) di atas huruf, seperti ā, ī, ū . Contoh: al-Islām (الإسلام), al-Ḥadīth (الحديث), al-Mā’ūn (الماعون).

Bunyi hidup dobel (*diphthong*) Arab ditransliterasikan dengan menggabungkan dua huruf “ay” dan “aw”, seperti *khayr* (خير) dan *khawf* (خوف).

Kata yang berakhiran tā' marbūṭah (ة) dan berfungsi sebagai sifat (*modifier*) atau *muḍāf ilayh* ditransliterasikan dengan “ah”, seperti *dirāsah Islāmiyyah* (دراسة إسلاميَّة), sedangkan yang berfungsi sebagai *muḍāf* ditransliterasikan dengan “at”, seperti *dirāsat al-Qur'ān*.

ARAB	NAMA	LATIN	CONTOH	LATIN
ا	alif	a	أَمَانٌ	<i>amānun</i>
ب	ba	b	بِنْتُ	<i>bintun</i>
ت	ta'	t	زَيْتٌ	<i>zaytun</i>
ث	tha'	th	حَدِيثٌ	<i>ḥadīthun</i>
ج	jim	j	جَعَلَ	<i>ja'ala</i>
ح	ḥa	ḥ	حَرَمٌ	<i>ḥaramun</i>
خ	kha'	kh	خَوْفٌ	<i>khaufun</i>
د	dal	d	دَنَى	<i>danā</i>
ذ	dhal	dh	ذَلِكَ	<i>dhālika</i>
ر	ra'	r	رَبٌّ	<i>rabbun</i>
ز	zay	z	زَمَانٌ	<i>zamānun</i>
س	sin	s	سِنَّ	<i>sinnun</i>
ش	shin	sh	شَّمْسٌ	<i>shamsun</i>
ص	sad	s	صَلَاةٌ	<i>salātun</i>
ض	ḍad	ḍ	رَمَضَانٌ	<i>ramaḍānun</i>
ط	ṭa'	ṭ	طَبِيبٌ	<i>ṭabībun</i>
ظ	ẓa'	ẓ	ظَلَامٌ	<i>ẓalāmun</i>
ع	‘ayn	‘	عَيْنٌ	<i>‘aynun</i>

ARAB	NAMA	LATIN	CONTOH	LATIN
غ	ghayn	gh	غَيْرُ	<i>ghayru</i>
ف	fa'	f	فَازَ	<i>fāza</i>
ق	qaf	q	قَالَ	<i>qāla</i>
ك	kaf	k	كِتَابٌ	<i>kitābun</i>
ل	lam	l	لَيْلٌ	<i>laylun</i>
م	mim	m	أَمَامَ	<i>amāma</i>
ن	nun	n	نَامَ	<i>nāma</i>
و	waw	w	وَاجِبٌ	<i>wājibun</i>
هـ	Ha'	h	هَدِيَّةٌ	<i>hadiyyatun</i>
ء	hamzah	'	بِنَاءٌ	<i>binā'un</i>
ي	ya'	y	يَقِينٌ	<i>yaqīnun</i>

Tabel Transliterasi Vokal Tunggal

Huruf Arab	Nama	Huruf Latin	Nama
ـَ	Fathah	a	a
ـِ	Kasrah	i	i
ـُ	Dammah	u	u

Huruf Arab	Nama	Huruf Latin	Nama
ـَـيْ...	Fathah dan ya	ai	a dan u
ـَـوْ...	Fathah dan wau	au	a dan u

Tabel 0.4: Tabel Transliterasi *Maddah*

Huruf Arab	Nama	Huruf Latin	Nama
اَ...اِ...اِی...	Fathah dan alif atau ya	ā	a dan garis di atas
اِ...اِی...	Kasrah dan ya	ī	i dan garis di atas
اِ...اِو...	Dammah dan wau	ū	u dan garis di atas

