THESIS

THE EFFECT OF CLIMATE RISK DISCLOSURE, ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE, AND FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE ON THE STOCK PRICE OF MINING COMPANIES LISTED IN THE INDONESIAN SHARIA STOCK INDEX (ISSI) IN 2021-2023



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2024/1446

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UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Submitted in fullfillment of the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Management

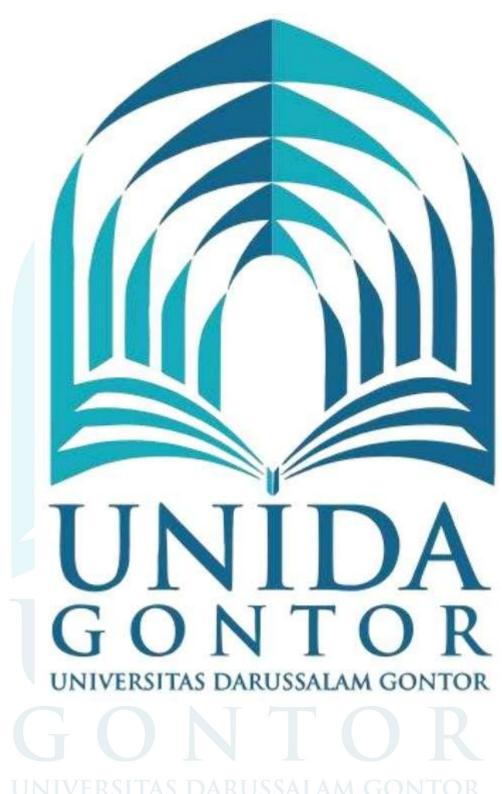
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ABSTRAK

Pengaruh Pengungkapan Risiko Iklim, Kinerja Lingkungan, dan Kinerja Keuangan Terhadap Harga Saham Perusahaan Pertambangan yang Tercatat di Indeks Saham Syariah Indonesia (ISSI) Tahun 2021-2023

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Dalam beberapa tahun terakhir, investor dan pemangku kepentingan semakin menyadari pentingnya perubahan iklim dan keberlanjutan lingkungan, sehingga menuntut pengungkapan yang lebih besar dari perusahaan tentang kebijakan lingkungan mereka. Penelitian ini menganalisis pengaruh pengungkapan risiko iklim, kinerja lingkungan, dan kinerja keuangan terhadap harga saham perusahaan pertambangan yang terdaftar di Indeks Saham Syariah Indonesia (ISSI) periode 2021-2023. Menggunakan teknik penelitian kuantitatif dan data sekunder dari laporan keuangan serta laporan keberlanjutan, penelitian ini mengkaji dampak pengungkapan risiko iklim dan kinerja terhadap harga saham. Hasilnya menunjukkan bahwa pengungkapan risiko iklim, kinerja lingkungan, dan kinerja keuangan secara bersamaan mempengaruhi harga saham. Secara terpisah, pengungkapan risiko iklim memiliki pengaruh positif terhadap harga saham, meskipun kinerja lingkungan dan keuangan tidak mempengaruhi harga saham. Kondisi tambahan yang dianalisis dalam penelitian ini mencakup variasi praktik pengungkapan antar perusahaan dan kerangka peraturan khusus di Indonesia yang dapat mempengaruhi hubungan antara pengungkapan risiko iklim dan harga saham. Selain itu, penelitian ini mempertimbangkan dampak potensial faktor eksternal seperti kondisi ekonomi global dan fluktuasi harga komoditas terhadap harga saham perusahaan pertambangan. Penelitian ini berkontribusi pada literatur saat ini dengan menyajikan data empiris tentang peran praktik keberlanjutan dalam meningkatkan nilai perusahaan, terutama dalam konteks investasi yang sesuai dengan prinsip syariah. Temuan ini menyoroti pentingnya perusahaan pertambangan menerapkan kebijakan pengungkapan yang transparan dan meningkatkan kinerja lingkungan mereka untuk menarik investor dan meningkatkan nilai pasar. Penelitian ini berguna untuk menginformasikan pembuat kebijakan, investor, dan manajer perusahaan tentang peran penting pengungkapan risiko iklim dan kinerja lingkungan dalam membentuk perilaku investor dan kinerja pasar saham. Selain itu, penelitian ini menjadi dasar untuk studi lebih lanjut tentang dampak praktik keberlanjutan di sektor dan wilayah lain.

Kata Kunci: Pengungkapan Risiko Iklim, Kinerja Lingkungan, Kinerja Keuangan, Harga Saham, Perusahaan Pertambangan

ABSTRACT

The Effect of Climate Risk Disclosure, Environmental Performance, and Financial Performance on the Stock Price of Mining Companies Listed on the Indonesian Sharia Stock Index (ISSI) in 2021-2023

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In recent years, investors and stakeholders have become increasingly aware of the importance of climate change and environmental sustainability, demanding greater disclosure from companies about their environmental policies. This study analyzes the influence of climate risk disclosure, environmental performance, and financial performance on the stock prices of mining companies listed on the Indonesian Sharia Stock Index (ISSI) for the 2021-2023 period. This study uses quantitative research techniques and secondary data from financial statements and sustainability reports to examine the impact of climate risk disclosure and performance on stock prices. The results show that climate risk disclosure, environmental performance, and financial performance simultaneously affect stock prices. Separately, climate risk disclosures have a positive effect on stock prices, although environmental and financial performance do not affect stock prices. Additional conditions analyzed in this study include the variability in disclosure practices among different companies and the specific regulatory framework in Indonesia that may influence the relationship between climate risk disclosure and stock prices. Furthermore, the study considers the potential impact of external factors such as global economic conditions and commodity price fluctuations on the stock prices of mining companies. This study contributes to the current literature by presenting empirical data on the role of sustainability practices in increasing corporate value, especially in Sharia-compliant investments. These findings highlight the importance of mining companies implementing transparent disclosure policies and improving their environmental performance to attract investors and increase market value. The usefulness of this research lies in its ability to inform policymakers, investors, and corporate managers about the critical role of climate risk disclosure and environmental performance in shaping investor behavior and stock market performance. Additionally, it provides a foundation for further studies on the impact of sustainability practices in other sectors and regions.

Keywords: Climate Risk Disclosure, Environmental Performance, Financial Performance, Stock Price, Mining Company



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I hereby declare that this undergraduate thesis is the result of my own investigations, except where otherwise stated. I also declare that it has not been previously or currently submitted as awhole for any other degrees at University of Darussalam Gontor or other institutions.

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APPROVAL OF SUPERVISOR

To Honorable,

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Bismillahirrahmanirrahim, Assalamu 'alaikum Wr, Wb

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Syariah Indonesia (ISSI) Tahun 2021-2023

In my opinion, it conforms to acceptable standards of scholarly presentation and is fully adequate, in scope and quality, as an undergraduate thesis for degree of Bachelor of Management Department.

Wassalamu 'alaikum Wr, Wb.

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It has passed the thesis examination and it conforms to acceptable standards of scholarly presentation and is fully adequate, in scope and quality, as an undergraduate thesis for the degree of Bachelor in Department of Management, Faculty of Economics and Management, University of Darussalam Gontor.

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MOTTO



(Ar-Ra'd: 11)

"Indeed, Allah does not change the condition of a nation until they change what is in it"

UNITOA GONTOR

DEDICATION

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim

Alhamdulillahirabbil'aalamin, all praise be to Allah SWT for His infinite mercy and blessings, which allow the author to complete this thesis with patience and strength. May blessings and peace always be upon our beloved prophet Muhammad SAW, the guiding light during darkness. Aminn.

This humble work is dedicated to those who have been the main pillars of support and encouragement when the spirit begins to wane:

Dear Dad, Mom, Nandika, and Ulya, Thank you for all the sacrifices, prayers, and sincere love since the beginning of my life journey. You are a source of inspiration, motivation, and strength for me. Without your constant support and love, I would not have been able to get to this point. Every step and achievement I have achieved is inseparable from Your presence, wise advice, and prayers that always accompany You. May Allah SWT always bestow health, blessings, luck, and happiness in this world and end up with Father and Mother.

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Hopefully, this thesis will be useful for readers and contribute meaningfully to the development of knowledge in the future.

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