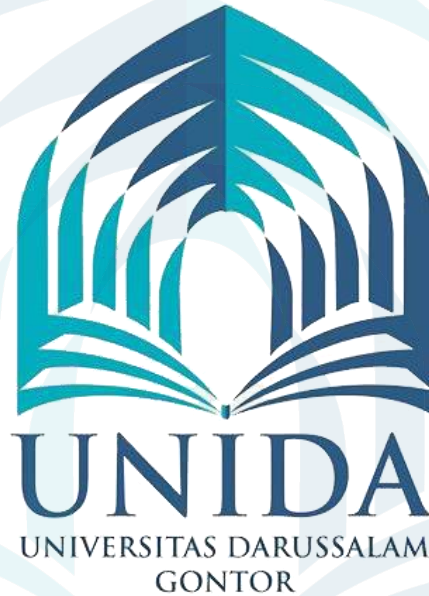


**THE ESSENCE OF SIN IN THE AL-QUR'AN ACCORDING TO
QURAISH SHIHAB IN TAFSIR AL-MISBAH (*Tafsir Thematic Studies*)**

THESIS



By:

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DEPARTMENT OF AL-QUR'AN AND TAFSIR STUDIES

FACULTY OF USHULUDDIN

UNIVERSITY OF DARUSSALAM GONTOR-PONOROGO

1446/2025

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THESIS

**Presented to
University of Darussalam Gontor
in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for Bachelor Degree
In Departement of Al-Qur'an and Tafsir Studies**

**By :
Muhammad Fahmi Afiq Din Bin Piazul
NIM. 422021231115**

**Supervisor:
Dr. Ali Mahfuz Munawar, Lc., M.Hum.
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UNIVERSITY OF DARUSSALAM GONTOR

1446/2025



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GONTOR

To Honorable,
Dean of Faculty of Ushuluddin
University of Darussalam Gontor

Bismillāhirrahmānirrahīm

Assalāmu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh..

It is my honor to present the thesis written by:

Name : Muhammad Fahmi Afiq Din Bin Piazul

Reg. Number : 422021231115

The Title : The Essence of Sin In The Al-Qur'an According To
Quraish Shihab In Tafsir Al-Misbah (*Tafsir Thematic
Studies*)

I declare that this thesis has been processed and corrected to fulfill the requirement for the degree of Licentiate in Departement Al-Qur'an and Tafsir Studies in the Faculty of Ushuluddin, University of Darussalam Gontor. Therefore, I request that the thesis be examined soon.

Wassalāmu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh.

Ponorogo, 09th Syaban 1446 H
08th February 2025 M

Supervisor,



(Dr. Ali Mahfuz Munawar, Lc., M.Hum.)

Bismillāhirrahmānirrahīm

Assalāmu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh..

The Faculty of Ushuluddin, University of Darussalam Gontor Indonesia
has received the thesis has received a thesis written by:

Name : Muhammad Fahmi Afiq Din Bin Piazul

Reg. Number : 422021231115

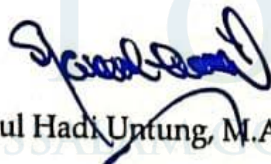
The Title : The Essence of Sin In The Al-Qur'an According To
Quraish Shihab In Tafsir Al-Misbah (*Tafsir Thematic
Studies*)

I partial fulfill of the requirement for the degree of Licentiate in
Departement Al-Qur'an and Tafsir Studies in the Faculty of Ushuluddin,
academic year 1445-1446 H/ 2024-2025 M.

Wassalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh.

Ponorogo, 28th Syaban 1446 H
27th February 2025 M

Dean of Faculty of Ushuluddin,



(Syamsul Hadi Untung, M.A., M.L.S.)

DECISION OF THE EXAMINER TEAM

To committee hold the thesis examination in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of licentiate in Departement Al-Qur'an and Tafsir Studies in the Faculty of Ushuluddin, University of Darussalam Gontor on:

Day/date : Sunday, 02nd Ramadhan 1446 H/ 02nd March 2025
Place : Departement of Al-Qur'an and Tafsir Studies Office

The thesis Written by:

Name : Muhammad Fahmi Afiq Din Bin Piazul
Reg. Number : 422021231115
The Title : The Essence of Sin In The Al-Qur'an According To Quraish Shihab In Tafsir Al-Misbah (*Tafsir Thematic Studies*)

Decided to grant him pass in the thesis examination. Hence, He is Eligible to be awarded the degree of licentiate Departement Al-Qur'an and Tafsir Studies in the Faculty of Ushuluddin, University of Darussalam Gontor.

Chief of Examination Board,

Secretary,



Dr. Ali Mahfuz Munawar, Lc., M.Hum.



Rochmad, M.A., Ph.D.

1st Examiner: Ahmad Fadly Rahman Akbar, S. Ud., M. Us. ()

2nd Examiner: Rochmad, M.A., Ph.D. ()

DECLARATION

I here by,

Name : Muhammad Fahmi Afiq Din Bin Piazul
Reg. Number : 422021231115
Faculty/Department : Ushuluddin/Al-Qur'an and Tafsir Studies
The Title : The Essence of Sin In The Al-Qur'an According
To Quraish Shihab In Tafsir Al-Misbah (*Tafsir
Thematic Studies*)

I genuinely affirm that this degree thesis is entirely my work and is not associated with any other researchers pursuing different degrees. This thesis has not been published before, except for certain sections that include their original citations.

Ponorogo, 02nd Ramadhan 1446 H
02nd March 2025 M

Writer,



(Muhammad Fahmi Afiq Din Bin Piazul)

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MOTTOES

قال الله تعالى في القرآن الكريم

أعوذ بالله من الشيطان الرجيم

إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَغْفِرُ أَنْ يُشْرَكَ بِهِ وَيَغْفِرُ مَا دُونَ ذَلِكَ لِمَنْ
يَشَاءُ وَمَنْ يُشْرِكْ بِاللَّهِ فَقَدْ افْتَرَىٰ إِثْمًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٤٨﴾

“Sesungguhnya Allah tidak akan mengampuni (dosa) karena mempersekutukan-Nya (syirik), tetapi Dia mengampuni apa (dosa) yang selain (syirik) itu bagi siapa yang Dia kehendaki. Siapa pun yang mempersekutukan Allah sungguh telah berbuat dosa yang sangat besar.”

(Q.S.An-Nisa : 48)

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DEDICATION

With love and gratitude, I dedicate this work to:

My beloved family. To my father, Piazul bin Ali, my role model and hero, who tirelessly strives for my success. To my mother, my paradise, Sa'ayah binti Samsi, Everything I have achieved is thanks to your boundless sacrifices, prayers, and love. Lastly, I acknowledge that it is only by Allah's permission and strength that I was able to accomplish this challenging task. Thank you for the laughter, support, and motivation you've shared.

May Allah SWT. grant all of you goodness and blessings. This achievement is the result of your love, support, and prayers.



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Alhamdulillah al-ladzī ‘allama bi-l-qalam, ‘allama l-insāna mā lam ya’lam, asyhadu anna lā ilāha ill-Allah, wa asyhadu anna Muhammadan ‘abduhul-ladzī lā nabiyya ba’dahu, ‘ammā ba’d.

Alhamdulillah, all praises to Allah SWT, the Most Majesty, Merciful, and Beneficence, who has given us countless guidance of truth, an abundance of gifts, love, and true happiness. All hope is on Him. Shalawat and Salam are always poured out to our Prophet Muhammad *ṢalaḤlāhu ‘alayhi wa salām*, his family, and friends. He is the best mirror for treading the intricacies of life throughout the ages. Hopefully, in the future, we will be included in the ranks of the people you allow to feel the freshness of the Kautsar.

The researcher is aware that this arrangement would not be successful without various parties’ contributions, motivation, encouragement, direction, and guidance from the various parties. Therefore, with all modesty.

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4. Dear Mr. Mahmud Rif'aanuddin, M.A., Ph.D as the Head of Department Al-Qur'an and Tafsir Studies at University of Darussalam Gontor.
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May Allah reciprocate a proportionate reward and bless them and may this humble thesis be valuable and useful for the readers, especially the writer/researcher.

Ponorogo, 09th Syaban 1446 H
08th February 2025 M

Sincerely yours,



(Muhammad Fahmi Afiq Din Bin Piazul)