

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT	i
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ii
LIST OF TABLES.....	v
LIST OF PICTURES	vi
ATTACHMENT LIST.....	vii
CHAPTER I PRELIMINARY	1
1.1. BACKGROUNG.....	1
1.2. Problem Formulation.....	5
1.3. Research Objectives	5
1.4. Research Benefits	6
1.5. Authenticity of Research	6
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	8
2.1. Theoretical Foundation.....	8
2.1.1 <i>Thaharah</i>	8
2.1.2 <i>Najis</i>	8
2.1.3 <i>Najis Mughallazah</i> and how to purify.....	9
2.1.4 Saliva Of Dog	11
2.1.5 Soil.....	11
2.1.6 Bentonite Soil	13
2.1.7 Whey kefir	16
2.1.8 Antiseptic	18
2.2 Soap	18
2.2.1 Principle of Soap Working.....	19
2.2.2 Saponification Reaction.....	21
2.2.3 Liquid soap Formula.....	22
2.3 Material Monograph.....	24

2.4 Suspension Preparation	27
2.5 Liquid Soap Chemical Physics Evaluation.....	28
2.5.1 Organoleptics	28
2.5.2 pH Value	28
2.5.3 Viscosity.....	29
2.5.4 Homogeneity.....	29
2.5.5 Foam Power	30
2.5. Specific gravity	30
2.5.7 Sedimentation volume and Redispersibility	31
2.6. Antibacterial Test of <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	31
2.7. Antibacterial Test Method.....	33
2.8 Halal Product Analysis.....	35
2.9 Theoretical Framework.....	36
2.10 Conceptual Framework.....	37
2.11 Research hypothesis.....	38
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS	39
3.1. Types and Design of Research.....	39
3.2. Place and Time of Research	42
3.3. Research Tools and Materials.....	42
3.4. Research Variables	42
3.5. Research Procedure	42
3.5.1. Fermentation of Cheese Liquid Waste with Kefir and Sterilization	42
3.5.2. Manufacture of Liquid Soap.....	43
3.5.3. Evaluation of the quality of preparations.....	43
3.5.4. Antibacterial Test Against <i>Staphylococcus Aureus</i>	47
3.6. Data analysis.....	50
3.7. Halal Product Analysis	50
3.8. Research Flowchart	51
3.9. Research Schedule.....	51
CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	53

4.1 Fermentation of kefir whey	53
4.2 Formulation of Liquid Soap Preparations	54
4.3 The results of organoleptic observation	58
4.4 Results of pH Measurement	59
4.5 Homogeneity Test.....	61
4.6 Results of the Viscosity Test.....	62
4.7 Foam Height Testing Results.....	64
4.8 Evaluation Results of Suspension-Based Preparations	66
4.8.1 Sedimentation volume	66
4.8.2 Results of Redispersibility Test	68
4.8. Specific gravity	69
4.9 Antibacterial Activity test.....	71
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	75
5.1 Conclusions	75
5.2 Suggestion	75

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. Research Authenticity	6
Table 2. Material Formulation.....	40
Table 3. Research Schedule.....	52
Table 4. The Result of Organoleptic Observation.....	58
Table 5. pH Test Result	59
Table 6. Homogeneity Test Result	61
Table 7. Viscosity Test Result	62
Table 8. Foam Height Test Result	64
Table 9. The Result of Sedimentation Volume Measurement	66
Table 10. The Result of Reedispersibility Test.....	68
Table 11. The Result of Specific Gravity Measurement	69
Table 12. Inhibition Zone Criteria.....	71
Table 13. The Result of Antibacterial Test.....	71



LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. Bentonite Soil	15
Figure 2. Montmorillonite minerals	16
Figure 3. Grain Kefir	17
Figure 4. Cheese whey	17
Figure 5. Soap Working Principle	20
Figure 6. Saponification Reaction	21
Figure 7. Staphylococcus Aureus Bacteria	32
Figure 8. Theoretical Framework	36
Figure 9. Conceptual Framework	37
Figure 10. Bacterial Inhibition Zone Observation	48
Figure 11. Bacterial Zone Of Inhibition Measurement	49
Figure 12. Research Flowchart	51

ATTACHMENT LIST

Appendix 1. Soap preparation test results.....	88
Appendix 2. SPSS Test Results Physical Properties of Liquid Soap	90
Appendix 3. Research Documentation.....	97

