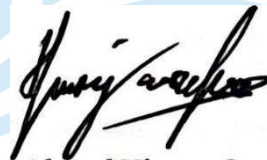


8. So extraordinary is that all postgraduate friends who have struggled together to complete this master's study and always provided a lot of direction and suggestions, best friends during college in joy and sorrow.

I ask Allah to avenge their deeds, forgive their sins, write success for them, reward them with the best reward and happiness, and help them in their work. And may Allah reward them in proportion and bless them for them and bless them, and may this humble thesis be valuable and useful for readers, especially researchers. Finally, the researcher would like to offer her most profound respect and gratitude to all her companions for their support and help in completing this thesis. May Allah give great rewards in this world and hereafter.

Ponorogo, 20 February 2025

The Researcher,



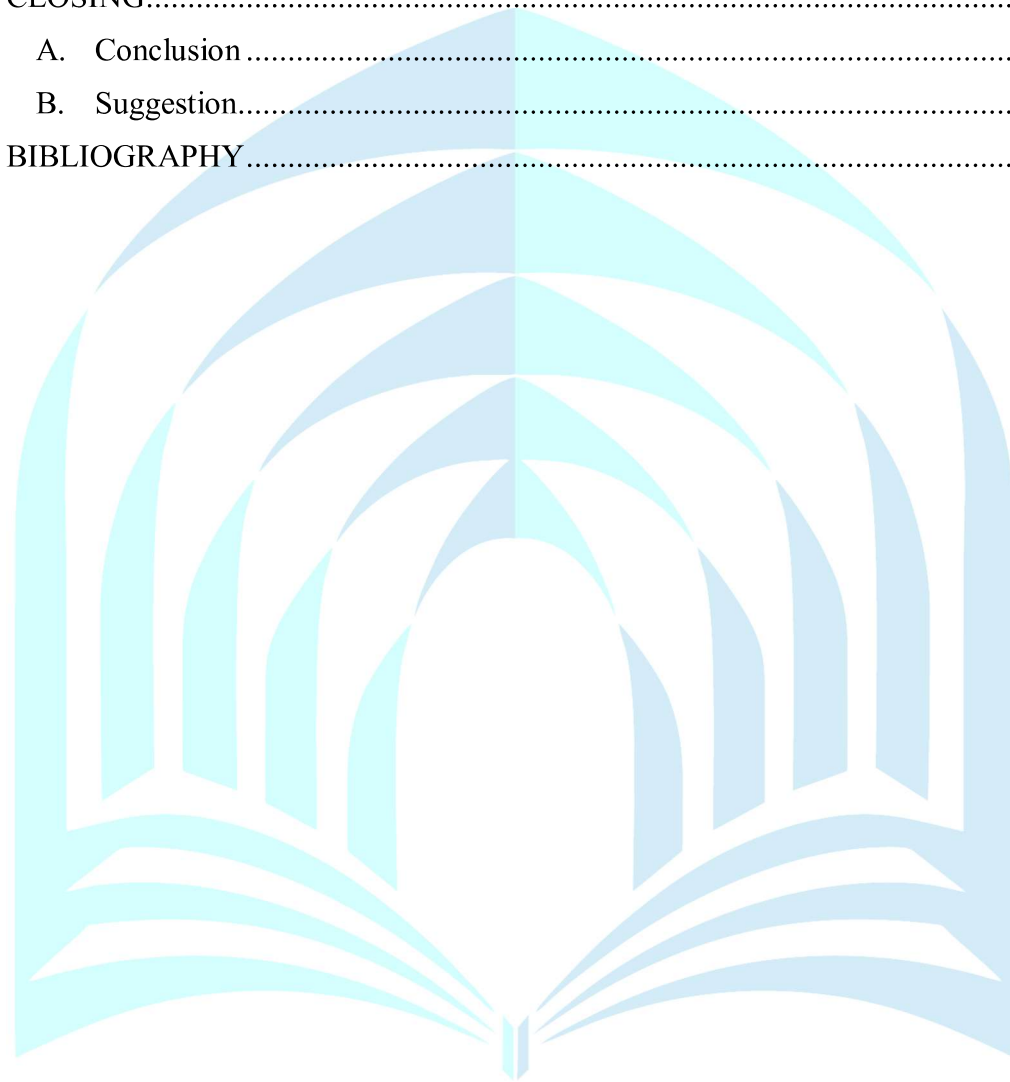
Ahmad Hisyam Syamil



ABSTRAK	i
ABSTRACT	ii

OFFICIAL NOTE.....	iv
LETTER OF LEGITIMATION	v
DECLARATION	vii
MOTTOES	i
DEDICATION.....	ix
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	x
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xii
CHAPTER I	1
INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background.....	1
B. Problem of Study	4
C. Objective of Study.....	5
D. Importance of Study	5
E. Literature Review	6
F. Thoretical Framework	11
G. Research Methodology	18
H. System of Study.....	23
CHAPTER II	26
FAZLUR RAHMAN AND CONCEPT OF <i>SHŪRĀ</i>	26
A. Biography, Educational Background, and Works.....	26
B. Fazlur Rahman's Role and Progress in Politics	31
C. The Concept of <i>Shūrā</i>	42
a. The Definition of <i>Shūrā</i>	42
b. The Urgency of <i>Shūrā</i>	49
c. The Comparison of <i>Shūrā</i> and Democracy	59
CHAPTER III.....	70
CRITIQUE ON FAZLUR RAHMAN'S CONCEPT OF <i>SHŪRĀ</i> AS A PRINCIPLE OF DEMOCRACY	70
A. Critique on the Definition of <i>Shūrā</i>	71
B. Critique on the Urgency of <i>Shūrā</i>	78
C. Critique on the Concept of <i>Shūrā</i> as a Principle of Democracy	86
CHAPTER IV.....	122

CLOSING.....	122
A. Conclusion.....	122
B. Suggestion.....	124
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	124



UNIDA
GONTOR
UNIVERSITAS DARUSSALAM GONTOR