

THESIS

**Juridical Analysis of the Management of Hazardous and Toxic Waste (B3) at
Yasyfin Darussalam Gontor Hospital in Ponorogo**



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPARATIVE SCHOOL OF JURISPRUDENCE

FACULTY OF SHARIA

UNIVERSITY OF DARUSSALAM GONTOR

2025 /1446

**Juridical Analysis of the Management of Hazardous and Toxic Waste (B3) at
Yasyfin Darussalam Gontor Hospital in Ponorogo**

THESIS

Presented to the University of Darussalam Gontor in Partial Fulfilment of
Requirement for Bachelor Degree (S1) in the Department of Comparative School
of Jurisprudence Faculty of Sharia University of Darussalam Gontor.

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ABSTRAK

Kesehatan merupakan salah satu Hak Asasi Manusia yang diakui secara universal. Pemerintah bertanggung jawab untuk menyediakan fasilitas pelayanan kesehatan yang layak. Rumah sakit, sebagai penyedia layanan kesehatan, memiliki tanggung jawab untuk mengelola limbah medis dengan baik. Rumah Sakit Yasyfin Darussalam Gontor di Kabupaten Ponorogo, yang beroperasi sejak 2022, merupakan salah satu fasilitas kesehatan yang menghasilkan limbah medis B3. Rumah sakit ini memiliki keunikan karena berada di bawah yayasan pendidikan, yang menggabungkan layanan kesehatan dengan pendidikan dan penelitian. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis peraturan perundang-undangan dan implementasi kesesuaian pengelolaan limbah B3 di Rumah Sakit Yasyfin Darussalam Gontor. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah pendekatan yuridis normatif, yang mencakup pendekatan perundang-undangan, pendekatan konseptual, dan pendekatan kasus. Data dikumpulkan melalui studi kepustakaan dan observasi lapangan, serta dianalisis dengan metode analisis deskriptif kualitatif. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa pengelolaan limbah bahan berbahaya dan beracun (B3) di Rumah Sakit Yasyfin Darussalam Gontor mencerminkan komitmen positif terhadap kesehatan masyarakat dan perlindungan lingkungan. Meskipun menghadapi kendala seperti keterbatasan fasilitas, pelatihan sumber daya manusia, dan tantangan dalam implementasi. Penelitian ini merekomendasikan penyesuaian dalam pengelolaan limbah B3 untuk memastikan kepatuhan terhadap hukum/peraturan yang berlaku di Indonesia.

Kata Kunci: Pengelolaan Limbah B3, Rumah Sakit Yasyfin, Peraturan Perundang-undangan.

ABSTRACT

Health is one of the universally recognized human rights. The government is responsible for providing proper healthcare facilities. Hospitals, as health service providers, have the responsibility to manage medical waste properly. Yasyfin Darussalam Gontor Hospital in Ponorogo Regency, which has been operating since 2022, is one of the health facilities that generates B3 medical waste. The hospital is unique in that it is under an educational foundation, which combines healthcare with education and research. This study aims to analyze the laws and regulations and the implementation of B3 waste management conformity at Yasyfin Darussalam Gontor Hospital. The method used in this research is a normative juridical approach, which includes a statutory approach, conceptual approach, and case approach. Data were collected through literature study and field observation, and analyzed using qualitative descriptive analysis method. The results showed that the management of hazardous and toxic waste (B3) at Yasyfin Darussalam Gontor Hospital reflects a positive commitment to public health and environmental protection. Although it faces obstacles such as limited facilities, human resource training, and challenges in implementation. This study recommends adjustments in B3 waste management to ensure compliance with applicable laws/regulations in Indonesia.

Keywords: B3 Waste Management, Yasyfin Hospital, Legislation.

DECLARATION

I, hereby,

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I sincerely declare that this thesis belongs to my work and not to other researchers for a different degree. Furthermore, this thesis is never published before, except for some parts with their original references.

Otherwise, if it is found that this thesis is plagiarism, I am ready to be terminated academically.

UNIDA, Sha'ban 4th, 1446 AH

February 24th, 2025 AD

Researcher,



Priya Haqqul Amin

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SUPERVISOR DECISION LETTER

Honorable to
Dean of Sharia Faculty
University of Darussalam Gontor

Bismillahirramanirrahi

Assalamua'alaikum Warahmatullah Wabaraktuh

I present this thesis written by

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Ponorogo

It has been processed and corrected to meet the practical requirement to obtain the Bachelor's Degree (S1) in the Comparative School of Jurisprudence Department, Sharia Faculty University of Darussalam Gontor. Therefore, we hope this thesis could be examined.

Hopefully, this thesis will be useful for religion, nation, and the development of an educational institution.

Wassalamu'alaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

UNIDA, Sha'ban 21th, 1446 H

February 20th, 2024 AD

Supervisor,



Arif Dian Santoso, S.H., M.H.

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DECISION OF THE TEAM

The committee of the thesis examination in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Licentiate in Islamic Education in the Faculty of Sharia, University of Darussalam Gontor, Indonesia, declared that the thesis written by:

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Has been examined by the board of examiners of the Bachelor's Degree (S1) on Department of Comparative School Of Jurisprudence Faculty of Sharia University of Darussalam Gontor on 3rd of March 2025

The board of examiners has decided to grant him/her a pass in the thesis examination. Hence, he/she is eligible to be awarded the degree of Licentiate in in the Faculty of Sharia.

Board Examiner


Supervisor



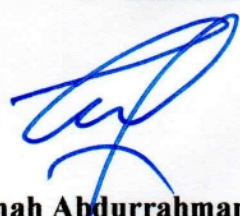
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THESIS ACCEPTANCE LETTER

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim

Assalamu'alaikum wr. wb.

The Faculty of Sharia, University of Darussalam Gontor, Ponorogo Indonesia has received a thesis written by:

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In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Licentiate in department of comparative school of jurisprudence in the Faculty of Sharia, academic year 1445-1446/2024-2025.

Wassalamu'alaikum wr. wb

UNIDA, Syawwal 27st, 1446 H

April 26th, 2025 AD

Dean of Sharia Faculty



Assoc. Prof. Dr. Imam Kamaluddin, Lc., M.Hum.

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MOTTO

ظَهَرَ الْفَسَادُ فِي الْبَرِّ وَالْبَحْرِ بِمَا كَسَبَتْ أَيْدِي النَّاسِ لِيُذِيقَهُمْ بَعْضَ الَّذِي عَمِلُوا

لَعَلَّهُمْ يَرْجِعُونَ.

Corruption has appeared throughout the land and sea by [reason of] what the hands of people have earned so He [i.e., Allāh] may let them taste part of [the consequence of] what they have done that perhaps they will return [to righteousness]. (Ar-Rum: 41)

إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ التَّوَّابِينَ وَيُحِبُّ الْمُتَطَهِّرِينَ

Indeed, Allāh loves those who are constantly repentant and loves those who purify themselves." (Al-Baqarah: 222)

"Clean the Heart, Protect the Environment: Preventing Damage, Building Blessings"

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ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim

Assalamualaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuhs

Praise be to Allah SWT who has given many gifts and blessings so that the researcher can complete this thesis. Shalawat and greetings always to the prophet Muhammad SAW who gave enlightenment of knowledge to what researchers feel today. In procuring the implementation of this program up to the stage of writing the thesis, of course, it cannot be separated from the role and assistance of all parties, including parents, lecturers, deans, heads of study programs and deputy heads of programs, thesis supervisors and the entire range of lecturers of the Law of Islamic Economics study program who continue to provide guidance and support. Support and motivation to the author to always practice the knowledge that has been gained in lecturers and observe what actually happens in the world of work.

Therefore, on this occasion the author would like to express his gratitude to the:

1. The President of the Darussalam Gontor Modern Boarding School, K.H. Hasan Abdullah Sahal, K.H. Akrim Mariyat, Dipl.A.Ed., Prof. Dr. Amal Fathullah Zarkasyi, M.A.
2. Rector of University of Darussalam Gontor: Prof. Dr. K.H. Hamid Fahmy Zarkasyi, M.A.Ed., M.Phil as the rector of University of Darussalam Gontor, Assoc. Prof. Dr. Abdul Hafidz Zaid, Lc, M.A. as vice-chancellor I for Academic and Student Affairs, Assoc. Prof. Dr. Abdul Hafidz Zaid, Lc, M.A. as vice-chancellor I for Academic and Student Affairs. Prof. Dr. Setiawan bin Lahuri, Lc, M.A. as vice-chancellor II for General Administrations and Finance, Assoc. Prof. Dr. Khoirul Umam, M.Ec. as vice chancellor III for Cooperation and Alumni, Royyan Ramdhani Djayusman, M.A., Ph.D. as vice chancellor IV.
3. Dean of the Sharia Faculty Assoc. Prof. Dr. Imam Kamaluddin, Lc., M.Hum.

4. Honorable Head of the Department of Jurisprudence: Al-Ustadz Saipul Nasution, S.Ag., M.H., P.hd who has provided support and direction in every activity.
5. Honourable Thesis Supervisor: Al-Ustadz Arif Dian Santoso S.H., M.H. who has given her time, thoughts, and energy in providing guidance, direction, and support to complete this thesis task.
6. All Lecturers of Comparative School of Jurisprudence who have helped me to complete my studies well and all lecturers of the University of Darussalam Gontor.
7. For my beloved parents, who have taught and guided me since childhood, and for my beloved brother, who has supported and prayed for me.
8. Friends in arms, Virtuous Generation for their help and support in completing this thesis task. And especially my friends in Comparative School Of Jurisprudence who have studied together, to the point where we are waiting to become graduates.

Hopefully, this research which aims to complete the researcher's final project as an undergraduated student at the University of Darussalam Gontor can provide the widest benefits for researchers in particular and for readers in general.

Wassalamualaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Ponorogo, February 20, 2025

21 Sha'ban 1446 H

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