

THESIS

**THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S EFFORT TO STABILIZE
HUMAN SECURITY DUE TO THE REFUGEE CRISIS FROM
THE SYRIA 2017-2020**



Written by:

Nurliya Balqis

NIM: 422021518067

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS DEPARTMENT

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

UNIVERSITY OF DARUSSALAM GONTOR

1446/2025

**The German Government's Effort to Stabilize Human Security Due to the
Refugee Crisis from The Syria 2017-2020**

THESIS

**Submitted to fulfill the Final Requirements for Bachelor Degree in the
International Relations Department**

Compiled by:

Nurliya Balqis

NIM. 422021518067

Supervisor:

Al-Ustadzah Ida Susilowati, M.A.

NIY. 140398

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS DEPARTMENT

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

UNIVERSITY OF DARUSSALAM GONTOR

1446/2025



ABSTRACT

THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S EFFORTS IN STABILIZE HUMAN SECURITY DUE TO THE REFUGEE CRISIS FROM SYRIA IN 2017-2020

Nurliya Balqis
422021518067

In 2011, the armed conflict in Syria triggered a massive wave of refugees to various countries, especially in Europe. Germany became one of the main destinations for refugees due to its open policy towards asylum seekers. However, the economic crisis that hit Europe in 2013 caused major challenges in accepting and managing refugees. This research aims to analyse the impact of the Syrian refugee crisis on refugee policy and security stability in Germany. This research uses a qualitative method with a descriptive analysis approach and human security theory as the main foundation. Data analysis techniques include collecting, reducing, processing, presenting, and drawing conclusions based on secondary sources such as academic journals, scientific articles, international organisation reports, and German government policy documents. The research shows that the surge of Syrian refugees has had a significant impact on various aspects of Germany, especially in the security, economic and social fields. To address the problem, the German government implemented various policies, including the establishment of state agencies such as BAMF, BKA, and BFV that are responsible for refugee administration, security, and prevention of radicalisation. In addition, cooperation with social organisations such as Caritas Germany and coordination with UNHCR are also carried out to ensure the welfare of refugees and maintain the stability of the country. Thus, the Syrian refugee crisis not only affects Germany domestically, but also influences European refugee policy more broadly. This research provides insight into how refugee surges due to armed conflict can affect the political, economic and social stability of a receiving country.

Keywords: Refugee Crisis, Human Security, Migration Policy, Germany, Syria

ABSTRAK

UPAYA PEMERINTAH JERMAN DALAM STABILISASI KEAMANAN MANUSIA AKIBAT KRISIS PENGUNGSI DARI SURIAH TAHUN

2017-2020

Nurliya Balqis
422021518067

Pada tahun 2011, konflik bersenjata di Suriah memicu gelombang pengungsi besar-besaran ke berbagai negara, terutama di Eropa. Jerman menjadi salah satu tujuan utama para pengungsi akibat kebijakan terbukanya terhadap pencari suaka. Namun, krisis ekonomi yang melanda Eropa pada tahun 2013 menyebabkan tantangan besar dalam menerima dan mengelola pengungsi. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis dampak krisis pengungsi Suriah terhadap kebijakan pengungsi dan stabilitas keamanan di Jerman. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif dengan pendekatan deskriptif analisis serta teori keamanan manusia sebagai landasan utama. Teknik analisis data meliputi pengumpulan, reduksi, pengolahan, penyajian, dan penarikan kesimpulan berdasarkan sumber sekunder seperti jurnal akademik, artikel ilmiah, laporan organisasi internasional, serta dokumen kebijakan pemerintah Jerman. Penelitian menunjukkan bahwa lonjakan pengungsi Suriah memberikan dampak signifikan terhadap berbagai aspek di Jerman, terutama dalam bidang keamanan, ekonomi, dan sosial. Untuk mengatasi permasalahan tersebut, pemerintah Jerman menerapkan berbagai kebijakan, termasuk pembentukan badan negara seperti BAMF, BKA, dan BFV yang bertanggung jawab dalam administrasi pengungsi, keamanan, serta pencegahan radikalisasi. Selain itu, kerja sama dengan organisasi sosial seperti Caritas Jerman dan koordinasi dengan UNHCR turut dilakukan guna memastikan kesejahteraan pengungsi dan menjaga stabilitas negara. Dengan demikian, krisis pengungsi Suriah tidak hanya berdampak pada Jerman secara domestik, tetapi juga mempengaruhi kebijakan pengungsi Eropa secara lebih luas. Penelitian ini memberikan wawasan mengenai bagaimana lonjakan pengungsi akibat konflik bersenjata dapat memengaruhi stabilitas politik, ekonomi, dan sosial suatu negara penerima.

Kata Kunci: Krisis Pengungsi, Keamanan Manusia, Kebijakan Pengungsi, Jerman, Suriah

UNIVERSITAS DARUSSALAM GONTOR

APPROVAL SHEET

DECLARATION THE ELIGIBILITY FOR THESIS EXAMINATION

It is hereby stated that the undergraduate thesis, entitled:

**The German Government's Effort In Stabilize Human Security Due To The Refugee Crisis
From The Syria in 2017- 2020**

Prepared by
Nurliya Balqis
422021518067

Has been approved to be examined,
on Tuesday, 14 April 2025

Head of Department of International Relations

Advisor

Novi Rizka Amalia, S. IP., M.A.
NIY. 150415

Ida Susilowati M.A.
NIY. 140398

UNIVERSITAS DARUSSALAM GONTOR

VALIDATION SHEET

THESIS

THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S EFFORT TO STABILIZE HUMAN SECURITY DUE TO THE REFUGEE CRISIS FROM THE SYRIA 2017-2020

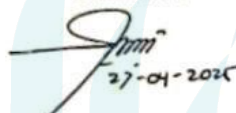
Prepared by:

Nurliya Balqis
422021518067

Has been approved by board of examiners of Undergraduates Program
on 27 April 2025

Board of Examiners

Examiner 1


27-04-2025

Rudi Candra, Lc. MA
NIY: 140331

Examiner 2



Dr. Iqbal Maulana Alfiansyah, M.Ag.
NIY: 210835

Supervisor

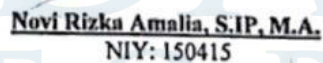

Ida Susilowati, M.A.
NIY: 140398

This Thesis declared and accepted in partial fulfillment of the obtain for Bachelor of
International Relations



Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mohammad Latief, M.A.
NIY: 180643

Head Department of International Relations


Novi Rizka Amalia, S.IP, M.A.
NIY: 150415

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

Name : Nurliya Balqis

NIM : 422021518067

Faculty : Humanities

Department : International Relations

Title : The German Government's Effort to Stabilize Human Security
Due To The Refugee Crisis From The Syria 2017- 2020

Hereby state that this thesis is an original work submitted to fulfil one of the requirements to obtain a Bachelor's Degree (S1) in the International Relations Department, Faculty of Humanities, University of Darussalam Gontor. All sources used in this thesis have been attached following the terms and if in the future it is proven that this work is not original or is plagiarized from other's work, then I am willing to accept the applicable sanctions.

Mantingan, February 25th 2025

Researcher,



Nurliya Balqis

UNIDA
GONTOR
UNIVERSITAS DARUSSALAM GONTOR

MOTTOES

وَمَنْ يَتَّقِ اللَّهَ يَجْعَلْ لَهُ مَخْرَجًا وَيَرْزُقْهُ مِنْ حَيْثُ لَا يَحْتَسِبُ وَمَنْ يَتَوَكَّلْ عَلَى اللَّهِ فَهُوَ
حَسْبُهُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ بَالِغُ أَمْرِهِ قَدْ جَعَلَ اللَّهُ لِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدْرًا

"And whoever fears Allah – He will make for him a way out. And will provide for him from where he does not expect. And whoever relies upon Allah – then He is sufficient for him. Indeed, Allah will accomplish His purpose. Allah has already set for everything a [decreed] measure."

(Qur'an Surah At-Talaq: 2-3)

**-Positive people pray for each other, negative people bring each other down.
Successful people understand the importance of the process, while
unsuccessful people complain more...-**

UNIDA
GONTOR
UNIVERSITAS DARUSSALAM GONTOR

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim

Praise and Gratitude to Allah *Subhanahu Wata'alah* who has given abundance of grace and *hydayat* so that this final project can be completed on time. *Shalawat* and *salam* are always poured out to the Great Prophet Muhammad *Shallallahu 'Alaihi Wassalam* who has brought light so that we can enjoy the beauty of learning and knowledge at this time.

Writing this final project is not easy. Many shortcomings and mistakes were made during the process of writing this final project. However, with the support and guidance of various parties, the author received motivation and enthusiasm to give her dedication in completing this writing. So let the author present this paper and say thank to:

1. Allah SWT who has provided guidance and direction during the writer's life in this world
2. Prophet Muhammad SAW who has guided his people to always demand knowledge and learn.
3. Leaders of *Pondok* Modern Darussalam Gontor KH. Hasan Abdullah Sahal, Prof. Dr. KH. Amal Fatullah Zarkasyi M.A, Drs. K.H Akrim Mariyat, Dipl.A.Ed. who have created educational facilities for writers from junior high school to college level.
4. Rector of Darussalam Gontor University, Prof. Dr. KH Hamid Fahmy Zarkasyi, M.A.Ed, M.Phil and his deputy,; Dr. Abdul Hafidz Zaid, Lc. M.A., Dr. Setiawan Bin Lahuri, Lc. M.A., Dr. Khoirul Umam, M.Ec. and

Dr. Royyan Ramdhani Djayusman M.A., Ph.D. for the opportunity for the author to carry out education in a quality and meaningful university.

5. Dean of the Faculty of Humanities Assoc. Prof. Dr. Mohamad Latief, M.A. as the Examiner of the author's final project who has been the biggest motivator since the author started studying at the Faculty of Humanities.
6. Al-Ustadzah Ida Susilowati. as the author's supervisor who endlessly provides guidance, direction, explanation, and encouragement for the author. May Allah reward her kindness with His Heaven later.
7. The ranks of IR lecturers who have provided a lot of knowledge and accompanied the author for 4 years in the Study Program that the author is proud of, namely International Relations. Thank you for your dedication in educating the author until the author can be at this point.
8. My late father, H. Lilik Supriyadi, although he is no longer physically by my side, I am sure that his prayers and blessings always accompany my every step. All the advice, love, and enthusiasm that papah instilled became the strength for the author in completing this journey, and Mamah Hj. Suryani R, a mother who is always there for the author even when one world is gone, who tirelessly prayed and supported the author. Because of them, the author is inspired and motivated not to give up and always orientate life to worship Allah and expect His *Ridho*.
9. The author's younger siblings, Salman Alfaridzi, Verda Shatara, the late Muhammad Abdullah Muttaqin, and Fatimah Azzahra Putri who have been present and colored the author's life. Hopefully you can be better in the future.

10. The author's friends: Kewek-kewek, Powerpuff Girls, BPH x PTH 2023-2024, Pak Ogah Squad, Jen's Crew, Rich Aunty Squad and all those who have accompanied the author and provided entertainment in difficult times, especially the Treasurer's Partner in every committee. Faza Squad 109-110 who never get tired of interacting and supporting each other.
11. The most special one, STATE ASSETS (HI 2021). Friends in arms who never stop growing together. Through various obstacles and complaints. They are home, they are the most beautiful gift that accompanies the author for 4 years. They are extraordinary. May Allah bring us all back together in our respective versions of success.

Hopefully this thesis research can provide benefits for myself and others, so that it becomes a *jariyah* charity for the future. I apologize for the author's shortcomings, the author accepts all criticism and suggestions given by the reader. *Amin Ya Rabbal Alamiin.*

Mantingan, April 14, 2025
Author,



Nurliya Balqis

UNIDA
GONTOR
UNIVERSITAS DARUSSALAM GONTOR