## **THESIS**

FAILURE OF MULTIDIMENSIONAL INTEGRATED STABILIZATION
MISSION IN MALI (MINUSMA) IN DEALING WITH HUMANITARIAN
CONFLICT IN MALI 2020-2023



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UNIVERSITY OF HUMANITIES

UNIVERSITY OF DARUSSALAM GONTOR

1446/2025

# FAILURE OF MULTIDIMENSIONAL INTEGRATED STABILIZATION MISSION IN MALI (MINUSMA) IN DEALING WITH HUMANITARIAN CONFLICT IN MALI 2020-2023

## **THESIS**

Submitted to fulfil the Final Requirements For Bechelor Degree in the International Relation Departmen

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## **ABSTRAK**

# KEGAGALAN MULTIDIMENSIONAL INTEGRATED STABILIZATION MISSION IN MALI (MINUSMA) DALAM MENGAHADAPI KONFLIK KEMANUSIAAN DI MALI TAHUN 2020-2023

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Pada tahun 2020-2023 konflik kemanusiaan di Mali kembali meningkat akibat munculnya kudeta, sehingga kedaulatan Mali berubah menjadi pemerintahan transisi. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis upaya MINUSMA dalam menghadapi konflik kemanusiaan di Mali di tahun 2020-2023. Penelitian ini menggunakan jenis penelitian kualitatif dengan metode deskriftif analisis serta pendekatan organisasi internasional dan Responsibility To Protect (R2P) perspektif liberaslisme sebagai pendekatan utama. Penelitian ini menggunakan teknik analisa data berupa pengumpulan data, reduksi data, teknik penyajian, dan kesimpulan. Data diambil dari studi pustaka (Library Research) yang terdiri dari jurnal, buku, bertita dari sumber resmi, dokumen, dan laporan internasional. Hasil dari penelitian menunjukkan upaya MINUSMA dalam menghadapi konflik kemanusiaan di Mali melalui; infarstruktur, keamanan, kesehatan, politik dan sosial. Upaya MINUSMA diimplementasikan dari konsep R2P yang terdiri dari 3 pilar, yaitu; Tanggung jawab negara, pemerintah Mali dinilai gagal dalam menyelesaikan konflik kemanusiaan di Mali; Bantuan dan dukungan, Prancis memberikan bantuannya dalam membangun tata kelola negara, Kesehatan dan infrastruktur; serta respon internasional, MINUSMA sebagai respon internasional memperbarui mandat resolusi untuk memastikan efektivitasnya sesuai yang terjadi di lapangan. MINUSMA selaku misi perdamaian yang di bentuk oleh PBB sebagai bentuk respon masyarakat internasional bahwasannya telah melakukan beberapa upaya untuk menyelesaikan konflik kemanusiaan di Mali, antara lain: Bidang keamanan, Bidang infrastruktur, Bidang Kesehatan, dan Bidang politik-sosial. Upaya MINUSMA tidak berjalan dengan optimal, sehingga terjadinya penarikan di tahun 2023. Penelitian ini memberikan wawasan mengenai bagaimana upaya yang dilakukan oleh MINUSMA sebagai misi perdamaian PBB dalam menyelesaikan konflik kemanusiaan di Mali.

*Kata Kunci*: Konflik Kemanusiaan, Mali, MINUSMA, Organisasi Internasional, Responsibility to Protect.

## **ABSTRACT**

# FAILURE OF MULTIDIMENSIONAL INTEGRATED STABILIZATION MISSION IN MALI (MINUSMA) IN DEALING WITH HUMANITARIAN CONFLICT IN MALI 2020-2023

## Nisa Sa'diah

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In 2020-2023, humanitarian conflict in Mali increased du to the coup, which impacts on so that Mali's sovereignty. This research aims to analyze MINUSMA's efforts in dealing with humanitarian conflicts in Mali in 2020-2023. This research uses qualitative research with descriptive analysis method and international organization approach and Responsibility To Protect (R2P) liberalism perspective as the main approach. The data is taken from library research consisting of journals, books, news from official sources, documents, and international reports. The results of the research show MINUSMA's efforts in dealing with humanitarian conflicts in Mali through; infrastructure, security, health, politics and social. MINUSMA's efforts are implemented from the concept of R2P which consists of 3 pillars, namely; State responsibility, the Malian government is considered to have failed to resolve the humanitarian conflict in Mali; Assistance and support, France provides its assistance in building state governance, health and infrastructure; and international response, MINUSMA as an international response updates the mandate of the resolution to ensure its effectiveness according to what happens on the ground. MINUSMA as a peace mission formed by the UN as a form of response from the international community that has made several efforts to resolve humanitarian conflicts in Mali, including: Security sector, infrastructure sector, health sector, and political-social sector. MINUSMA's efforts did not run optimally, resulting in its withdrawal in 2023. This research provides insight into the efforts made by MINUSMA as a UN peace mission in resolving humanitarian conflicts in Mali.

*Keywords*: Humanitarian Conflict, Mali, MINUSMA, International Organization, Responsibility to Protect.



## DECLARATION THE ELIGIBILITY FOR THESIS EXAMINATION

It is hereby stated that the undergraduate thesis, entitled:

The Efforts of Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali (MINUSMA) in

Dealing with Humanitarian Conflict in Mali 2020-2023

Prepared by

NISA SA'DIAH 422021518063

Has been approved to be examined, on Wednesday, 16 April 2025

Head of Department of International Relations

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## **Validation Sheet**

#### THESIS

FAILURE OF MULTIDIMENSIONAL INTEGRATED STABILIZATION MISSION IN MALI (MINUSMA) IN DEALING WITH HUMANITARIAN CONFLICT IN MALI 2020-

2023

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## **DECLARATION**

#### STATEMENT SHEET

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Mali (MINUSMA) In Dealing With Humanitarian Conflict In Mali

2020-2023

Hereby state that thesis is an original work submitted to fulfil one of the requirements to obtain a Bachelor's Degree (S1) in the International Relations Department, Faculty of Humanities, University of Darussalam Gontor. All sources used in this thesis have been attached following the terms and if in the future it is proven that this work is not original or is plagiarized from other's work. Then I am willing to accept the applicable sanctions.

Mantingan, April 28th 2025

Researcher,

Nisa Sa'diah

CH CO NISA SA'DIAN

NISA SA'DI

CS Dipindai dengan CamScanner

## **CERTIFICATE OF ORIGINALITY**



## **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

Alhamdulillah, all praise be to Allah SWT who has given his Grace and Gifts, that have provided an opportunity to study and smoothness in working on a thesis with the title *The Efforts of Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali* (MINUSMA) in *Dealing With Humanitarian Conflict in Mali 2020-2023* which is the final project as a requirement to complete the undergraduate Department of International Relations, Faculty of Humanities, University of Darussalam Gontor. Shalawat and salam may be poured out to our lord the Prophet Muhammad SAW who has provided syafa'at to all Muslims.

I would like to thank everyone who has provided support to me both in terms of morals and material so that this thesis can be arranged properly as expected, although it is still far from perfect and there are still many shortcomings, hopefully, it will be an improvement. The author realizes that this thesis will not be realized without guidance, direction, and assistance from various parties. On this occasion, the author expresses his deepest gratitude to:

- 1. Al-Ustadz Dr. Mohammad Latief, M.A. as Dean of the Faculty of Humanities, University of Darussalam Gontor.
- 2. Al-Ustadzah Novi Rizka Amalia, S.IP., M.A. as Head of the International Relations, Universitas of Darussalam Gontor.
- 3. Al-Ustadzah Ida Susilowati, M.A. as the author's supervisor, has guided the author from the beginning of this thesis in the form of a proposal to be compiled into an expected research.
- 4. All lecturers of International Relations who have provided knowledge, advice, blessings, and endless support during our education at the University of Darussalam Gontor.
- 5. I especially express my respect to my parents Ali Maskuri my father and Rindu Asih my mother who has supported, supported, advised, and prayed endlessly to accompany every step of the author's feet, so that it becomes a race for the author to continue to be enthusiastic in carrying out every process undertaken in achieving dreams and ideals.
  - 6. The author's siblings Fithriyah as a younger sister and Afifatun Nisa' as a sister have provided support, attention, and prayers. Thank you also to the extended

- family of Kaslim and Atmowiyono who have provided support and encouragement, to complete this final project.
- 7. Friends in arms "Aset Negara" as international relations students Class of 2021 who have helped, supported, evaluated, and encouraged each other to get through and survive this final semester.
- 8. I would like to thank myself for the struggles, efforts, dreams, and determination that have brought me to this point. Working on a thesis is not an easy thing, with various obstacles and challenges that often make you tired, doubtful, cry, frustrated, and even almost give up. However, I am proud to have persevered and kept going despite the hardships, because I know that being a strong human being is not easy.

Hopefully, this thesis research can provide benefits for myself and others, so that it becomes a jariyah charity for the future. I apologize for the author's shortcomings, the author accepts all criticism and suggestions given by the reader.

Amin Ya Rabbal alamin.

Mantingan, 5 Februari 2025

Nisa Sa'diah

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## **MOTTO**

## وَ لَا تَهِنُوْا وَلَا تَحْزَنُوْا وَ اَنْتُمُ الْأَعْلَوْنَ اِنْ كُنْتُمْ مُّوْمِنِيْنَ

"Do not be weak and do not be sad, for you are the highest in rank if you are believers"

(QS. Al-Imran: 139)

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