CORPORATE PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS USING THE BALANCED SCORECARD METHOD AN ISLAMIC BUSINESS ETHICS PERSPECTIVE

(A Case Study of Papa Ron's Pizza Semarang)



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1445 H-2024 M

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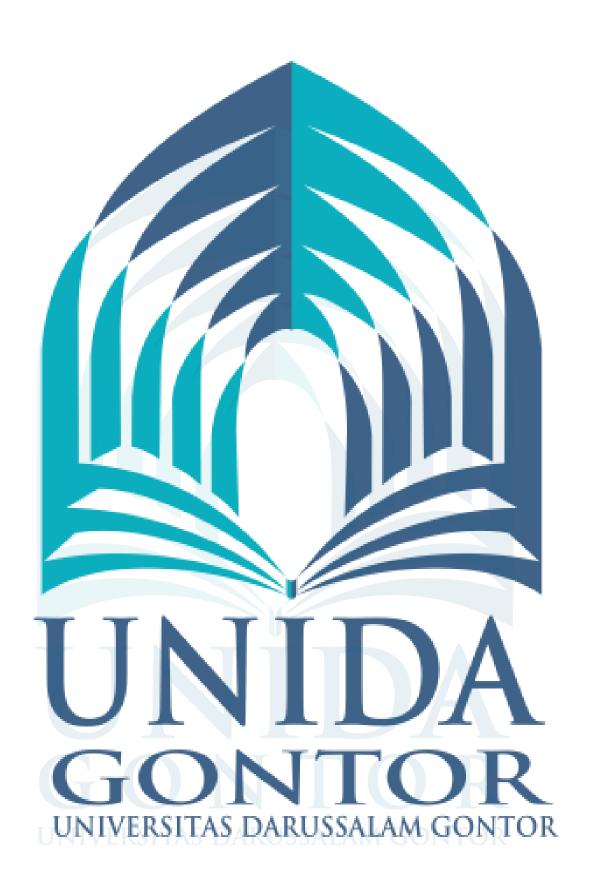
(A Case Study of Papa Ron's Pizza Semarang)

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Submitted In Fulfillment of the Requirements
For the Degree of Bachelor of Economics (Islamic Economics)

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ABSTRAK

Analisis Kinerja Perusahaan Dengan Metode Balanced Scorecard Perspektif Etika Bisnis Islam (Studi Di Papa Ron's Pizza Semarang)

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Semakin pesatnya perkembangan ekonomi dunia sehingga dibutuhkan pengukuran untuk perusahaan agar mengetahui kualitas dan kelemahan dari suatu perusahaan. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk menganalisis penilaian kinerja unit bisnis melalui metode Balanced Scorecard dengan empat aspek penilaian yaitu keuangan, pelanggan, bisnis internal, pembelajaran, pertumbuhan dan mengetahui tinjauan etika bisnis islam terhadap penilaian kinerja unit bisnis Papa Ron's Pizza menggunakan metode Balanced Scorecard. Metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah metode kualitatif deskriptif dengan mengumpulkan data melalui wawancara, observasi dan dokumentasi. Metode ini diolah dengan data-data yang didapat dari Papa Ron's Pizza dengan perhitungan menggunakan KPI (Key Performance Indicator) yang dapat menunjukkan keefektifitasan dalam mencapai apa yang telah ditargetkan. Hasil dari penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa analisis kinerja perusahaan dengan metode Balanced Scorecard telah menerapkan seluruh aspek perhitungan pada keuangan, pelanggan, bisnis internal, pertumbuhan dan pembelajaran. Perhitungan aspek-aspek yang diperhatikan dalam keuangan yaitu Net Profit Margin (NPM), Return On Investment (ROI), dan Return On Equity (ROE), dalam aspek pelanggan yaitu perhitungan mempertahankan pelanggan lama dan menambah pelanggan baru, dalam aspek bisnis internal yaitu proses operasi dan proses inovasi, dalam pertumbuhan dan pembelajaran yaitu tingkat perputaran karyawan dan produktifitas karyawan. Berdasarkan penelitian yang telah dilaksanakan dapat diketahui bahwa pengukuran kinerja dengan metode Balanced Scorecard sudah terukur dengan pengukuran kinerja keseluruhan mendapat persentase 88,88% dengan nilai AA yang berarti baik sekali, sehingga hal ini menunjukkan bahwasanya seluruh kinerja sudah berjalan secara efektif dan efisien. Dalam perspektif etika bisnis Islam, Papa Ron's Pizza sudah melaksanakan aspek dari metode Balanced Scorecard yang sesuai dengan etika bisnis islam dengan nilai keseluruhan baik, penyesuaian ini dinilai dari etika dalam berbisnis seperti sidiq, amanah, tabligh, fathonah yang diteladankan dari Nabi Muhammad SAW, kinerja yang sesuai dengan syariat Islam akan menjadikan kinerja lebih berkah, sesuai dengan perintah Allah SWT dan sunnah Nabi Muhammad SAW, tetapi penilaian dalam etika bisnis islam masih ada beberapa yang perlu ditingkatkan dan dikembangkan disetiap aspeknya agar perusahaan menjadi lebih baik dalam mengukur kinerja perusahaan dan menerapkan etika bisnis islam dalam kehidupan sehari-hari.

Kata Kunci: Kinerja Perusahaan, Balanced Scorecard, Etika Bisnis Islam.

ABSTRACT

Corporate Performance Analysis Using The Balanced Scorecard Method An Islamic Business Ethics Perspective (A Case Study Of Papa Ron's Pizza Semarang)

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The rapid development of the global economy requires performance measurements for companies to identify their strengths and weaknesses. This study aims to analyze the performance of business units using the Balanced Scorecard method, which evaluates four key aspects: financial performance, customers perspective, internal business processes, and learning and growth. Additionally, this study examines Islamic business ethics in the performance assessment of Papa Ron's Pizza using the Balanced Scorecard method. The research employs a descriptive qualitative approach, gathering data through interviews, observations, and documentation. The collected data is analyzed using KPIs (Key Performance Indicators) to measure the effectiveness of the business unit in achieving its targeted. The results of this study show that the analysis of corporate performance by the Balanced Scorecard method has applied all aspects of calculation to finance, customers, internal business, growth and learning. Financial performance is assessed through Net Profit Margin (NPM), Return on Investment (ROI), and Return on Equity (ROE). The customer aspect is measured by customer retention and acquisition rates. Internal business performance is evaluated based on operational efficiency and innovation processes. Lastly, the learning and growth aspect is analyzed through employee turnover rates and productivity levels. Based on the research findings, the performance measurement using the Balanced Scorecard method resulted in an overall performance score of 88.88%, earning an "AA" rating, which signifies a very good performance. This indicates that all aspects of corporate performance have been effectively and efficiently implemented. In the perspective of Islamic business ethics, Papa Ron's Pizza has implemented aspects of the Balanced Scorecard method that are in accordance with Islamic business ethics with an overall good value, this adjustment is assessed from ethics in business such as sidig, amanah, tabligh, fathonah which are exemplified by the Prophet Muhammad SAW, performance accordance with Islamic law will make performance more blessed by the commands of Allah SWT and the sunnah of the Prophet Muhammad SAW, but the assessment in Islamic business ethics still has some things that need to be improved and developed in every aspect so that the company becomes better at measuring company performance and implementing Islamic business ethics in everyday.

Keywords: Corporate Performance, Balanced Scorecard, Islamic Business Ethics.



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DECLARATION

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Scorecard Method An Islamic Business Ethics Perspective

(A Case Study of Papa Ron's Pizza Semarang)

I declare that this undergraduate thesis is the result of my investigations, except where otherwise stated. I also declare that it has not been previously or concurrently submitted as a whole for any other degrees at the University of Darussalam Gontor or other institutions.

Gontor, Sya'ban 11th, 1446 H February 10th, 2025 M

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APPROVAL OF SUPERVISOR

To Honorable,

Dean of Faculty of Economics and Management
University of Darussalam Gontor

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim, Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

I certify that I have supervised and read this thesis, written by:

Name

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Reg. Number

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The Title

: Corporate Performance Analysis Using The Balance Scorecard

Method On Islamic Business Ethics Perspective (Study At Papa

Rons Pizza Semarang)

In my opinion, it conforms to acceptable standards of scholarly presentation and is fully adequate, in scope and quality, as an undergraduate thesis for the degree of Bachelor of Islamic Economics Department.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Gontor, Sya'ban 11th, 1446 H February 10th, 2025 M

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THESIS EXAMINATION COMMITTEE APPROVAL

The examination committee declared that the thesis written by:

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Scorecard Method An Islamic Business Ethics Perspective (A Case Study of Papa Ron's Pizza

Semarang)

It has passed to thesis examination and it conforms to acceptable standards of scholarly presentation and is fully adequate, in scope and quality, as an undergraduate thesis for the degree of Bachelor in Department of Islamic Economics, Faculty of Economics and Management, University of Darussalam Gontor.

Chairman,

(Achmad Fa aruddin, M.A.)

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APPROVAL OF DEAN

The Faculty of Economics and Management University of Darussalam Gontor has received the thesis written by:

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The Title

: Corporate Performance Analysis Using The Balanced

Scorecard Method An Islamic Business Ethics

Perspective (A Case Study of Papa Ron's Pizza

Semarang)

It is accepted as a fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Islamic Economics in the Faculty of Economics and Management, academic year 1445-1446/2024-2025.

Gontor, Sya'ban 11th, 1446 H February 10th, 2025 M

Vice Dean, Faculty of Economics and Management

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MOTTO



لَهُ مُعَقِّبْتٌ مِّنْ اَيْنِ يَدَيْهِ وَمِنْ خَلْفِهِ يَحْفَظُونَهُ مِنْ اَمْرِ اللَّهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُغَيِّرُ مَا بِقَوْمٍ حَتَّى يُغَيِّرُوا مَا بِأَنفُسِهِمُّ (الرعد: ١)

For him (man) there are (angels) who accompany him in turn from the front and behind him and guard him at the command of Allah. Indeed, Allah does not change the condition of a people until they change what is within themselves.

(Ar-Ra'd:11)

اعْمَلُ لِدُنْيَاكَ كَأَنَّكَ تَعِيشُ أَبَدًا، وَاعْمَلُ لِآخِرَتِكَ كَأَنَّكَ تَمُوْتُ غَدًا

Work for your world as if you will live forever. And work for your afterlife as if you were going to die tomorrow morning.

(HR. Bukhari & Muslim)

DEDICATION SHEET

I present this valuable thesis to all the parties who have played a major role in completing this thesis. First and foremost to Allah SWT, The Creator, The Almighty, The King Of King, The Most Merciful and Most Compassionate, The Conqueror Of Heaven and Earth, The Giver Of Abundant Sustenance, and to my Prophet Muhammad SAW, The Light Of Humanity, The Role Model, The Most Trustworthy, The Most Intelligent, The Most Noble In This World, which we look forward to his intercession on the last day.

To the person I love most in this world, my beloved parent, the angel without wings, nothing can explain this big thanks for Mr. Sunar and Mrs. Pasni who have given their whole life and all the best for their beloved daughter, who always pray, supporting, and encouraging their daughter to be successful in the future. To my brother Ahmad Malik and my sister Siti Aminah who have provided support and strength to complete this all. And my entire family who always pray and give blessings to achieve all my dreams, I am grateful to have you all.

My beloved friends Virtuous Generation, especially Khalisa Abidah, Alya Fitroh, and Syahla Alami, my best and beloved friends in Islamic Economics especially Najwa Naily, Hani Huwaiza, Naily Hayatun, Salsabila Rismana, Repina Nopita, Farhanah Dhiya, and all beloved lecturers especially Mr. Achmad Fajaruddin, M.A. and Mr. Dr. Arie Rachmat Sunjoto, M.A at University of Darussalam Gontor who have prayed for me, given me support, and helped me through all the challenges while completing this thesis, you all the greatest and mean the most to me.

To the Outstanding Team ever, Construction Staff Gontor For Girls Campus 2, thank you for fostering a beautiful harmony of family through dedication, you all will never replaced by anyone, thanks for all your support during joys and sorrows, you guys are amazing and completed my world. For all the teamwork, staff, and crew of Papa Ron's Pizza Semarang especially Mr. Irvansyah and Mrs. Elvi's family who have supported this thesis a lot, and all students of 5F, Five Century Generation, thanks for all your prayers and support, thanks to for always being a source of encouragement, you all the best.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



Alhamdulillah, praise be to the Lord of all worlds for His blessings and abundance, the researcher can accomplish the study and overcome various challenges and obstacles while conducting the research. Gratitude keeps pouring due to His entire grace towards the comprehensiveness of completing research. Prayers and peace be upon our Prophet, Muhammad SAW, along with His family and companions. As well, hopefully, we are categorized among the ones who deserve to gain syafa'at later on the Day of Resurrection. Aamiin.

Although this research is far from perfect, research expects the pleasure of Allah SWT on how everything has been conducted here. Moreover, this result of studies contributes to self-useful and beneficial for others. Within this chance, A researcher would like to acknowledge the profound gratitude to:

- 1. Leader of Modern Islamic Boarding School of Darussalam Gontor: K.H. Hasan Abdullah Sahal, Drs. K.H. Akrim Mariyat, Dipl. A. Ed., and Prof. Dr. K.H. Amal Fathullah Zarkasyi, M.A. May Allah entirely protect and keep them.
- 2. Rector of University of Darussalam Gontor, Prof. Dr. K.H. Hamid Fahmy Zarkasyi, M.A.Ed., M.Phil.; Vice Rector I, Dr. Abdul Hafidz Zaid, M.A.; Vice Rector II, Dr. Setiawan Bin Lahuri, M.A.; Vice Rector III, Dr. Khoirul Umam, M.Ec.; Vice Rector IV, Dr. Royyan Ramdhani Djayusman, M.A who continually motivate and instruct us, may Allah lighten their steps in carrying out the mandate at University of Darussalam Gontor.
- 3. Dean of Faculty of Economics and Management, Dr. Hartomi Maulana, M.Sc who sincerely and heartfelt teach and educate us about the meaning of struggle.
- 4. Head of Islamic Economics Departement, Dr. Mufti Afif, Lc., M.A., AWPS., CSFT. and the lecturers who continuously provide guidance and instruction. Through their bringing up, we are finally standing in this step. May Allah reciprocate each kindness by pouring rewards.

- 5. Mr. Achmad Fajaruddin, M.A who constantly and patiently supervises me to finish this research. May Allah bestow wherever he is, bless, guide, and grant him ease.
- 6. All the lecturers who have taught and educated during the learning process at University of Darussalam Gontor both in and out class.
- 7. Parents, siblings, partners, and friends who morally and materially contribute and support researcher to conquer this study.

May their dedicated deeds be pious reward in the sight of Allah SWT, all their sins are forgiven, and all their dedications are lightened up, as well they are bestowed by happiness both in this world and hereafter. *Allahuma Aamiin*.

Gontor, <u>Sya'ban 11th</u>, <u>1446 H</u> February 10th, 2025 M

Your Sincerely,

Qomariyah

UNIDA GONTOR