

**THE INFLUENCE OF HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX AND
ECONOMIC GROWTH ON POVERTY IN EIGHT DEVELOPING
MUSLIM COUNTRIES 2013-2022**



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2025 M/1446 H

**The Influence of Human Development Index and Economic Growth on
Poverty in Eight Developing Muslim Countries 2013-2022**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of
Bachelor of Economics (Islamic Economics)**

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Pengaruh Indeks Pembangunan Manusia dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi terhadap Kemiskinan di Delapan Negara Muslim Berkembang 2013-2022

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ABSTRAK

Dalam dampaknya terhadap pengurangan kemiskinan, pembangunan manusia dan pertumbuhan ekonomi menjadi komponen yang penting, khususnya dalam konteks negara-negara mayoritas Muslim. Karena dalam islam, pembangunan ekonomi selain bertujuan meningkatkan pendapatan dan meminimalisir ketimpangan, pembangunan juga memiliki unsur moral yang merujuk pada pengembangan pendidikan, dan keadilan dalam mendapatkan akses terhadap layanan dasar. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengurai dampak pertumbuhan ekonomi dan pembangunan manusia terhadap kemiskinan. Metode yang digunakan adalah metode penelitian kuantitatif dengan pendekatan analisis data panel dengan menggunakan alat uji E-Views 12. Analisis data panel ini menggunakan data sekunder yang menggabungkan data *time-series* dan *cross-section* selama 2013 sampai 2022 di 8 negara muslim berkembang. Adapun hasil uji *Fixed Effect Model (first-difference)* dalam penelitian ini menunjukkan HDI berpengaruh negatif dan signifikan terhadap kemiskinan, dampak pertumbuhan ekonomi terhadap kemiskinan lebih halus dan tergantung pada konteksnya. Studi ini menemukan bahwa pertumbuhan ekonomi tidak secara signifikan mengurangi kemiskinan. Sementara variabel makro lain berpengaruh positif namun belum signifikan dalam mempengaruhi kemiskinan di 8 negara muslim selama tahun 2013 sampai 2022.

Kata Kunci: Kemiskinan, Indeks Pembangunan Manusia, Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Produk Domestik Bruto perkapita

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ABSTRACT

Human development and economic growth play important roles in poverty reduction, particularly in Muslim-majority countries. In Islam, economic development in addition to aiming to increase income and minimize inequality, development also has moral elements that refer to developing education and ensure equitable access to basic services and health care. This research aims to unravel the impact of economic growth and human development on poverty. The method used is a quantitative research method with a panel data analysis approach using the E-Views 12 test tool. This panel's data analysis uses secondary data combining time series and cross-sectional data from eight developing Muslim countries from 2013 to 2022. The results of the fixed effects model (first difference) of this study shows that HDI exerts a negative and significant impact on poverty levels. The impact of economic growth on poverty is more subtle and context-dependent. The findings of the study indicated that economic growth does not have a substantial impact on poverty reduction. While other macro variables have been shown to exert a positive yet insignificant effect on poverty in eight Muslim countries from 2013 to 2022.

Keywords: poverty, human development index, economic growth, and gross domestic product per-capita

APPROVAL OF SUPERVISOR

To Honorable,

Dean of Faculty of Economics and Management University of Darussalam Gontor

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim.

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

I certify that I have supervised and read this thesis, written by:

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In my opinion, it conforms to acceptable standards of scholarly presentation and is fully adequate, in scope and quality, as an undergraduate thesis for the degree of Bachelor of Islamic Economics Department.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

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I hereby declare that this undergraduate thesis is the result of my own investigations, except where otherwise stated. I also declare that it has not been previously or concurrently submitted as a whole for any other degrees at University of Darussalam Gontor or other institutions.

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THESIS EXAMINATION COMMITTEE APPROVAL

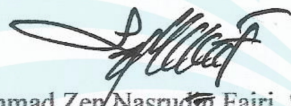
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Growth on Poverty in Eight Developing Muslim
Countries 2013-2022

It has passed to thesis examination and it conforms to acceptable standards of scholarly presentation and is fully adequate, in scope and quality, as an undergraduate thesis for the degree of Bachelor in Department of Islamic Economics, Faculty of Economics and Management, University of Darussalam Gontor.

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APPROVAL OF DEAN

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Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

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MOTTOES

هُوَ الْأَوَّلُ وَالْآخِرُ وَالظَّاهِرُ وَالْبَاطِنُ ۚ وَهُوَ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ

He is the First and the Last, the Most High and Most Near, and He has 'perfect' knowledge of all things.

خُذْ مِنْ أَمْوَالِهِمْ صَدَقَةً تُطَهِّرُهُمْ وَتُزَكِّيهِمْ بِهَا وَصَلِّ عَلَيْهِمْ إِنَّ صَلَاتَكَ سَكَنٌ لَهُمْ ۗ وَاللَّهُ سَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ

Take from their wealth 'O Prophet' charity to purify and bless them, and pray for them—surely your prayer is a source of comfort for them. And Allah is All-Hearing, All-Knowing.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا أَصْبِرُوا وَصَابِرُوا وَرَابِطُوا وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ لَعَلَّكُمْ تُفْلِحُونَ

O believers! Patiently endure, persevere, stand on guard, and be mindful of Allah, so you may be successful.

وَالْعَصْرِ ﴿١﴾ إِنَّ الْإِنْسَانَ لَفِي خُسْرٍ ﴿٢﴾ إِلَّا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ وَتَوَّصَوْا بِالْحَقِّ وَتَوَّصَوْا

بِالصَّبْرِ ﴿٣﴾

*By the 'passage of' time
Surely humanity is in 'grave' loss,
except those who have faith, do good, and urge each other to the truth, and urge each other to perseverance.*

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim

Assalamualaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Alhamdulillah, praise be to the Lord of all worlds for His blessings and abundance, the researcher can accomplish the study and overcome various challenges and obstacles while conducting the research. Gratitude keeps pouring due to His entire grace towards the comprehensiveness of completing research by the title **“The Influence of Human Development and Economic Growth on Poverty in 8 Developing Muslim Countries 2013-2022”**. Prayers and peace be upon to our Prophet, Muhammad SAW, and His family and companions. Hopefully, we are also categorized among those who deserve to gain syafa’at later on the Day of Resurrection. Aamiin.

In this study, we were fortunate to receive substantial guidance and invaluable knowledge related to advocates from various parties. On this occasion, the researcher would like to express profound gratitude to the following individuals:

1. The Head Master of Modern Boarding School of Darussalam Gontor: K.H. Hasan Abdullah Sahal, Drs. K.H. M. Akrim Mariyat, Dipl.A.Ed., and Prof. Dr. K.H. Amal Fathullah Zarkasyi, M.A. May Allah safeguard them and grant them protection.
2. The Rector of University of Darussalam Gontor, Prof. Dr. K.H. Hamid Fahmy Zarkasyi, M.A.Ed., M.Phil.; Vice Rector I for academic affairs, research, and innovation, Assoc. Prof. Dr. Abdul Hafidz Zaid, M.A.; Vice Rector II for human resources and institutional development, Assoc. Prof. Dr. Setiawan Bin Lahuri, M.A.; Vice Rector III for Pesantenan, student affairs, cooperation, and international affairs, Assoc. Prof. Dr. Khoirul Umam, M.Ec.; Vice Rector IV for financial resources, assets, and family welfare, Royyan Ramdhani Djayusman, Ph.D., of who continually motivate and instruct us, may Allah lighten their steps in carrying out mandate at University of Darussalam Gontor.
3. Dean of the Faculty of Economics and Management, University of Darussalam Gontor Dr. Hartomi Maulana, M.Sc. First Vice Dean of the

Faculty of Economics and Management, Atika Rukminastiti Masrifah M.E.Sy., Second Vice Dean of the Faculty of Economics and Management, Dr. M. Kurnia Rahman Abadi, S.E., M.M., and Third Vice Dean of the Faculty of Economics and Management, Adib Susilo, Ph.D., The Head of the Islamic Economics Department, Al-Ustadz Dr. Mufti Afif, Lc., M.A., and all the lecturers who continuously provide guidance and instruction.

4. Al Ustadz Mohammad Zen Nasrudin Fajri, M. Ec., who consistently and patiently supervises us to ensure the completion of this research. May Allah bestow wherever he is.
5. To all the lecturers who taught and educated us during our time at the University of Darussalam Gontor, both in and out of class. Thanks to them, we have finally reached this point. May Allah reciprocate each kindness by bestowing rewards.
6. The Parents, siblings, partners, and friends who morally and materially contribute and support the researcher to conquer this study.
7. All other parties who contributed, directly or indirectly, to the completion of this research but cannot be mentioned individually.
8. The researcher acknowledges that in making this final report there are still many mistakes, so I really hope for criticism and suggestions to be better in the future.

Although this research is far from perfect, the researcher hopes to please Allah SWT with how everything has been conducted. Moreover, the results of these studies are useful and beneficial, both for the researcher and for others.

Akhirul Kalam, Jazakumullahu Khoirul Jaza

Wassalamualaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh

Ponorogo, Dhul-Hijjah 4th, 1446

May 31st, 2025