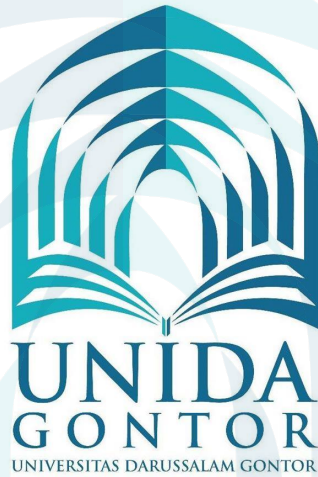


Thesis

**ANALYSIS OF SOUTH-SOUTH AND TRIANGULAR COOPERATION
(SSTC) BETWEEN THE EUROPEAN UNION, BRAZIL, AND AFRICA IN
IMPROVING HEALTH SECURITY IN AFRICA**



Compiled by:

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UNIVERSITY OF DARUSSALAM GONTOR

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Thesis

Submitted to fulfil the requirements for obtaining a Bachelor's degree (S1) in
International Relations

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APPROVAL SHEET TO TAKE THE THESIS EXAMINATION

DECLARATION THE ELIGIBILITY FOR THESIS EXAMINATION

It is hereby stated that the undergraduate thesis, entitled:
**ANALYSIS SOUTH-SOUTH AND TRIANGULAR COOPERATION (SSTC) BETWEEN THE
EUROPEAN UNION, BRAZIL, AND AFRICA IN IMPROVING HEALTH SECURITY IN
AFRICA**

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STATEMENT SHEET

STATEMENT SHEET

Name : Fildzah Zakirah Diwasasri

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Faculty : Humanities

Department : International Relations

Title : Analysis of South-South and Triangular Cooperation Between The European Union, Brazil, and Africa in Improving Health Security in Africa

Hereby state that this thesis is an original work submitted to fulfill one of the requirements to obtain a Bachelor's Degree (S1) in the International Relations Department, Faculty of Humanities, University of Darussalam Gontor. All sources used in this thesis have been attached following the seems and if in the future it is proven that this work is not original or is plagiarized from other's work. Then I am willing to accept the applicable sanctions.

Mantingan, 9th of July 2025

Researcher



Fildzah Zakirah Diwasasri

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ABSTRACT

South-South and Triangular Cooperation addresses cooperation between two or more Global South developing countries through emerging donors, DAC Donors, and beneficiary partners. The author analyses SSTC and its important role in achieving global sustainable development goals. Health security refers to the ability of health systems to detect, prevent, and respond to threats to public health protection, including communicable and non-communicable diseases, and other health risks. The research methodology is a literature study by analysing various journal article manuscripts, data taken from WHO AFRO web, in addressing various security issues in Africa. The researcher saw the important role of the European Union, Brazil, and Africa in achieving health security in Africa. The purpose of this study is to analyse the SSTC between EU-Brazil-Africa towards improving health security in Africa. The results of this study conclude that SSTC between developed and developing countries can create global resilience in the health sector.

Keywords: South-south and Triangular Cooperation, Health Security, European Union, Brazil, Africa.

FOREWORD

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim, Assalamualaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh. All praise and gratitude to Allah SWT for all His Grace and Guidance so that the author can complete the thesis with the title "ANALYSIS OF SOUTH-SOUTH AND TRIANGULAR COOPERATION (SSTC) BETWEEN THE EUROPEAN UNION, BRASIL, AND AFRICA IN IMPROVING HEALTH SECURITY IN AFRICA". This thesis is written in order to fulfil one of the requirements to complete the Bachelor programme (S1) of International Relations Study Programme, Faculty of Humanities, Universitas Darussalam Gontor. In preparing this thesis, the author received a lot of guidance, new knowledge and also support from various parties. These parties have given full attention and enthusiasm so that it greatly helps the author in completing this final project. Therefore, on this occasion the author would like to express his deepest gratitude to:

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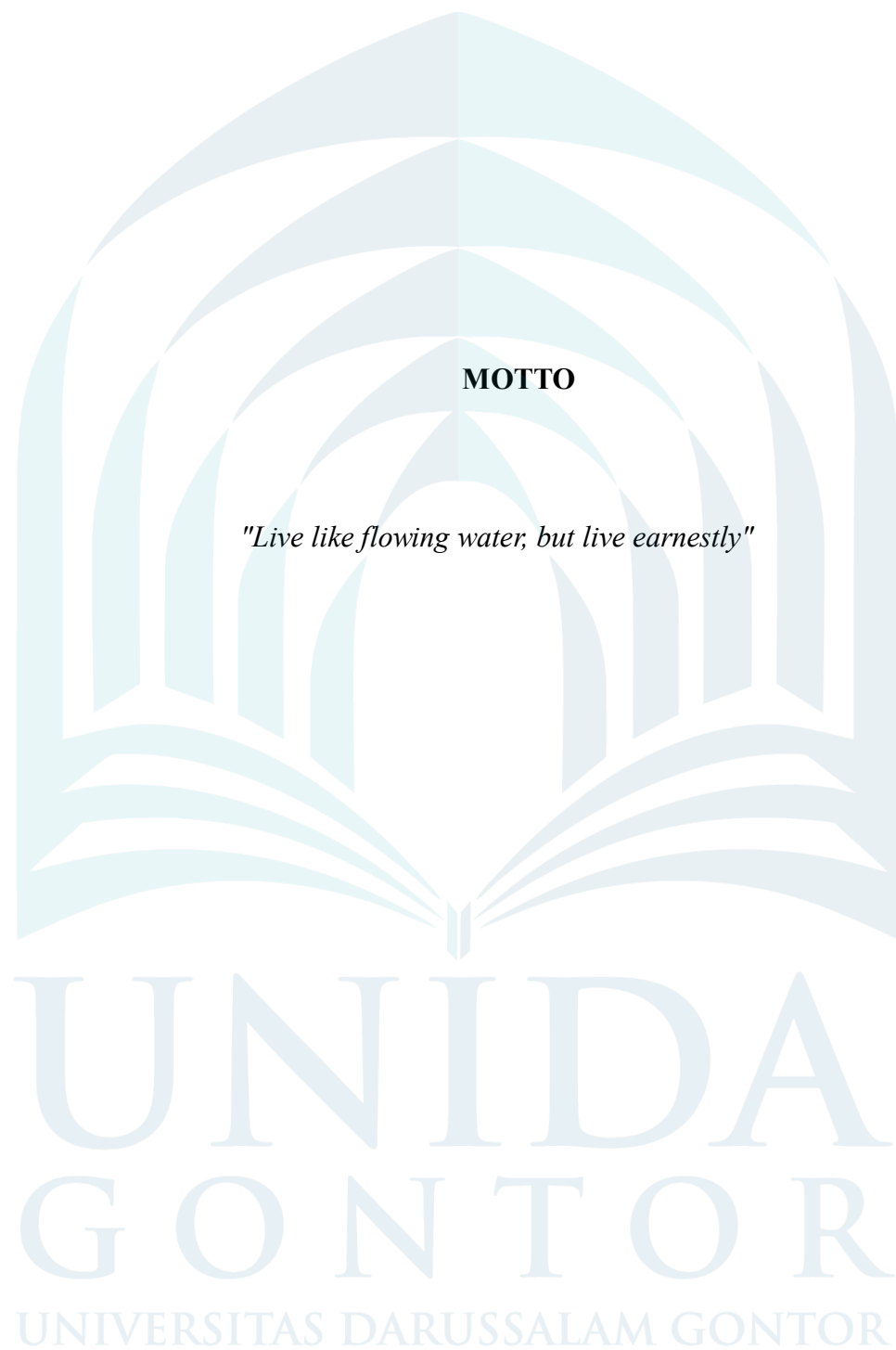
The author realizes that this thesis is far from perfect due to the limited experience and knowledge that the author has. Therefore, the author expects all forms of suggestions and input that are constructive in order to be better in the preparation of further papers. Hopefully this thesis can provide benefits for the author and also readers.

Mantingan, 24th of May 2025

Author,

(Fildzah Zakirah Diwasasri)

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MOTTO

"Live like flowing water, but live earnestly"