

ABSTRAK

Analisa Penanganan PBB Terhadap Krisis Kemanusiaan di Gaza 2023-2024 Dalam Mencapai Misi Perdamaian Dunia

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Pada tahun 2023-2024 krisis kemanusiaan di Gaza kembali meningkat akibat serangan militer pedang besi Israel yang dinilai tidak manusiawi. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis penanganan PBB terhadap krisis kemanusiaan di Gaza 2023-2024. Penelitian ini menggunakan jenis penelitian kualitatif dengan metode deskriptif analisis yang menerapkan pendekatan studi literatur. Penelitian ini menggunakan teknik analisa data berupa pengumpulan data, reduksi data, teknik penyajian, dan kesimpulan. Sementara pengumpulan data menggunakan teknik studi pustaka (*Library Research*) yang bersumber dari buku, jurnal, website resmi, dokumen, dan laporan internasional. Hasil dari penelitian ini menunjukkan kegagalan PBB dalam mewujudkan misi perdamaian dunia, dilihat melalui konsep perdamaian dunia, variabel dari teori Liberalisme Republikan, yaitu; *Stabilitas dan keamanan internasional* dalam peningkatan jumlah pengungsi menyebabkan tekanan terhadap negara penerima dan mengakibatkan instabilitas internasional. *Kerjasama dalam menangani masalah global* pada badan dibawah PBB seperti UNRWA, WHO, dan UNICEF, ketidakadilan dalam penurunan pasukan perdamaian PBB, ketidakmampuan PBB dalam membangun kerjasama di bidang yudikatif, seperti dengan ICC, ketidakmampuan negosiasi PBB dalam kerjasama membuka blokade di Mesir. *Penerapan demokrasi* ialah terhadap hak veto yang menghambat penerapan resolusi DK PBB. *Penguatan HAM* pada jumlah korban jiwa di Gaza yang meningkat signifikan. *Peningkatan peran institusi* ialah pada kewenangan PBB yang tidak mampu menyelesaikan krisis kemanusiaan di Gaza. Penelitian ini memberikan wawasan mengenai bagaimana PBB sebagai institusi internasional yang berkewajiban menjaga perdamaian internasional telah gagal dalam mewujudkan misi perdamaian dunia, dilihat melalui penanganan terhadap krisis kemanusiaan di Gaza 2023-2024.

Kata Kunci: Gaza, Krisis kemanusiaan, PBB, Perdamaian Dunia

ABSTRACT
Analysis The United Nations Response to The Humanitarian Crisis in Gaza
(2023-2024) in Achieving Its Global Peace Mission

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In 2023-2024, the humanitarian crisis in Gaza escalated again due to Israel's military attacks, which were deemed inhumane. This study aims to analyze the United Nations response to the humanitarian crisis in Gaza in 2023-2024. This study uses qualitative research with a descriptive analysis method that applies a literature study approach. This study uses data analysis techniques in the form of data collection, data reduction, presentation techniques, and conclusions. Meanwhile, data collection uses library research techniques sourced from books, journals, official websites, documents, and international reports. The results of this study indicate the failure of the UN to achieve its mission of global peace, as seen through the concept of global peace and variables from Republican Liberalism theory, namely: International stability and security, where the increase in the number of refugees puts pressure on host countries and leads to international instability. Cooperation in handling global issues is directed at UN agencies such as UNRWA, WHO, and UNICEF, the unfair reduction of UN peacekeeping forces, the UN's inability to build cooperation in the judicial field, such as with the ICC, and the UN's inability to negotiate cooperation in lifting the blockade in Egypt. The implementation of democracy is directed at the veto power that hinders the implementation of UN Security Council resolutions. The strengthening of human rights is directed at the significant increase in the number of casualties in Gaza. The increased role of institutions is directed at the UN's inability to resolve the humanitarian crisis in Gaza. This study provides insights into how the UN, as an international institution tasked with maintaining international peace, has failed to fulfil its mission of global peace, as seen through its handling of the humanitarian crisis in Gaza from 2023 to 2024.

Keywords: Gaza, Humanitarian Crisis, UN, Global Peace